

**Terms**

|                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Lincoln’s Reconstruction Plan</b>                                                         |
| <b>Radical Republicans</b>                                                                   |
| <b>moderate Republicans</b>                                                                  |
| <b>enfranchisement</b> (you’ll have to pick this one up by context or by using a dictionary) |
| <b>disfranchisement/disenfranchisement</b> (ditto for last explanation)                      |
| <b>Wade-Davis Bill</b>                                                                       |
| <b>loyalty oaths</b>                                                                         |
| <b>Andrew Johnson</b>                                                                        |
| <b>Presidential Reconstruction [1863-1866]</b>                                               |
| <b>black codes</b>                                                                           |
| <b>Freedmen’s Bureau</b>                                                                     |
| <b>“40 acres and a mule”</b>                                                                 |
| <b>Sherman’s Field Order #15</b> (we’ll cover in class)                                      |
| <b>13<sup>th</sup> Amendment (ratified 1865)</b>                                             |
| <b>Congressional Reconstruction</b>                                                          |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Civil Rights Act of 1866</b>                                             |
| <b>Reconstruction Act of 1867</b> (or, Military Reconstruction Act of 1867) |
| <b>14<sup>th</sup> Amendment</b>                                            |
| <b>“carpetbaggers”</b>                                                      |
| <b>“scalawags”</b>                                                          |
| <b>15<sup>th</sup> Amendment</b>                                            |
| <b>Ku Klux Klan</b>                                                         |
| <b>Whiskey Ring</b>                                                         |
| <b>Credit Mobilier scandal</b>                                              |
| <b>civil service reform</b>                                                 |
| <b>“Negro Rule”</b>                                                         |
| <b>“bayonet rule”</b>                                                       |
| <b>Ku Klux Klan Act (1871)</b>                                              |
| <b>Liberal Republicans</b>                                                  |
| <b>Panic of 1873</b>                                                        |
| <b>“Mississippi Plan”</b>                                                   |
| <b>Civil Rights Act of 1875</b>                                             |

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|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <b><i>U.S. v. Cruikshank</i> (1876)</b>                 |
| <b>“waving the bloody shirt”</b> (we’ll cover in class) |
| <b>“Redemption”</b> (we’ll cover in class)              |
| <b>Compromise of 1877</b>                               |

## Questions

1. When did Reconstruction start? What needed to be “reconstructed”?
2. Why did many Republicans oppose Lincoln’s Reconstruction plans? How did they try to revise or stop those plans from implementation?
3. How did Johnson’s Reconstruction Plan differ from Lincoln’s Plan?
4. Give 2-3 examples of how the southern state constitutions adopted under Johnson’s Plan granted or denied blacks legal and civil rights.
5. List 2-3 ways that newly freed blacks responded to freedom.

6. List 2-3 things the Freedmen's Bureau did. What was one thing many Southern blacks expected the Bureau—and the federal government in general—to do that it didn't do?
7. During the years 1865-1866, identify 2-3 ways Radical Republican and their Republican allies actively opposed President Johnson's agenda.
8. What was the most important component of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment?
9. Why was Andrew Johnson impeached? Was he removed from office?
10. accurate is the characterization of his administration as "corrupt"?
11. Identify 2-3 ways President Grant either hindered or assisted Reconstruction policies in the South, especially those that aided southern blacks.
12. According to the white Southern view of Reconstruction during the period (and later...even today), Reconstruction was a tragedy due to the illegitimate political domination of illiterate and incompetent black politicians ("Negro Rule"), the corruption of northern transplants ("carpetbaggers"), the treachery of some white southerners ("scalawags"), and the brutal enforcement of policies by thousands of federal troops ("bayonet rule"). How accurate was, and is, this view?

13. Identify 3-4 reasons Reconstruction ended—besides the Compromise of 1877.

14. In the chart below, list at least 3 major goals of Reconstruction and briefly assess to what extent (“partially,” “minimally,” etc.) those goals were met.

| Goals of Reconstruction | Goals achieved? |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                         |                 |
|                         |                 |
|                         |                 |

15. Overall, do you think Reconstruction was a success or failure? Why or why not?