

Presidents, Congresses, and Chief Justices: 1789–2001

Term	President and Vice President	Party of President	Congress	Majority Party		Chief Justice of the United States
				House	Senate	
1789–1797	George Washington John Adams	None	1st	(N/A)	(N/A)	John Jay (1789–1795)
			2d	(N/A)	(N/A)	John Rutledge (1795)
			3d	(N/A)	(N/A)	Oliver Ellsworth (1796–1800)
			4th	(N/A)	(N/A)	
1797–1801	John Adams Thomas Jefferson	Federalist	5th	(N/A)	(N/A)	Oliver Ellsworth (1796–1800)
			6th	Fed	Fed	John Marshall (1801–1835)
1801–1809	Thomas Jefferson Aaron Burr (1801–1805) George Clinton (1805–1809)	Democratic-Republican	7th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			8th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			9th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			10th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
1809–1817	James Madison George Clinton (1809–1812) ^a Elbridge Gerry (1813–1814) ^a	Democratic-Republican	11th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			12th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			13th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			14th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
1817–1825	James Monroe Daniel D. Tompkins	Democratic-Republican	15th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			16th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			17th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			18th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
1825–1829	John Quincy Adams John C. Calhoun	National-Republican	19th	Nat'l Rep	Nat'l Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			20th	Dem	Dem	
1829–1837	Andrew Jackson John C. Calhoun (1829–1832) ^b Martin Van Buren (1833–1837)	Democrat	21st	Dem	Dem	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			22d	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			23d	Dem	Dem	
			24th	Dem	Dem	
1837–1841	Martin Van Buren Richard M. Johnson	Democrat	25th	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			26th	Dem	Dem	
1841	William H. Harrison ^a John Tyler (1841)	Whig				Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1841–1845	John Tyler (VP vacant)	Whig	27th	Whig	Whig	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			28th	Dem	Whig	
1845–1849	James K. Polk George M. Dallas	Democrat	29th	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			30th	Whig	Dem	
1849–1850	Zachary Taylor ^a Millard Fillmore	Whig	31st	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1850–1853	Millard Fillmore (VP vacant)	Whig	32d	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)

Term	President and Vice President	Party of President	Congress	House	Senate	Chief Justice of the United States
1853–1857	Franklin Pierce William R.D. King (1853) ^a	Democrat	33d 34th	Dem Rep	Dem Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1857–1861	James Buchanan John C. Breckinridge	Democrat	35th 36th	Dem Rep	Dem Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1861–1865	Abraham Lincoln ^a Hannibal Hamlin (1861–1865) Andrew Johnson (1865)	Republican	37th 38th 38th	Rep Rep Rep	Rep Rep Rep	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873)
1865–1869	Andrew Johnson (VP vacant)	Republican	39th 40th	Union Rep	Union Rep	Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873)
1869–1877	Ulysses S. Grant Schuyler Colfax (1869–1873) Henry Wilson (1873–1875) ^a	Republican	41st 42d 43d 44th	Rep Rep Rep Dem	Rep Rep Rep Rep	Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873) Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1877–1881	Rutherford B. Hayes William A. Wheeler	Republican	45th 46th	Dem Dem	Rep Dem	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1881	James A. Garfield ^a Chester A. Arthur	Republican	47th	Rep	Rep	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1881–1885	Chester A. Arthur (VP vacant)	Republican	48th	Dem	Rep	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1885–1889	Grover Cleveland Thomas A. Hendricks (1885) ^a	Democrat	49th 50th	Dem Dem	Rep Rep	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888) Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1889–1893	Benjamin Harrison Levi P. Morton	Republican	51st 52d	Rep Dem	Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1893–1897	Grover Cleveland Adlai E. Stevenson	Democrat	53d 54th	Dem Rep	Dem Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1897–1901	William McKinley ^a Garret A. Hobart (1897–1899) ^a Theodore Roosevelt (1901)	Republican	55th 56th	Rep Rep	Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1901–1909	Theodore Roosevelt (VP vacant, 1901–1905) Charles W. Fairbanks (1905–1909)	Republican	57th 58th 59th 60th	Rep Rep Rep Rep	Rep Rep Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1909–1913	William Howard Taft James S. Sherman (1909–1912) ^a	Republican	61st 62d	Rep Dem	Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) Edward D. White (1910–1921)
1913–1921	Woodrow Wilson Thomas R. Marshall	Democrat	63d 64th 65th 66th	Dem Dem Dem Rep	Dem Dem Dem Rep	Edward D. White (1910–1921)
1921–1923	Warren G. Harding ^a Calvin Coolidge	Republican	67th	Rep	Rep	William Howard Taft (1921–1930)
1923–1929	Calvin Coolidge (VP vacant, 1923–1925) Charles G. Dawes (1925–1929)	Republican	68th 69th 70th	Rep Rep Rep	Rep Rep Rep	William Howard Taft (1921–1930)
1929–1933	Herbert Hoover Charles Curtis	Republican	71st 72d	Rep Dem	Rep Rep	William Howard Taft (1921–1930) Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941)
1933–1945	Franklin D. Roosevelt ^a John N. Garner (1933–1941) Henry A. Wallace (1941–1945)	Democrat	73d 74th 75th	Dem Dem Dem	Dem Dem Dem	Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941) Harlan F. Stone (1941–1946)

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1933–1945	Franklin D. Roosevelt^a Harry S Truman (1945)	Democrat	73d 76th 77th 78th	Dem Dem Dem Dem	Dem Dem Dem Dem	Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941)
1945–1953	Harry S Truman (VP vacant, 1945–1949) Alben W. Barkley (1949–1953)	Democrat	79th 80th 81st 82d	Dem Rep Dem Dem	Dem Rep Dem Dem	Harlan F. Stone (1941–1946) Frederick M. Vinson (1946–1953)
1953–1961	Dwight D. Eisenhower Richard M. Nixon	Republican	83d 84th 85th 86th	Rep Dem Dem Dem	Rep Dem Dem Dem	Frederick M. Vinson (1946–1953) Earl Warren (1953–1969)
1961–1963	John F. Kennedy^a Lyndon B. Johnson (1961–1963)	Democrat	87th	Dem	Dem	Earl Warren (1953–1969)
1963–1969	Lyndon B. Johnson (VP vacant, 1963–1965) Hubert H. Humphrey (1965–1969)	Democrat	88th 89th 90th	Dem Dem Dem	Dem Dem Dem	Earl Warren (1953–1969)
1969–1974	Richard M. Nixon^c Spiro T. Agnew (1969–1973) ^b Gerald R. Ford (1973–1974) ^d	Republican	91st 92d	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	Earl Warren (1953–1969) Warren E. Burger (1969–1986)
1974–1977	Gerald R. Ford Nelson A. Rockefeller	Republican	93d 94th	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	Warren E. Burger (1969–1986)
1977–1981	Jimmy Carter Walter Mondale	Democrat	95th 96th	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	Warren E. Burger (1969–1986)
1981–1989	Ronald Reagan George Bush	Republican	97th 98th 99th 100th	Dem Dem Dem Dem	Rep Rep Rep Dem	Warren E. Burger (1969–1986) William H. Rehnquist (1986–)
1989–1993	George Bush J. Danforth Quayle	Republican	101st 102d	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	William H. Rehnquist (1986–)
1993–2001	William J. Clinton Albert Gore Jr.	Democrat	103d 104th 105th 106th	Dem Rep Rep Rep	Dem Rep Rep Rep	William H. Rehnquist (1986–)
2001–	George W. Bush Richard Cheney	Republican	107th	Rep	Dem	William H. Rehnquist (1986–)

^aDied in office.^bResigned from the vice presidency.^cResigned from the presidency.^dAppointed vice president.