

Name & Date: _____

TERMS

Federalists		
Democratic-Republicans	Part of Original Constitution?	
	Yes?	No?
First Party System		
First Amendment		
Tenth Amendment		
Cabinet		
Executive Departments (e.g., War, State, Treasury)		
Judiciary Act of 1789		
Alexander Hamilton		
James Madison		
assumption of war debt		
Excise (Whiskey) Tax		
Bank of the United States		
loose constructionism		
strict constructionism		
Whiskey Rebellion		
impressment		

Jay's Treaty
Pinckney's Treaty
XYZ Affair
“Quasi-War” with France
direct tax of 1798
Alien & Sedition Acts
Virginia & Kentucky Resolutions / Resolves
standing army
Election of 1800
Judiciary Act of 1801
<i>Marbury v. Madison</i> (1803)
judicial review
Louisiana Purchase (1803)
Embargo Act of 1807
Non-Intercourse Act (1809)
War Hawks
Hartford Convention (1814)
Treaty of Ghent (1814)

Questions

1. Identify two of the major issues the first Congress dealt with and *briefly* explain why those issues were significant.

2. SUCCESS OF HAMILTON’S AGENDA. For each item of Hamilton’s agenda listed below, briefly indicate whether Hamilton and the Federalists FULLY ACCOMPLISHED their goal without any compromise, whether they COMPROMISED, or whether they DID NOT ACCOMPLISH that goal.

Assumption of debts?	
National Bank?	
Excise Tax?	
Tariffs?	

3. List 2-3 issues that caused tensions to rise between the United States and Britain during the 1790s. Did Jay’s Treaty solve many, or any, of those issues?

4. What was the first contested, partisan election in American history? Who ran against whom?

5. List 2-3 reasons tensions between the U.S. and France rose by the later 1790s?

Complete the following chart. Be concise; use notation form.

FIRST PARTY SYSTEM: FEDERALISTS V. REPUBLICANS (1790-1816)

Issue	Federalists (Hamilton) <i>positions / views on...</i>	Republicans (Jefferson) <i>positions / views on...</i>
Visions of Ideal Economy & Society (we'll do in class)	• <i>more like England</i> • <i>more emphasis on commerce & manufacturing</i> • <i>stronger national gov, army/navy</i>	• <i>less like England</i> • <i>more emphasis on agriculture</i> • <i>weak national gov</i> • <i>strong states</i>
State and Federal Debt		
National Bank		
Tariffs		
Manufacturing / Industry		
Excise Tax (& Whiskey Rebellion)		
French Revolution		
Britain		
Interpretation of Constitution		
Base of Support? (Who were their main supporters?) Class? Regions? Rural/city?		

6. President Thomas Jefferson differed greatly in style from Hamilton and the Federalists, and reversed some of their most important policies. List or briefly explain at least 3 ways he differed or changed policies.
7. Did Jefferson originally set out to buy the Louisiana Territory? Why did Napoleon's offer to sell the territory pose a dilemma for Jefferson? Why did the vast additions of western land please Jefferson and the Democratic-Republicans so much?

Regarding the Louisiana Purchase...	
Jefferson's original intentions?	
Why was purchase a dilemma for Jefferson?	
Why did Jefferson want western lands so much?	

8. Identify 2-3 measures or actions that Presidents Jefferson and Madison, and the Democratic-Republicans in Congress dealt with British and French harassment of American ships and sailors?

9. Identify at least 2 major causes and 2-3 major consequences of the War of 1812.

CAUSES of War of 1812	CONSEQUENCES of War of 1812