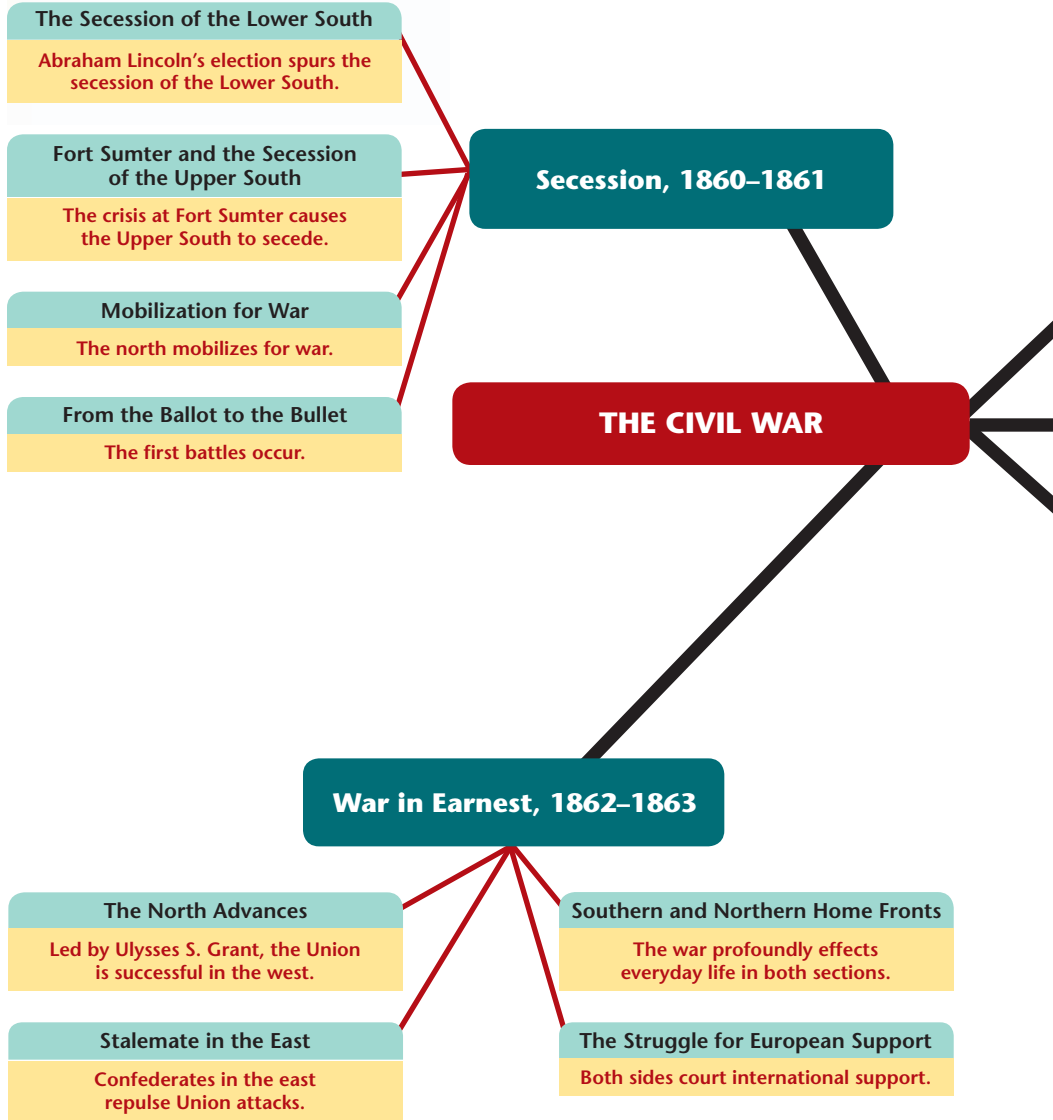


Visual Review



A New Birth of Freedom

Slaves Take Flight

The chaos of war allows slaves to seek freedom.

From Confiscation to Emancipation

Northern policy evolves towards emancipation.

Government Centralization in Wartime

Both governments centralize to fight the war.

The Hard War, 1863–1864

Invasion and Occupation

The Union employs hard war policy.

Black Soldiers, Black Flags

Black soldiers join the Union army and are targeted by Confederates.

The Campaigns of Grant and Sherman

Ulysses S. Grant and William T. Sherman lead successful campaigns.

Victory and Defeat, 1865

American Nationalism, Southern Nationalism

Abraham Lincoln is reelected and the Union wins the war.

The New Challenge of Race

Blacks claim citizenship on account of military service.

Environmental and Economic Scars of War

The war impacts the environment and changes the U.S. economy.

The Last Best Hope of Man?

Americans continue to debate the proper balance of power between federal and state authority.