



Hayhurst Civil War

1. **Advantages of the North:** Money, factories, more railroad lines, more people
2. **Advantages of the South:** trained officers, fighting on their own land, had the support of the majority of their citizens
3. **Anaconda Plan:** Union strategy aimed at surrounding and choking off the Confederacy (like an anaconda chokes its prey)
4. **Draft:** Laws forcing people to serve in the military; both the North and the South created a draft during the Civil War
5. **Ended slavery in the United States:** Ended slavery in the United States
6. **Gettysburg Address:** speech by Abraham Lincoln during the American Civil War; key ideas were liberty, equality, and democratic ideas
7. **Greatest cause of death on both sides was due to:** disease
8. **How did the Confederacy hope to gain status worldwide?:** By Britain and France recognizing the Confederacy as an independent nation
9. **How did the North win the Battle of Shiloh?:** Grant counterattacked using newly arrived troops
10. **In the election of 1864, what did McClellan promise if he were elected?:** negotiate an end to the
11. **Purpose of Emancipation Proclamation:** Lincoln's attempt to free slaves in Confederate states
12. **Siege:** the surrounding of a place in order to force it to surrender
13. **Significance of the First Battle of Bull Run:** First major battle of Civil War
14. **Terms of surrender?:** 1) Southern soldiers could take their horse and mules and go home
2) Southern soldiers would not be punished as traitors as long as they obeyed the laws where they lived
3) Grant offered to feed the Confederate army
15. **Two immediate effects of the Emancipation Proclamation:** 1) Inspired Southern slaves to free themselves
2) Encouraged African Americans to join the Union army
16. **Two strategies Lincoln used to quiet dissent (or disagreement) toward the war:** 1) martial law - emergency military rule, which meant some of the rights guaranteed in the Bill of Rights were not enforced including freedom of speech, press and assembly
2) suspend writ of habeas corpus, which meant people could be jailed without being charged with a crime and with no trial
17. **Two strategies of the South::** 1) War of attrition (wait and wear down the North)
2) Seek help from Britain and France
*neither were successful
18. **War of Attrition:** War strategy aimed at inflicting serious losses on the enemy in order to wear them down
19. **What happened to President Lincoln on April 14, 1865?:** He was assassinated at Ford's Theater.
20. **What was the event that occurred that helped Lincoln win the election of 1864?:** Sherman's capture of Atlanta; Northerners were sensing victory so did not want to negotiate an end
21. **What would happen if the North gained control of the Mississippi River?:** The confederacy would be split in two
22. **Where was the Confederate capital?:** Richmond, Virginia
23. **Which side won the First Battle of Bull Run? Why?:**
The Confederacy because Stonewall Jackson was such a good leader and because they had new troops come to help that were not tired.
24. **Who won the Battle of Chancellorsville and how?:**
Confederate army led by General Lee; Lee divided his troops which fooled the Union into thinking his army was gone