

T1

Migration Routes from Asia to America



T2

Climatological and Culture Regions of North America

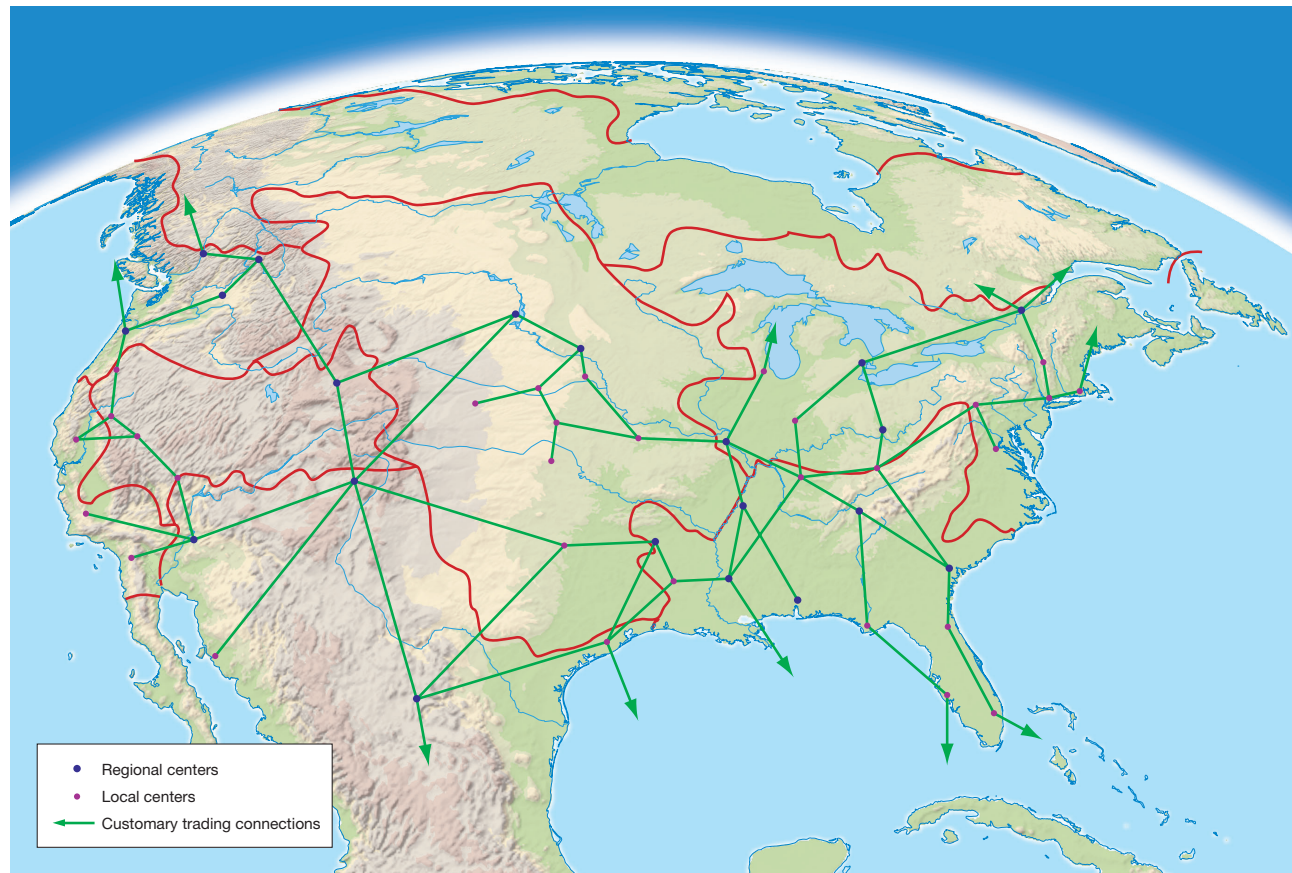


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T3

Native North American Trade Networks, Ca. 1400 CE



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T4

Indian Settlement before European Colonization



T5

Southwestern Indian Groups on the Eve of Colonization



T6

Southern Indian Groups on the Eve of Colonization



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T7

Northeastern Indian Groups on the Eve of Colonization



T8

Western Europe in the Fifteenth Century

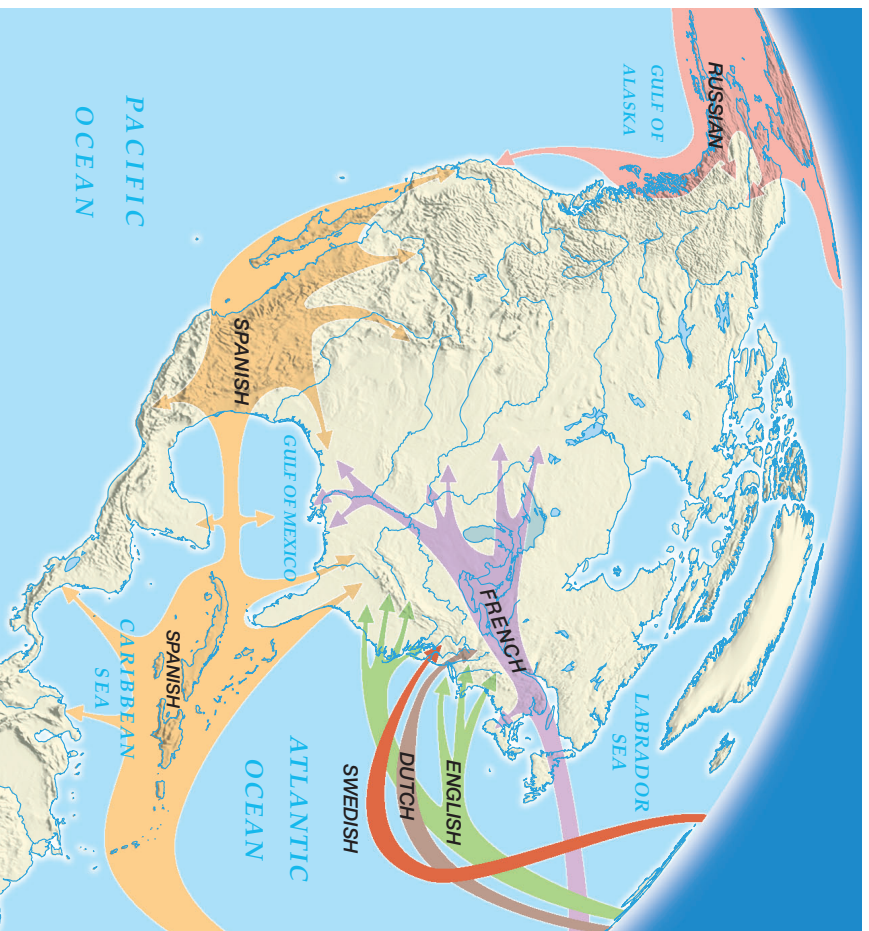


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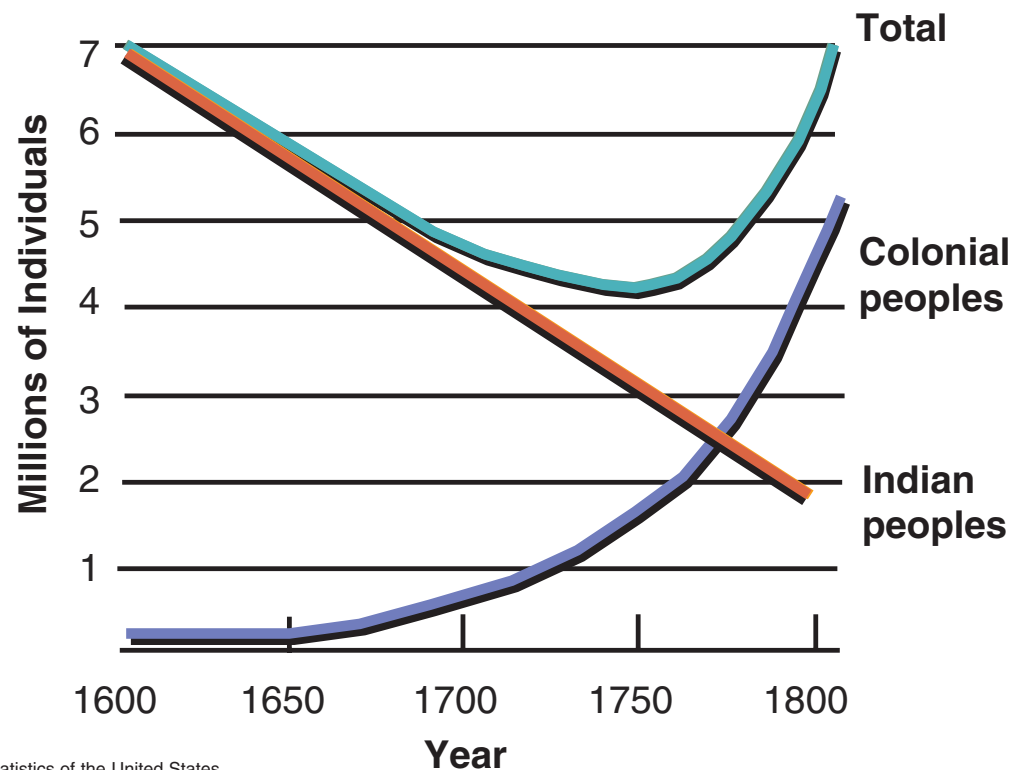
T9

The Invasion of America



T10

North America's Indian and Colonial Populations in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries



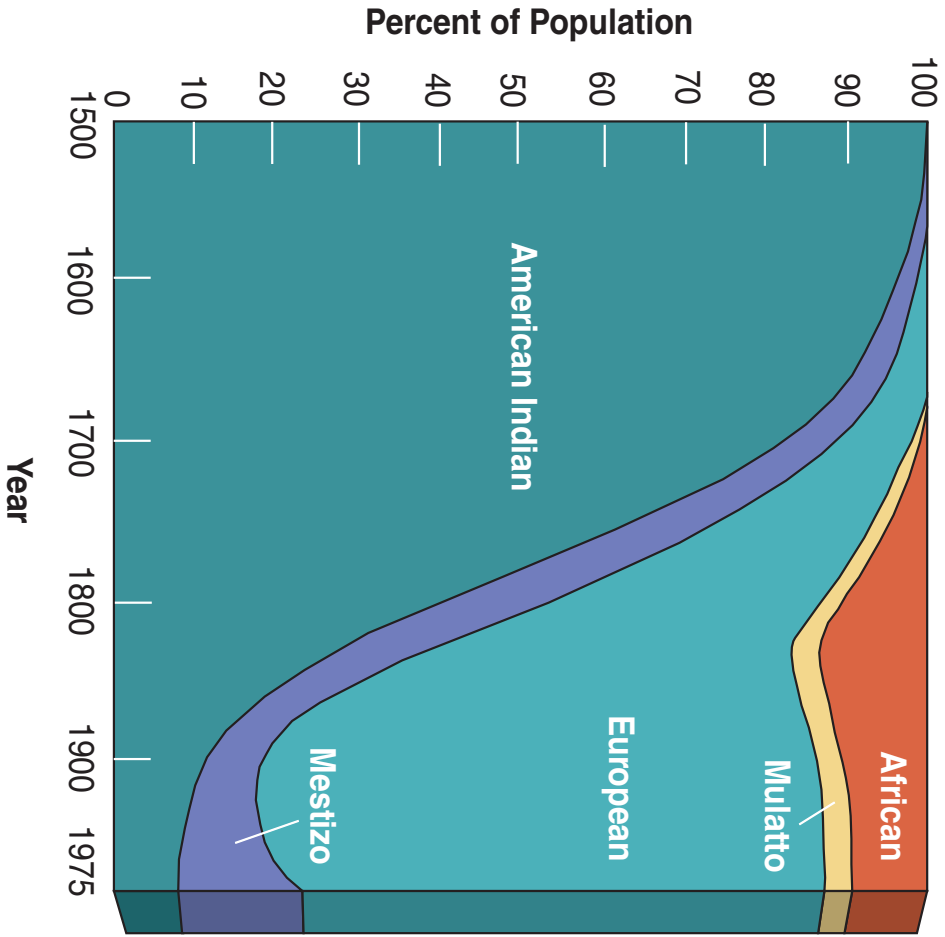
Source: Historical Statistics of the United States (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1976), 8, 1168; Russell Thornton, *American Indian Holocaust and Survival* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1987), 32.

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**T12 The African, Indian, and European Populations
of the Americas**



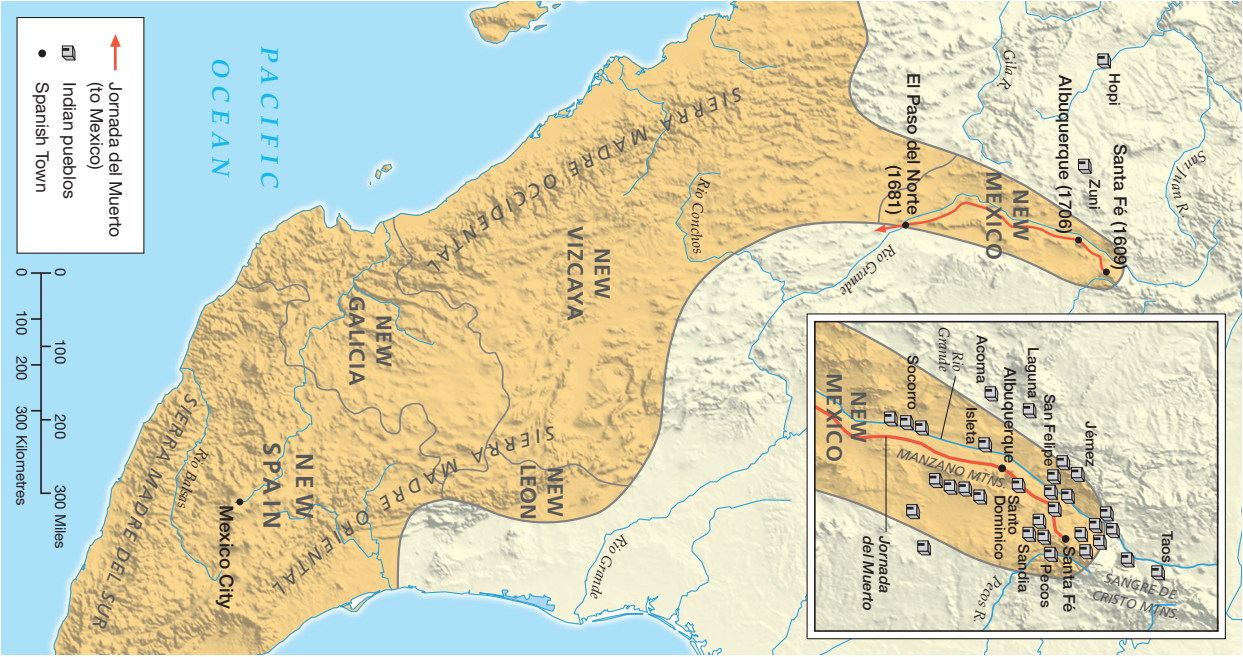
Source: Colin McEvedy and Richard Jones, *Atlas of World Population History* (Allen Lane ©1978).

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T13

New Mexico in the Seventeenth Century



T14

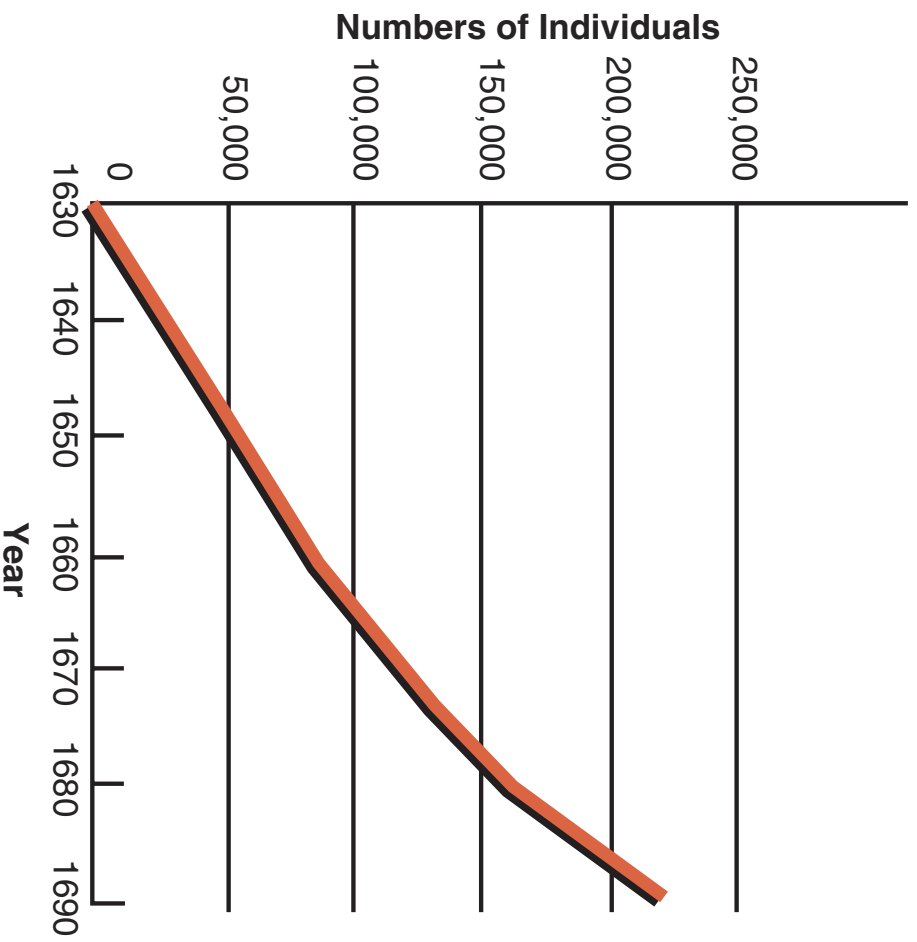
New France in the Seventeenth Century



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**T15 Population Growth of the British Colonies in
the Seventeenth Century**

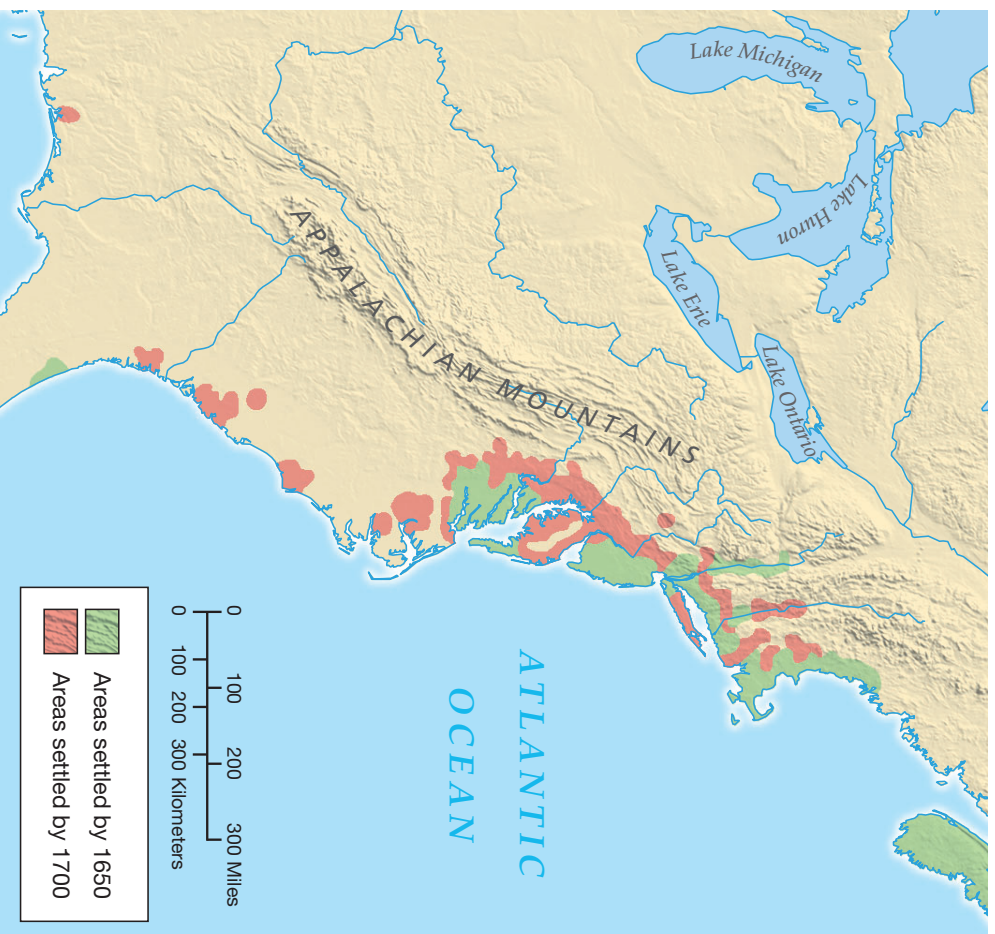


T16 European Colonies of the Atlantic Coast, 1607–39





T18 Spread of Settlement: British Colonies, 1650–1700



T19

The African Slave Trade



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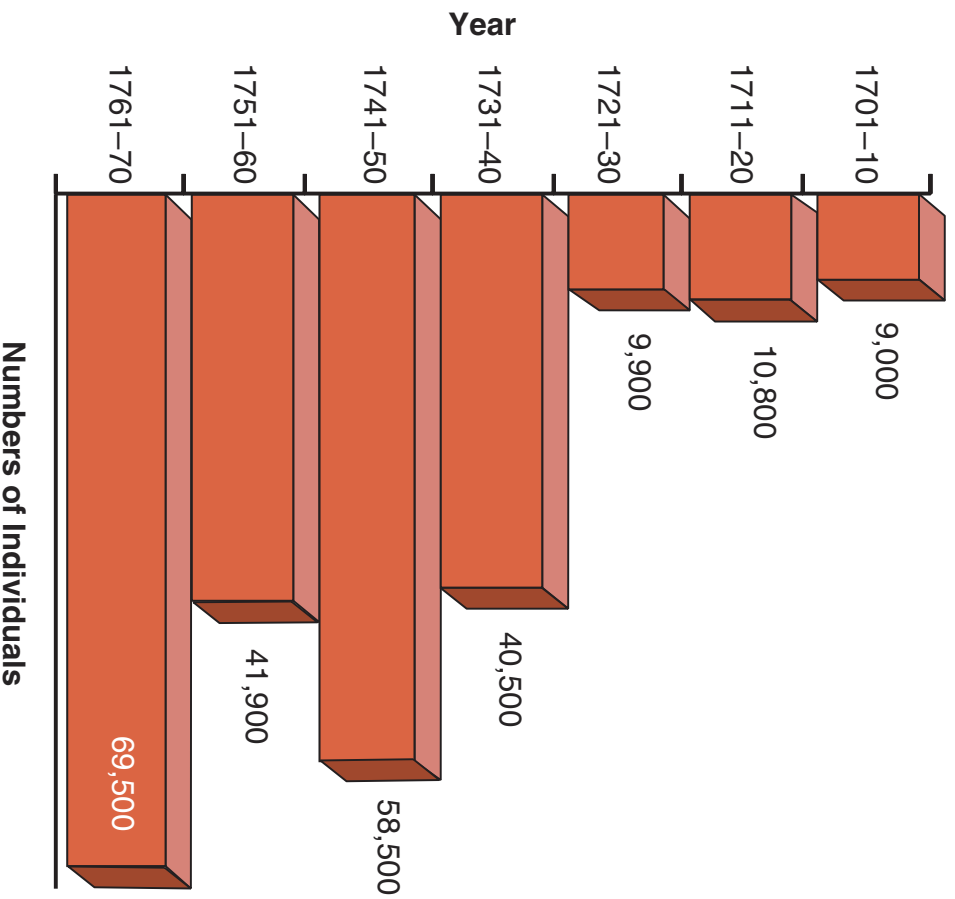
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T20

Slave Colonies of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

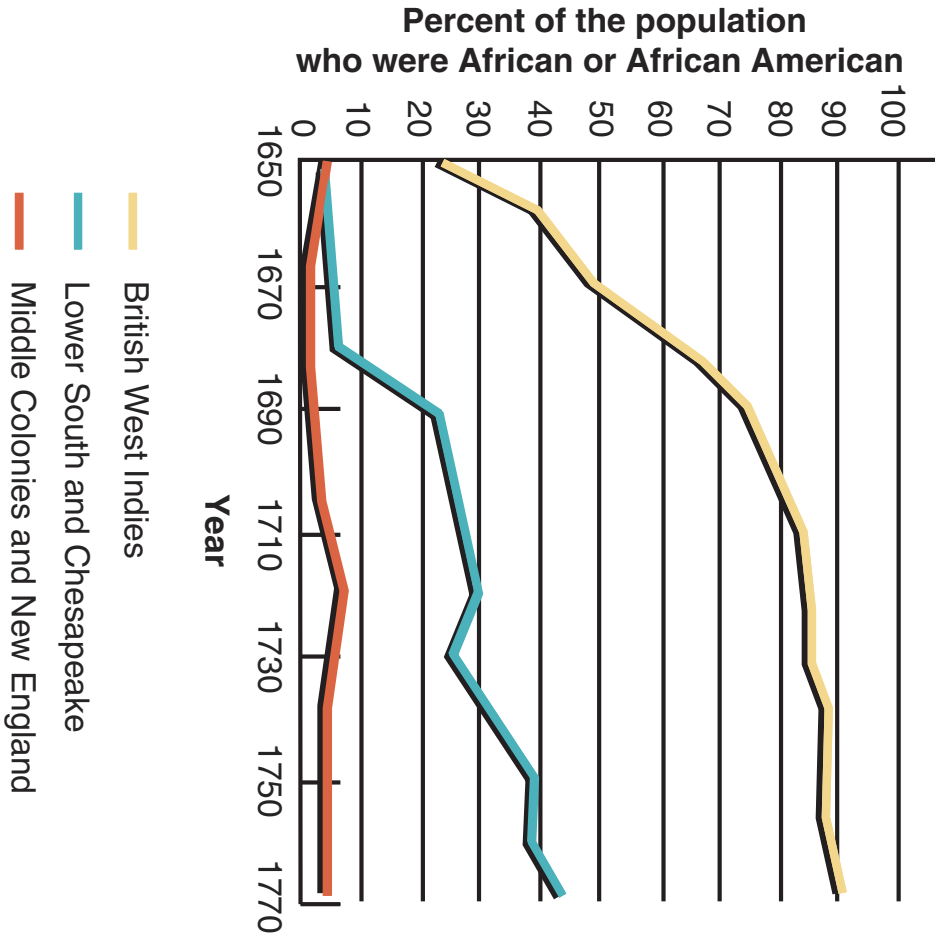


**T21 Estimated Number of Africans Imported to
British North America, 1701–75**



Source: R. C. Simmons, *The American Colonies: From Settlement to Independence* (London: Longman, 1976), 186.

**T22 Africans as a Percentage of Total Population
of the British Colonies, 1650–1770**



Source: Robert W. Fogel and Stanley L. Engerman,
Time on the Cross (Boston: Little, Brown, 1974), 21.

T23 Tobacco and Rice Exports to England (in thousands of pounds)

TABLE

4.1

**TOBACCO AND RICE EXPORTS
TO ENGLAND
(in thousands of pounds)**

	Tobacco	Rice
1700	37,840	304
1725	21,046	5,367
1750	51,339	16,667
1775	55,968	57,692

**T24 British Colonial Trade in the Americas, 1714–73 (in thousands
of British pounds sterling)**

TABLE 4.2

BRITISH COLONIAL TRADE IN THE AMERICAS, 1714–73
(in thousands of British pounds sterling)

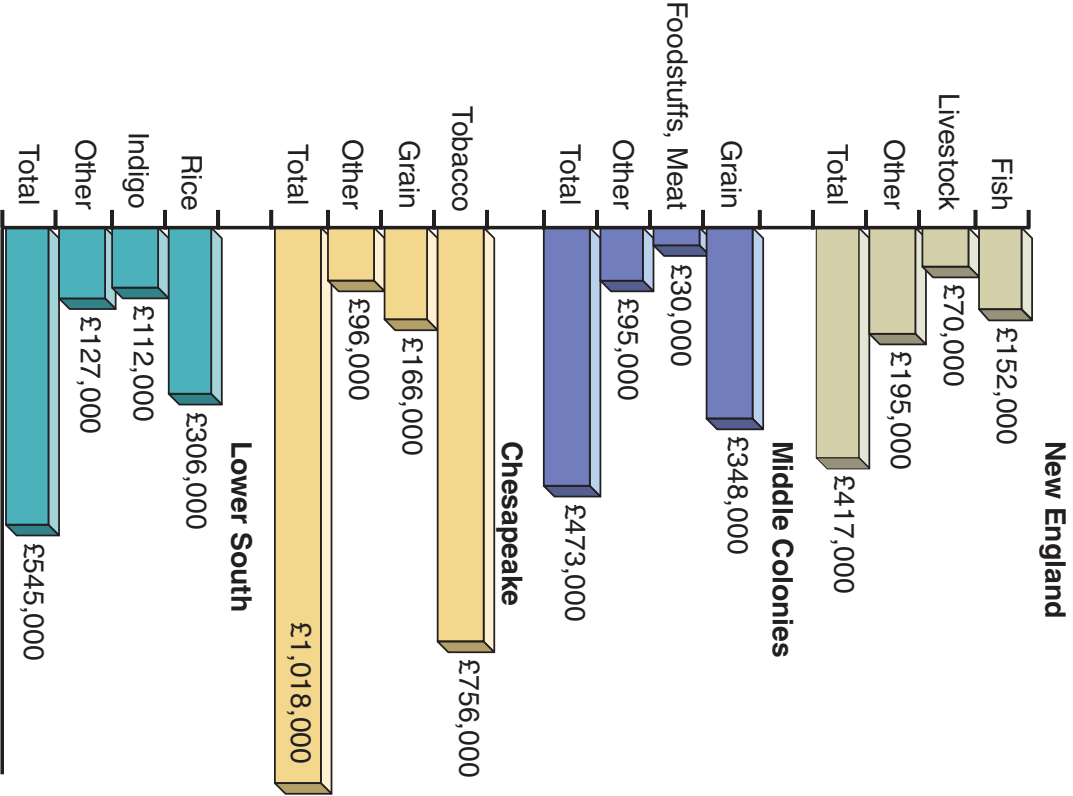
	Exports to Britain		Imports from Britain	
	£	%	£	%
British West Indies	96,808	64.0	41,653	38.8
Lower South and Chesapeake	47,192	31.2	27,561	25.7
Middle Colonies and New England	7,160	4.7	37,939	35.4
Total	151,160	99.9	107,153	99.9

SOURCE: Eric Williams, *Capitalism and Slavery* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1944), 225–26.

Triangular Trade across the Atlantic



T26 **Value of Colonial Exports by Region,**
Annual Average, 1768–72



Source: James F. Shepherd and Gary M. Walton, *Shipping, Maritime Trade and the Economic Development of Colonial America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972), 211–27.

T27 Growing Use of the Horse by Plains Indians



TABLE 5.1

POPULATION OF NORTH AMERICA
IN 1750

Region	Population
New France	70,000
New England	400,000
New York	100,000
Pennsylvania	230,000
Chesapeake	390,000
Lower South	100,000
Backcountry	100,000
Northern New Spain	20,000
Indian America	1,500,000
TOTAL	2,910,000

T29

Regions in Eighteenth-Century North America



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T30

The French Crescent

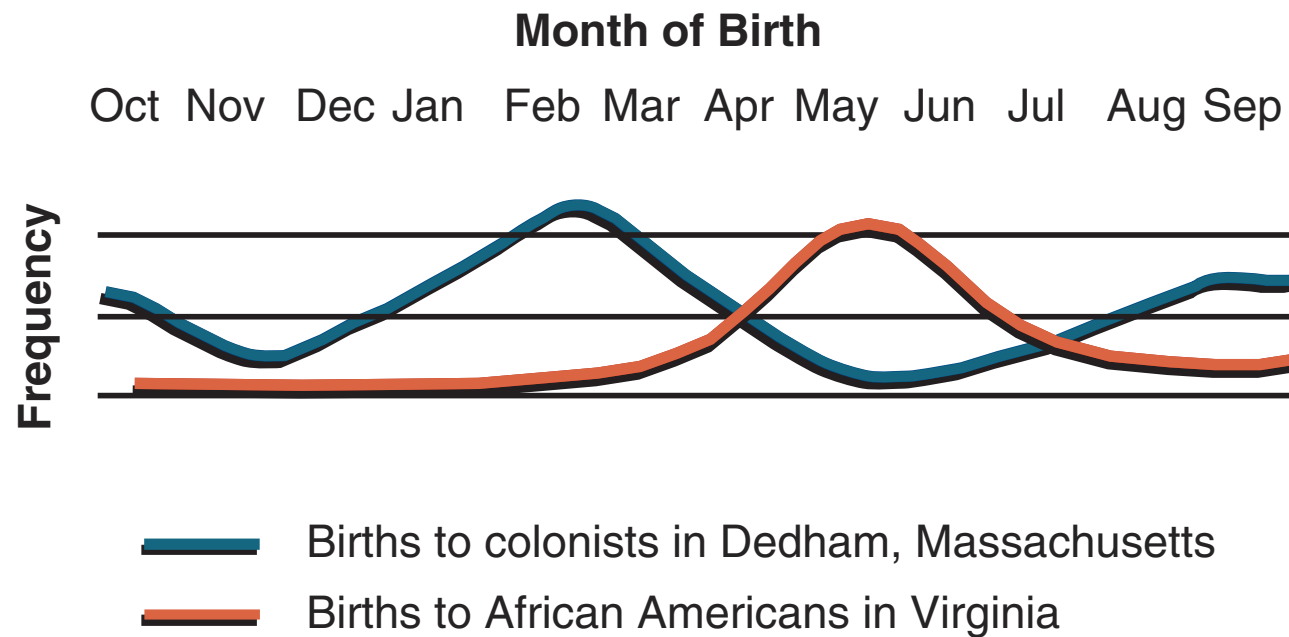


**T31 Spread of Settlement: Movement into
the Backcountry, 1720–60**



T32

Monthly Frequency of Successful Conceptions



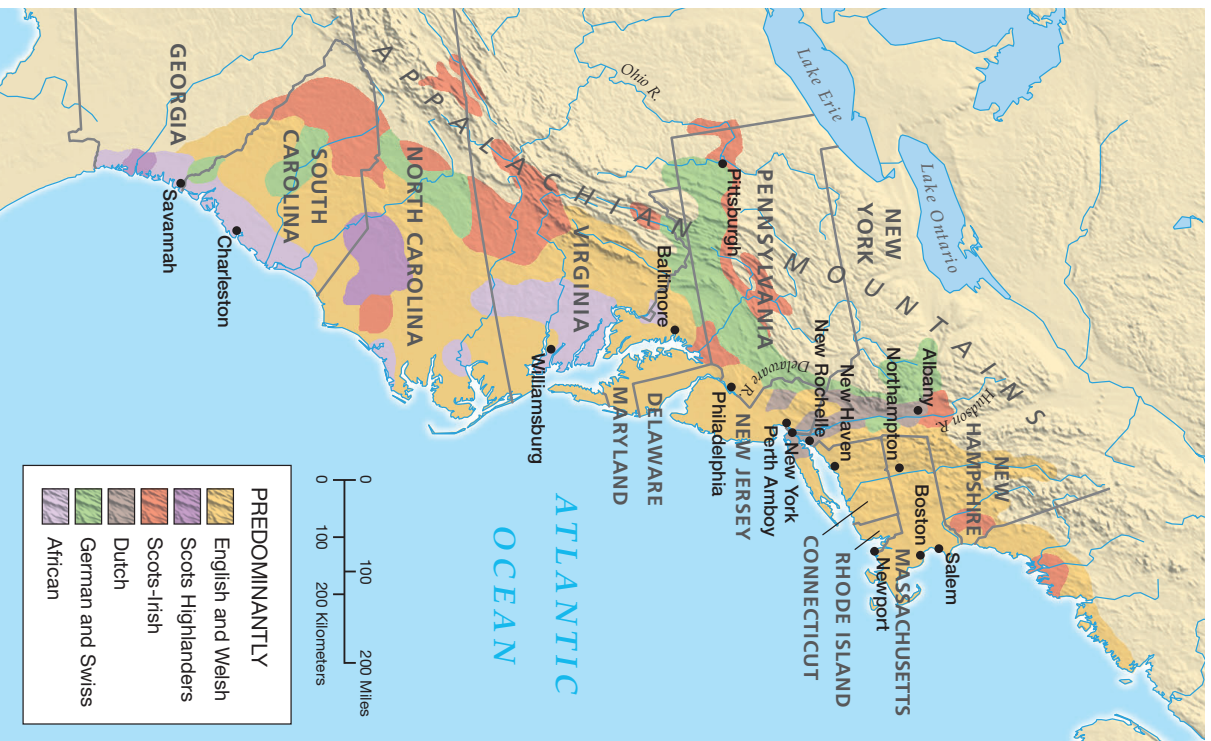
Source: Mechal Sobel, *The World They Made Together: Black and White Values in Eighteenth-Century Virginia* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1987), 67.

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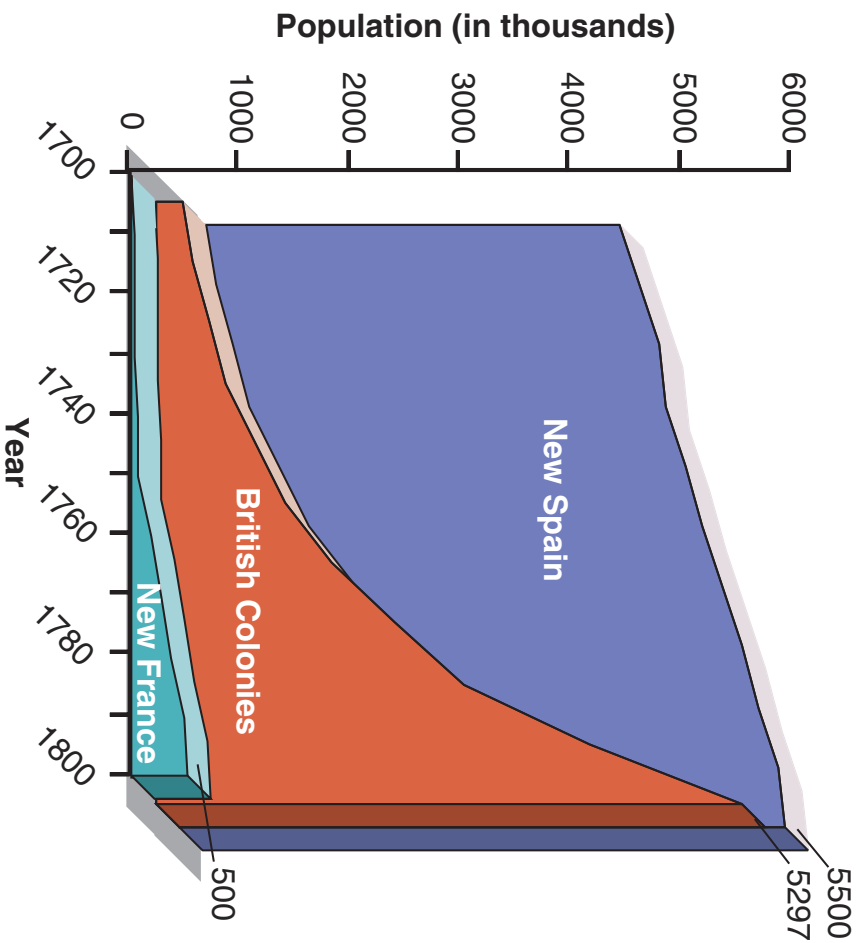
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T33

**Ethnic Groups in Eighteenth-Century
British North America**



T34 **Estimated Total Population of New Spain,
New France, and the British North
American Colonies, 1700–1800**

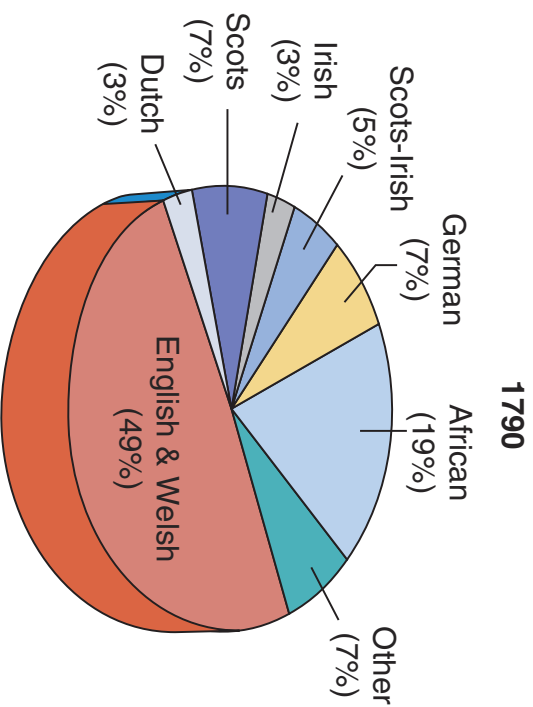
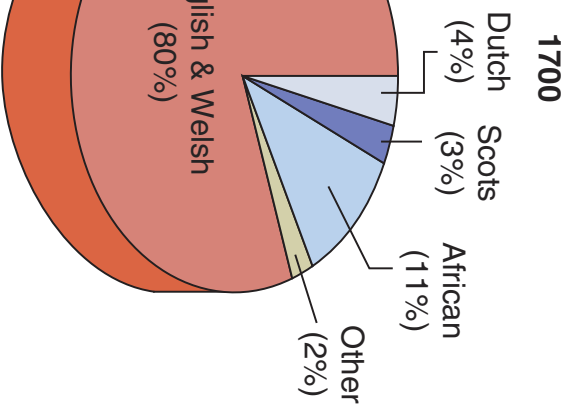


Source: *Historical Statistics of the United States*
(Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1976), 1168.

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T35 The Ancestry of the British Colonial Population



Source: Thomas L. Purvis, "The European Ancestry of the United States Population," *William and Mary Quarterly* 61 (1984): 85-101.

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**Wealth Held by Richest 10 Percent of Population in
British Colonial America, 1770**

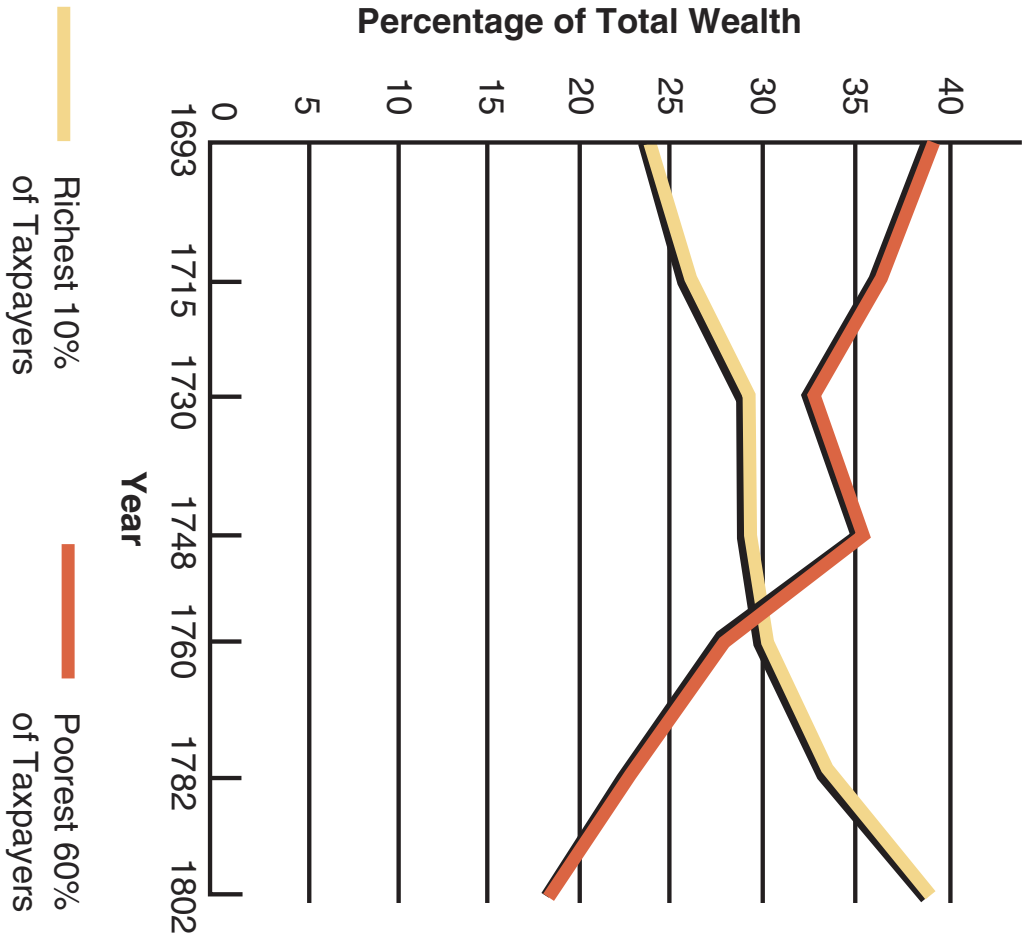
TABLE 5.2

**WEALTH HELD BY RICHEST 10 PERCENT OF
POPULATION IN BRITISH COLONIAL AMERICA, 1770**

	North	South
Frontier	33	40
Rural subsistence farming	35	45
Rural commercial farming	45	65
Cities	60	65
Overall	45	55

SOURCE: Jackson Turner Main, *The Social Structure of Revolutionary America* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1965), 276n.

T37 Distribution of Assessed Taxable Wealth in
Eighteenth-Century Chester County



Source: James Lemon and Gary Nash, "The Distribution of Wealth in Eighteenth-Century America," *Journal of Social History* 2 (1968):1-24.

T38

The War for Empire in North America, 1754–63



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T39

European Claims in North America, 1750 and 1763



T40 Demonstrations against the Stamp Act, 1765



Source: *No Stamp Act teapot*, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation.

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T43

Campaign for New York and New Jersey, 1775–77



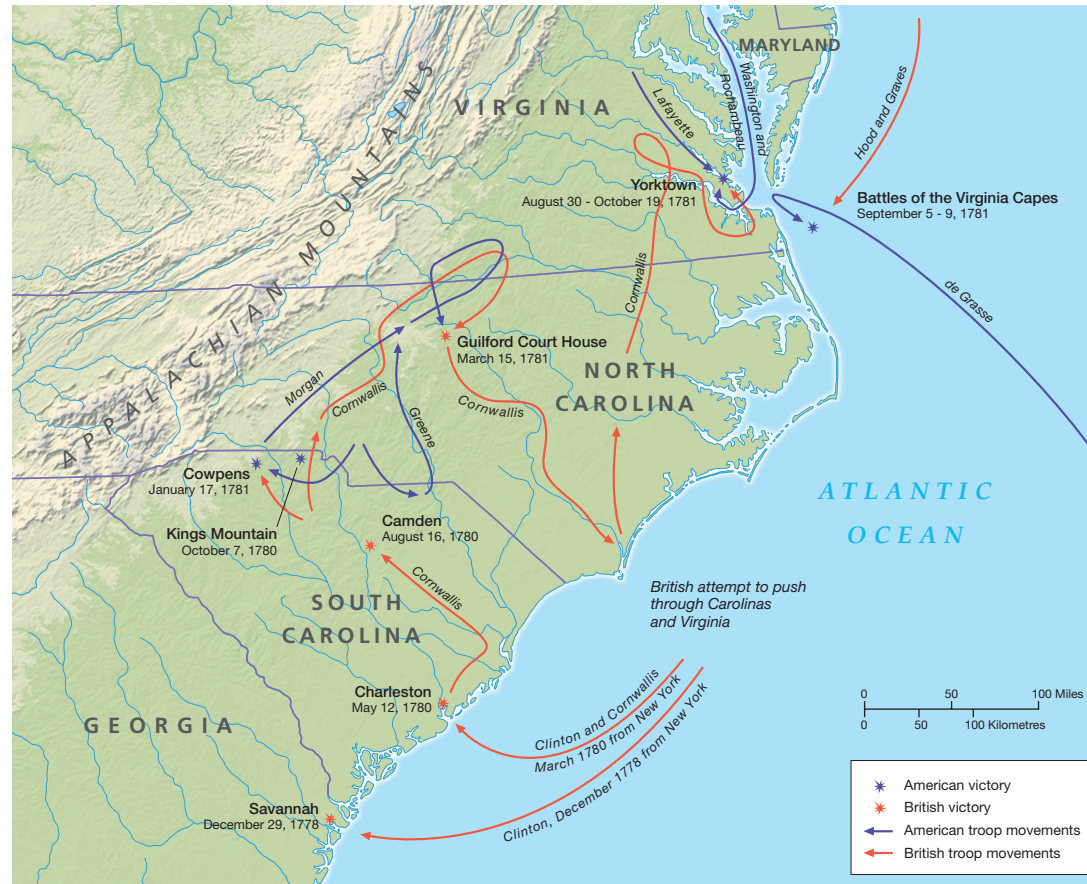
T45

Fighting in the West, 1778–79



T46

Fighting in the South, 1778–81



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State Claims to Western Lands



T48

North America after the Treaty of Paris, 1783



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T49

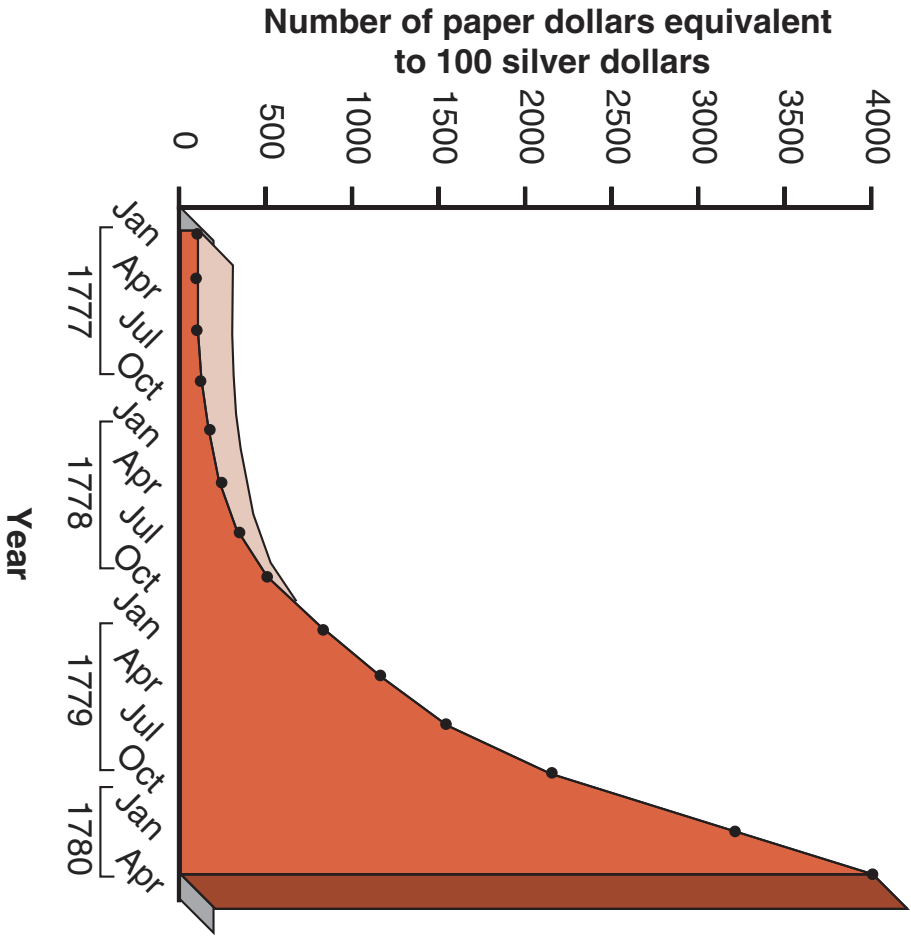
The Northwest Territory and the Land Survey System of the United States



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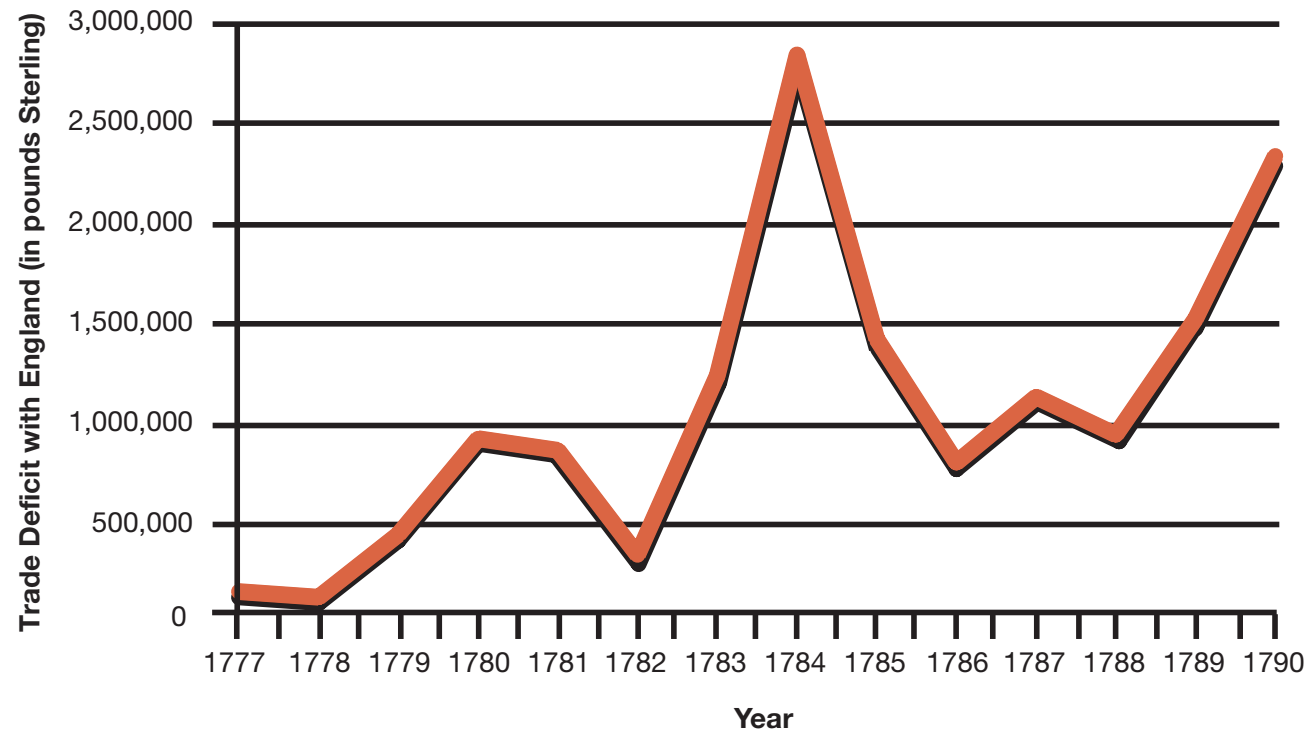
**T50 Postwar Inflation, 1777–80: The Depreciation
of Continental Currency**



Source: John McCusker, "How Much Is That in Real Money?" *Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society*, N.S. 102 (1992): 297–359.

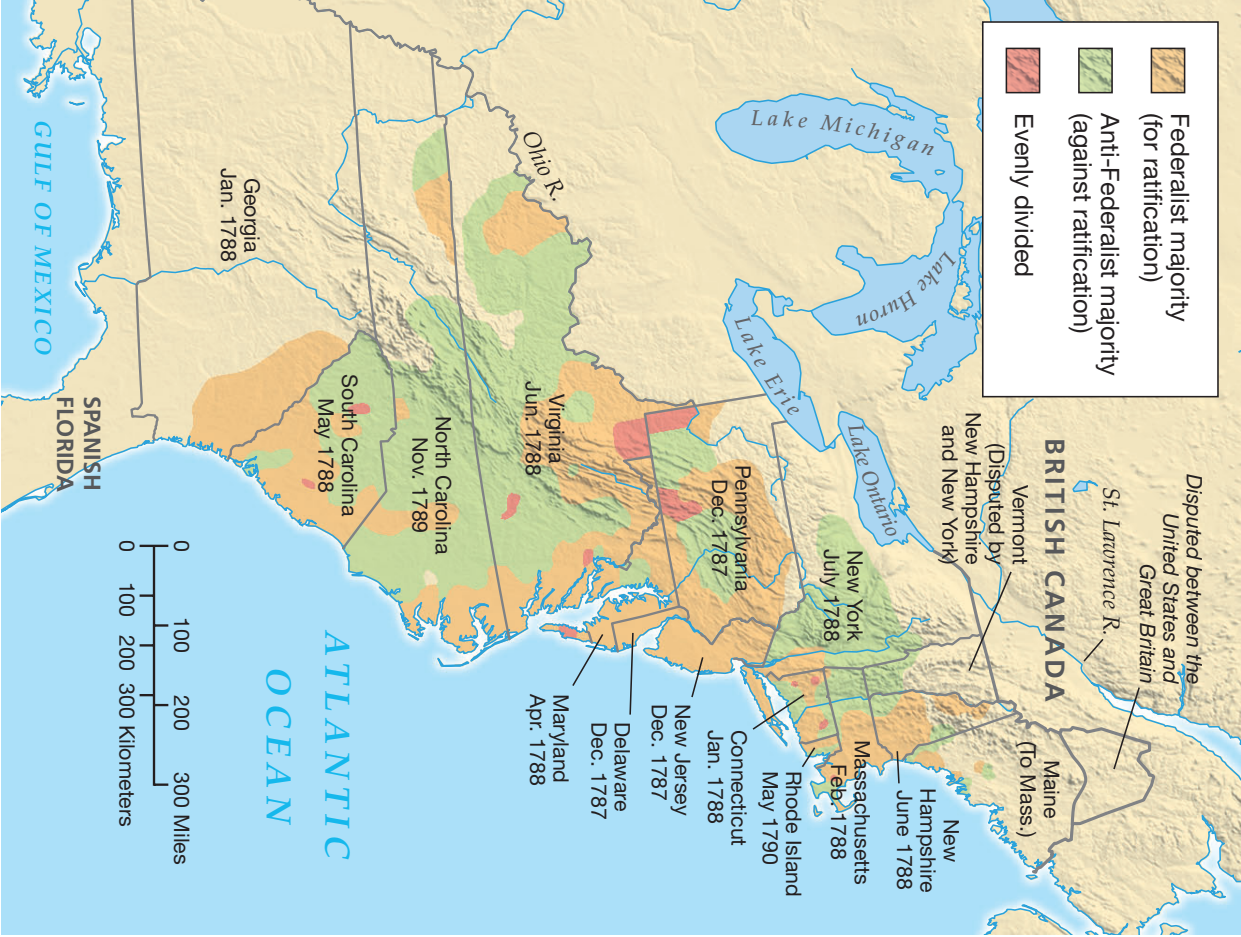
T51

The Trade Deficit with Great Britain

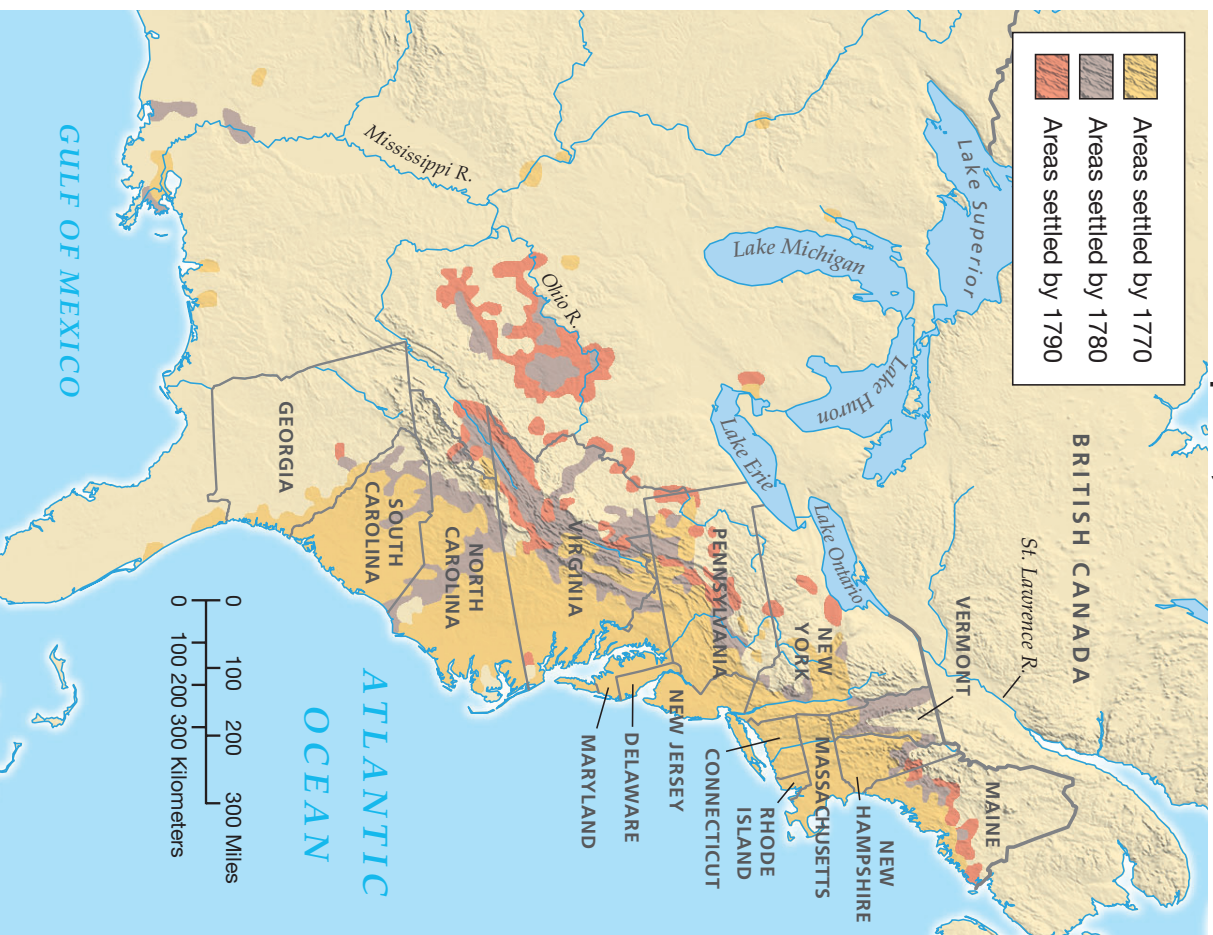


Source: *Historical Statistics of the United States*
(Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1976), 1176.

T52 The Ratification of the Constitution, 1787–90



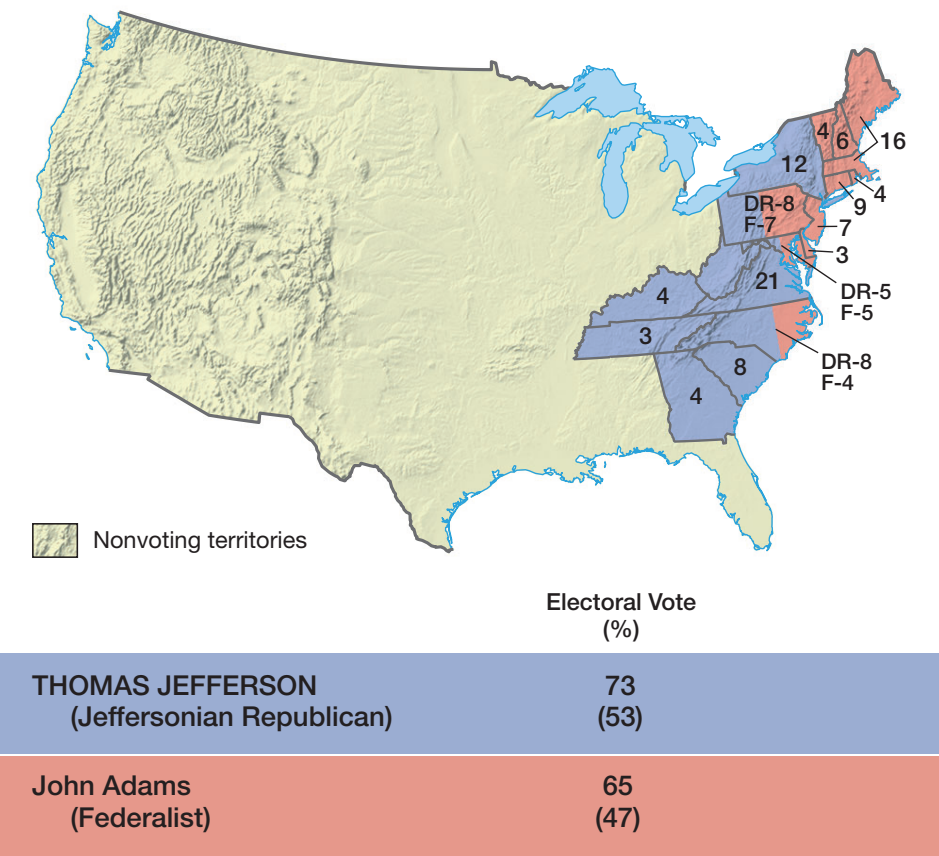
**T53 Spread of Settlement: The Backcountry
Expands, 1770–90**



Spanish Claims to American Territory, 1783–95



The Election of 1800



T56

North America in 1800

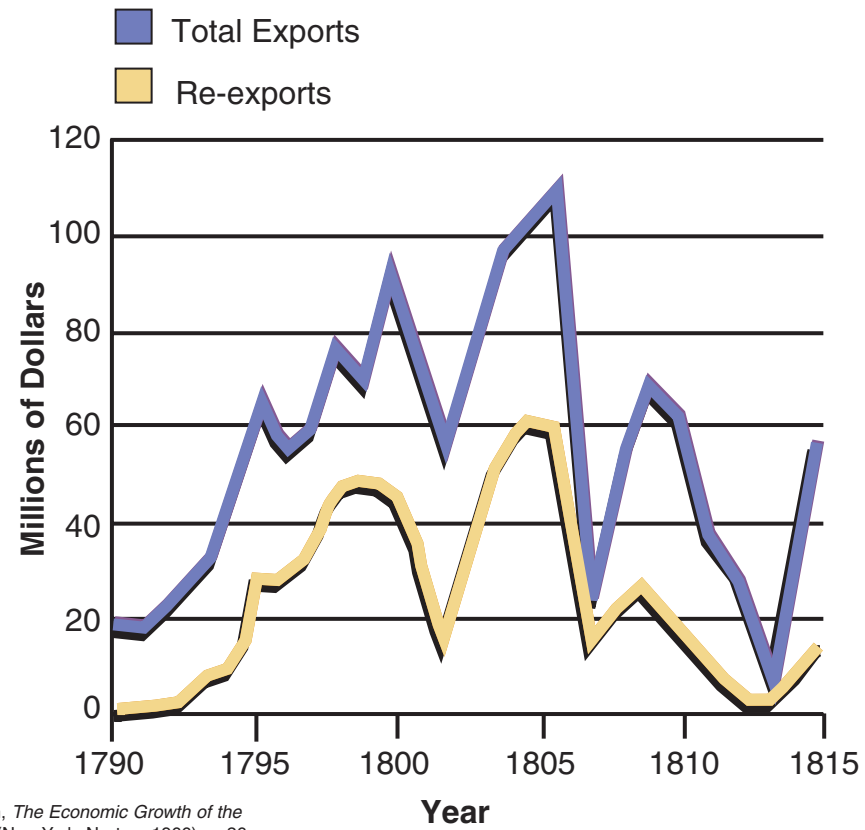


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T57

American Export Trade, 1790–1815



Source: Douglass C. North, *The Economic Growth of the United States, 1790–1860* (New York: Norton, 1966), p. 26.

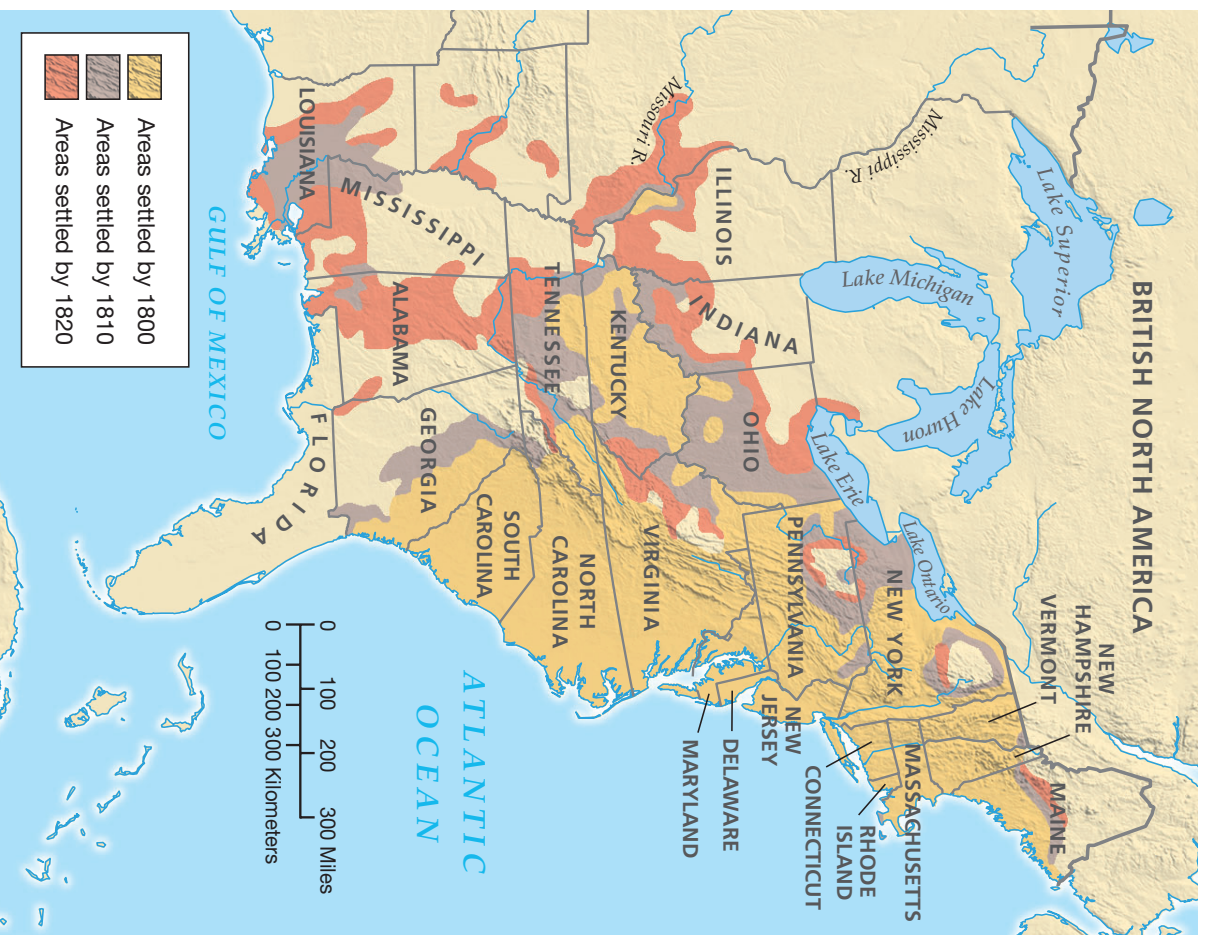
Louisiana Purchase





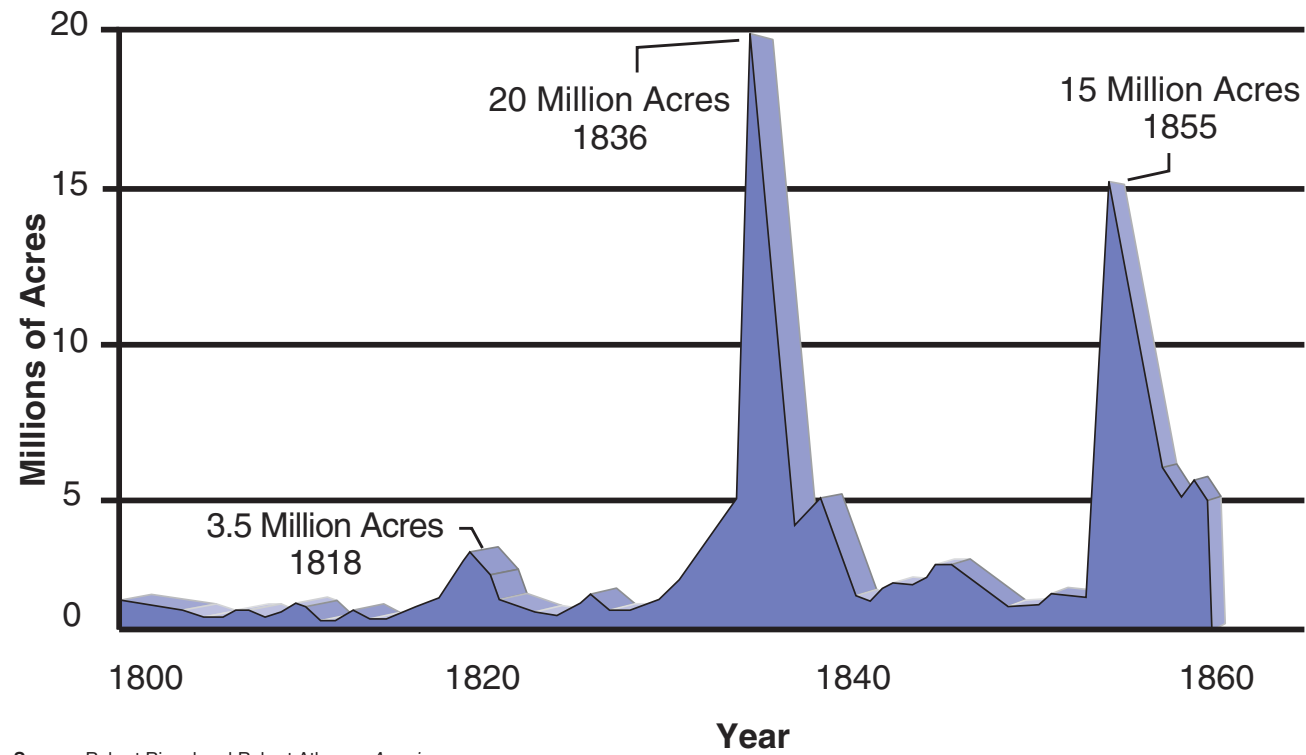


T61 Spread of Settlement: Westward Surge, 1800–1820



T62

Western Land Sales



Source: Robert Riegel and Robert Athearn, *America Moves West* (New York: Holt Rinehart 1964).

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John Quincy Adams's Border Treaties



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The Missouri Compromise

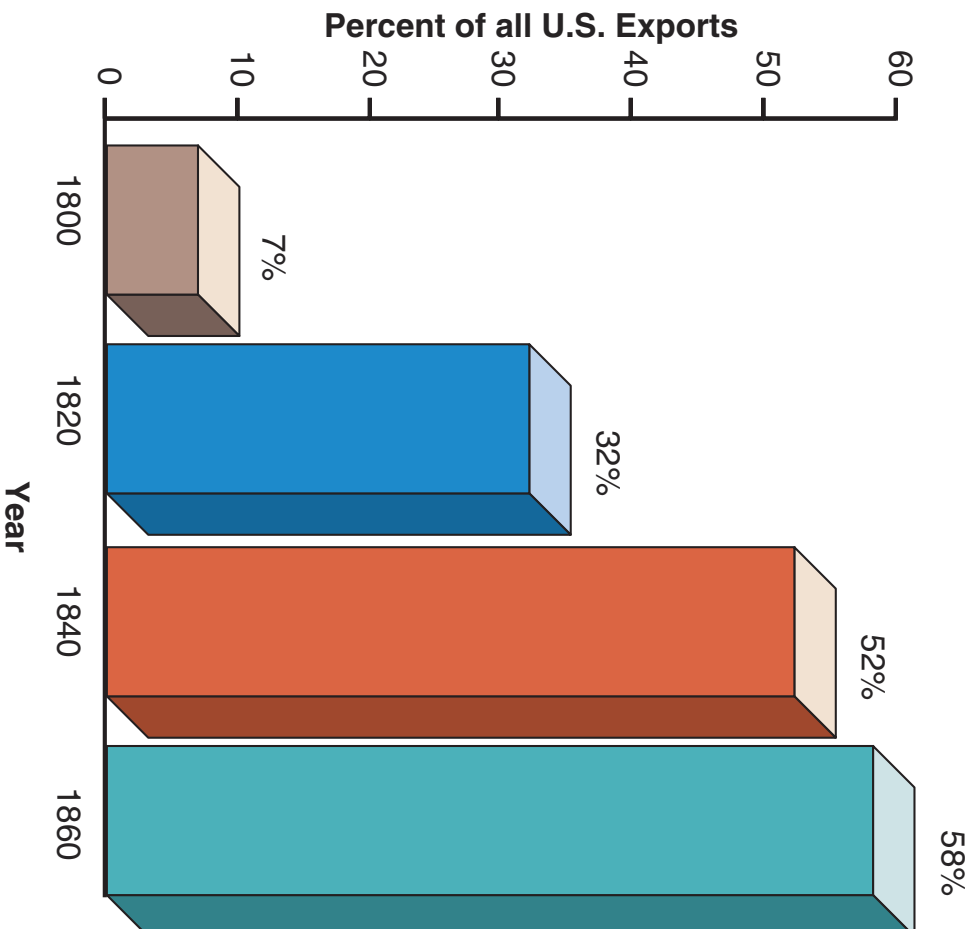


T65

The South Expands, 1790–1850



**T66 Cotton Exports as a Percentage of All
U.S. Exports, 1800–1860**



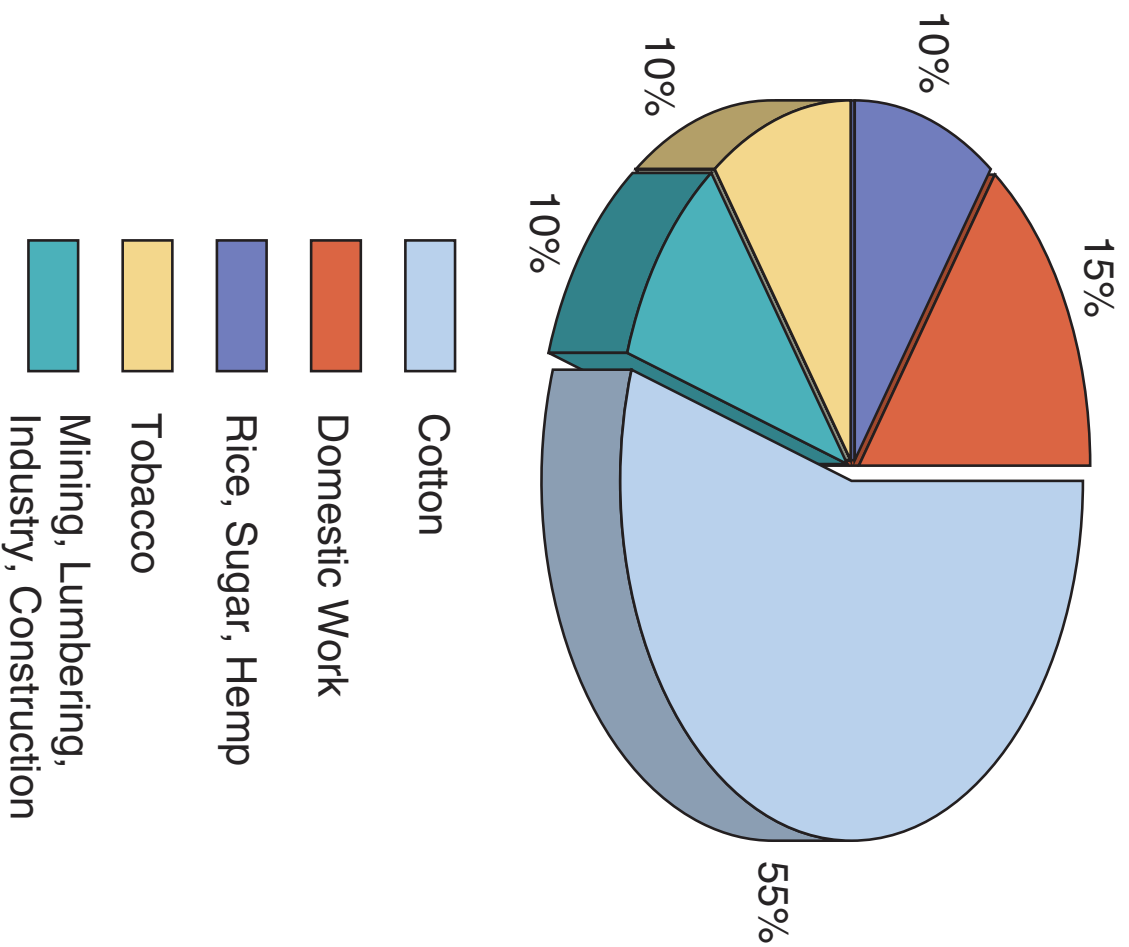
Source: Sam Bowers Hilliard, *Atlas of Antebellum Southern Agriculture* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1984), pp. 67–71.

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T67

Distribution of Slave Labor, 1850



T68

Cotton Production and the Slave Population, 1820–60



Source: Sam Bowers Hilliard, *Atlas of Antebellum Southern Agriculture* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1984).

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T69

Internal Slave Trade

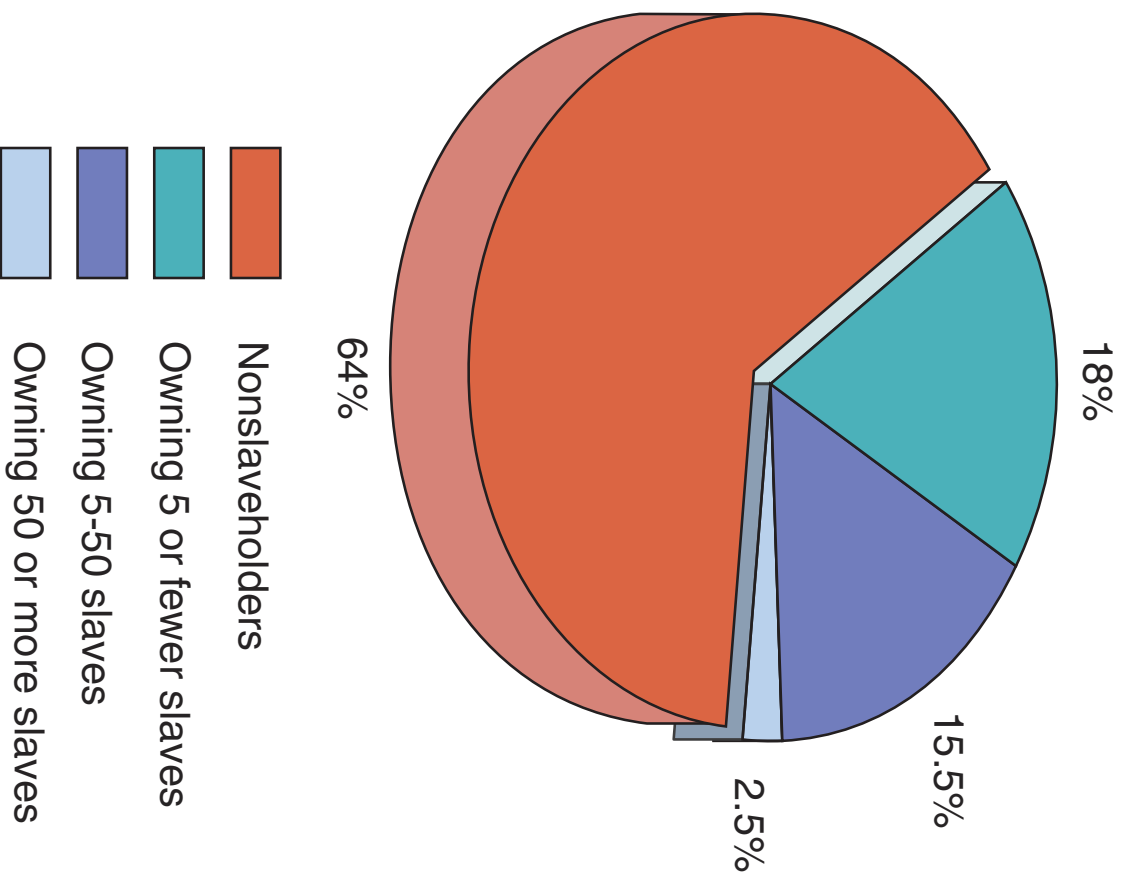


Source: *Historical Atlas of the United States* (Washington: National Geographic Society, 1988).

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T70 Slaveholding and Class Structure in the South, 1830



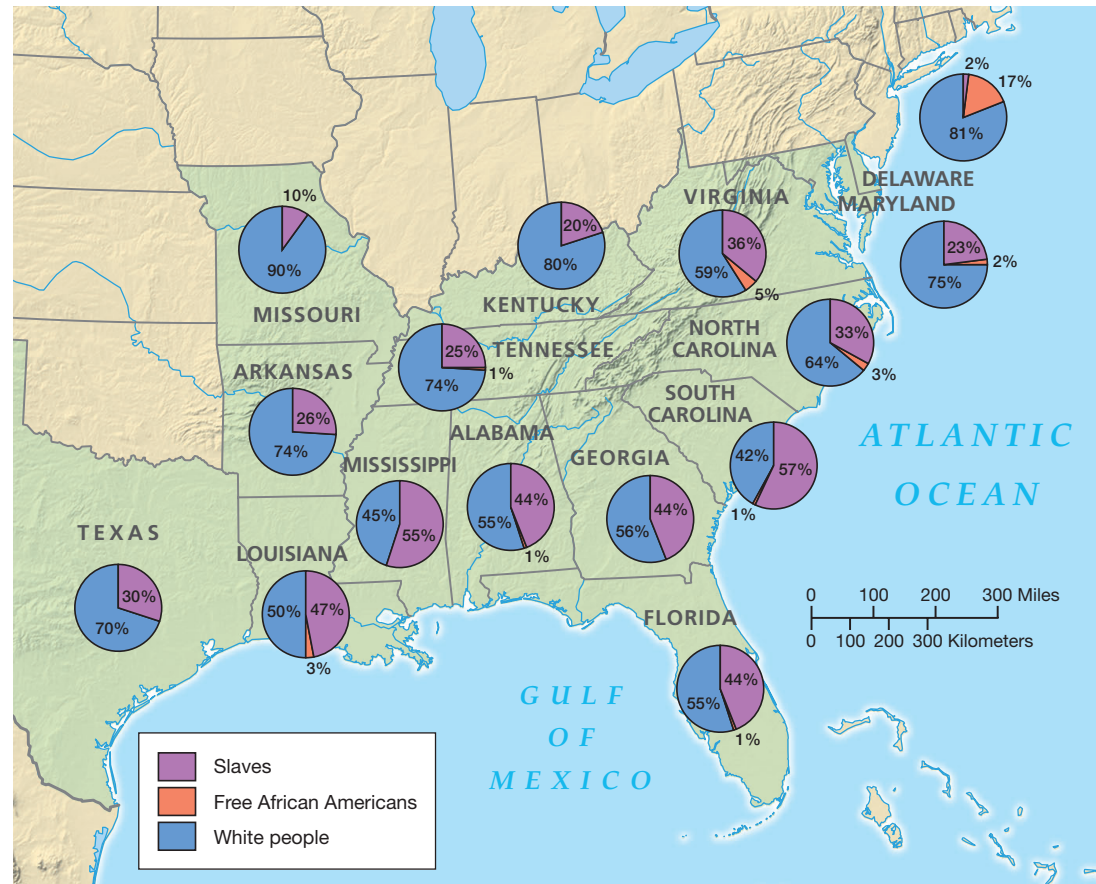
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

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Population Patterns in the South, 1850



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T72 Population Trends: Westward Expansion, 1830



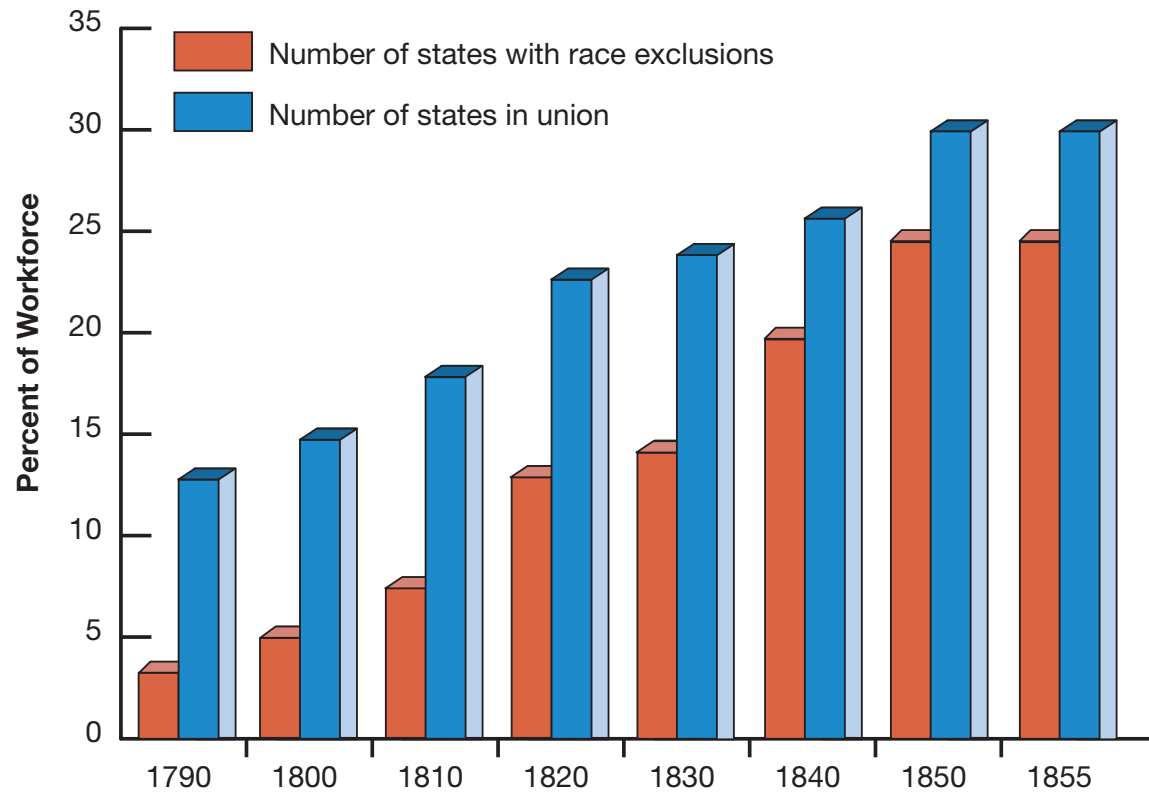
T73

The Growth of Universal White Male Suffrage

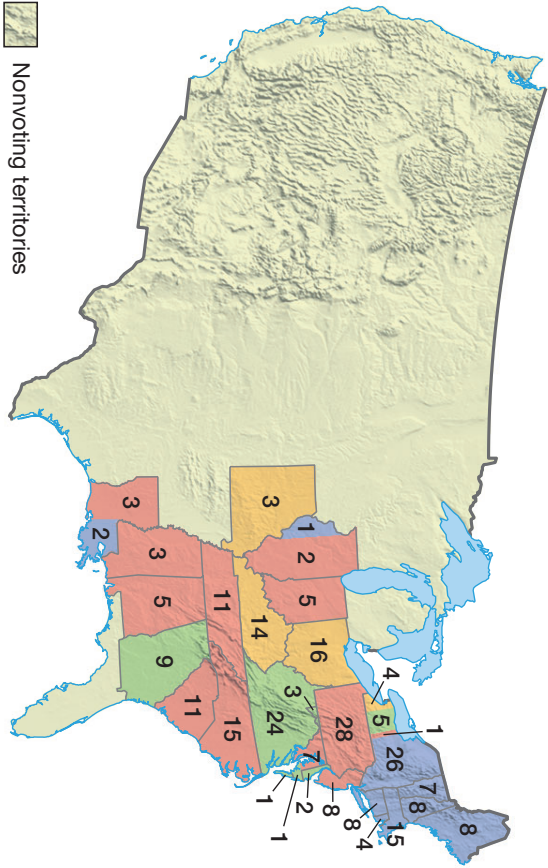


T74

Race Exclusions for Suffrage: 1790–1855



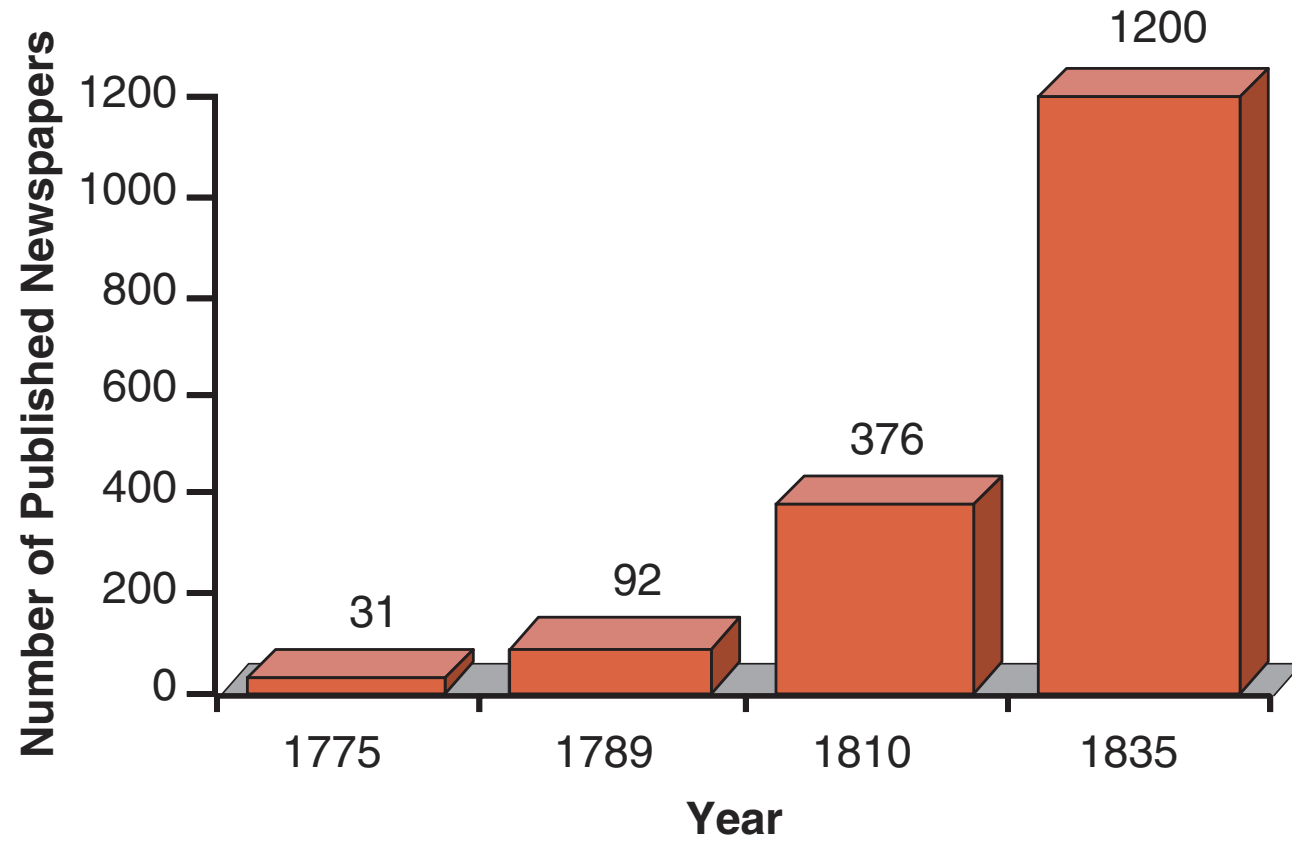
Source: Alexander Keyssar, *The Right to Vote* (New York: Basic Books, 2000) p. 45.



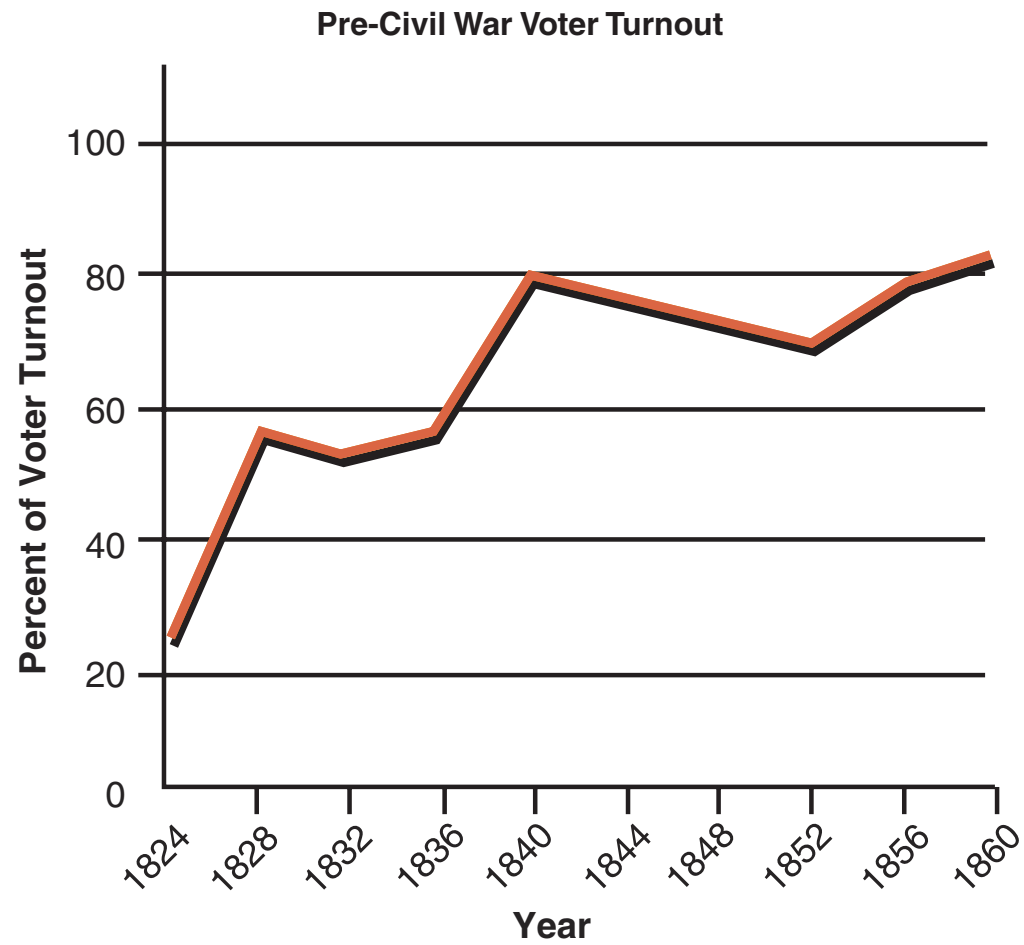
	Electoral Vote (%)	Popular Vote (%)
Andrew Jackson	99 (38)	153,544 (43)
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS	84 (32)	108,740 (31)
William H. Crawford	41 (16)	46,618 (13)
Henry Clay	37 (14)	47,136 (13)

T76

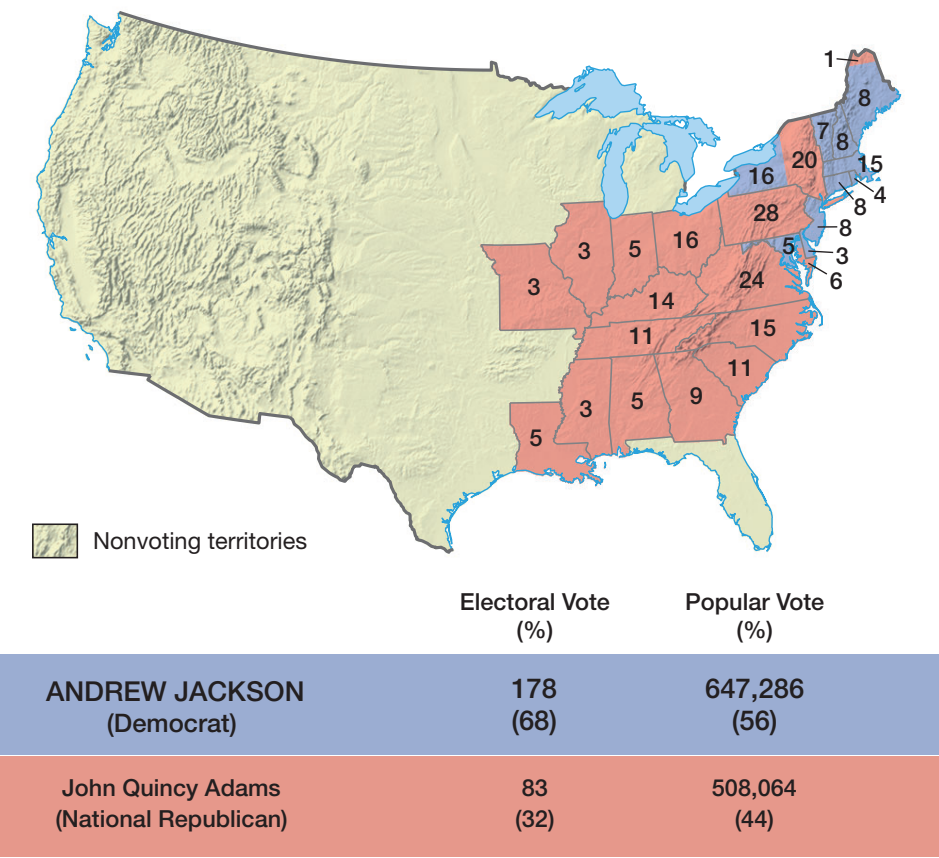
The Burgeoning of Newspapers



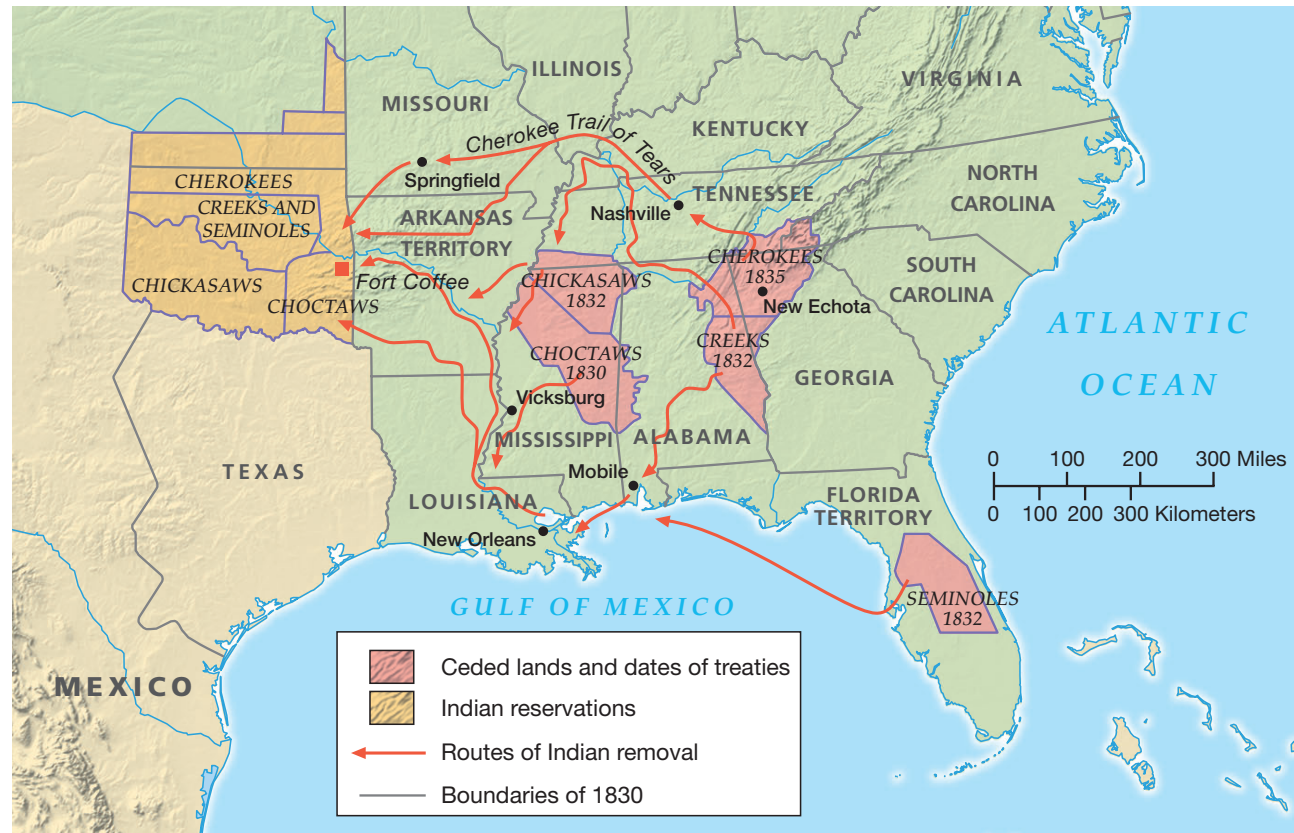
T77



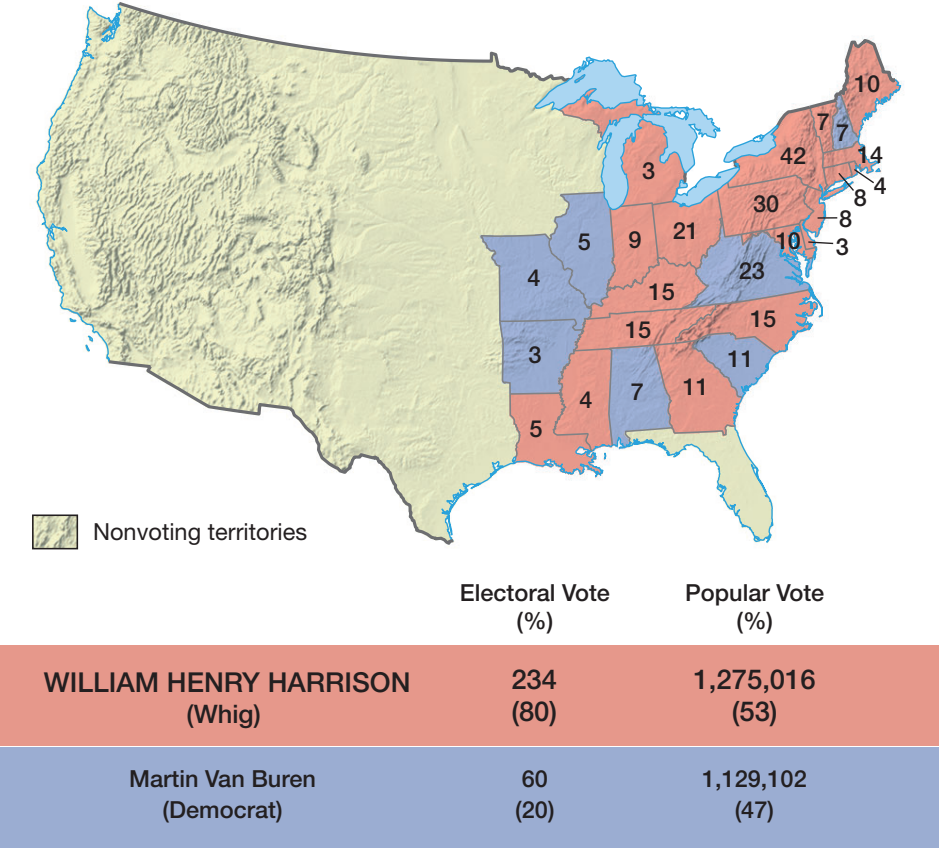
The Election of 1828



Southern Indian Cessions and Removals, 1830s



The Election of 1840



T81

Travel Times, 1800 and 1857



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**T82 Commercial Links: Rivers, Canals, Roads,
1830 and Rail Lines, 1850**



TABLE 12.1

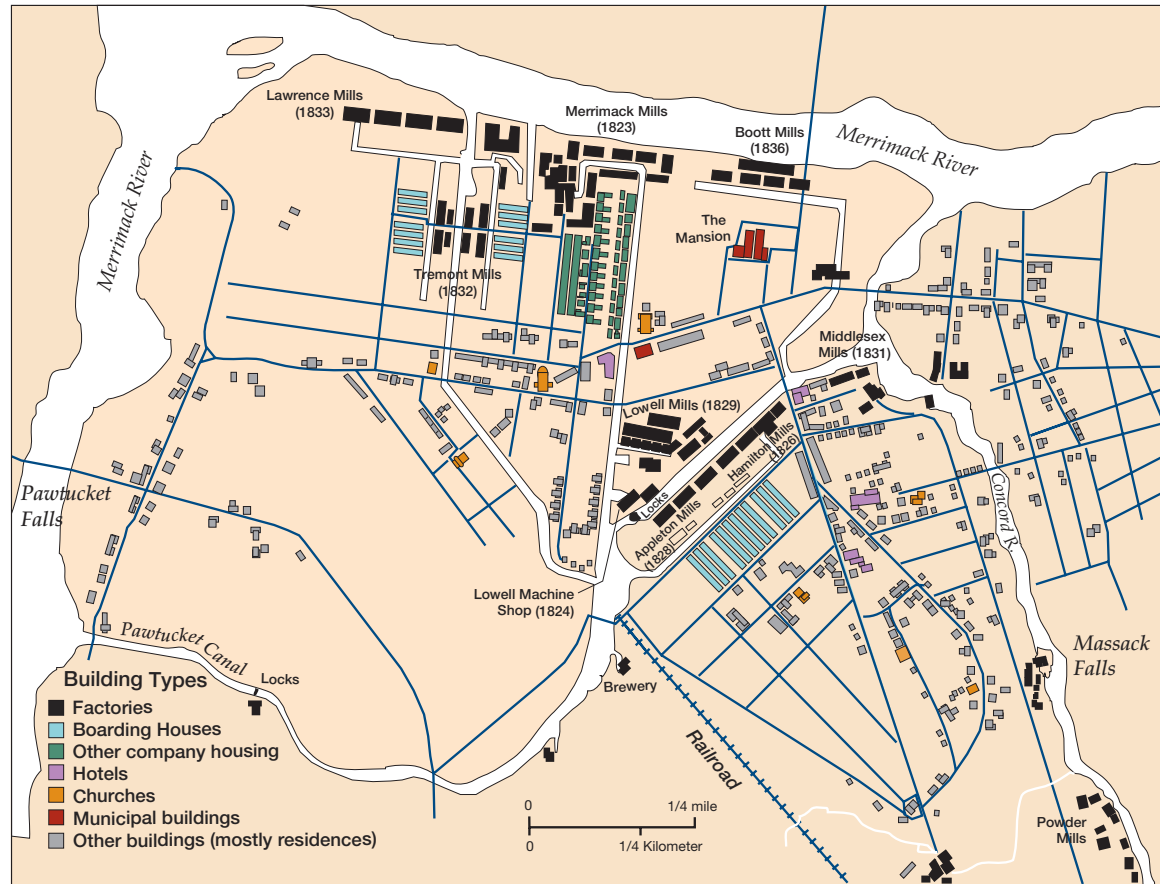
WEALTH IN BOSTON, 1687–1848

Percent of the Population	Percent of Wealth Held			
	1687	1771	1833	1848
Top 1 percent	10%	16%	33%	37%
Top 10 percent	42	65	75	82
Lowest 80 percent	39	29	14	4

This table tracing the distribution of wealth in Boston reflects the gains made by merchants during the international shipping boom of 1790–1807 and the way in which intermarriage between wealthy families consolidated these gains.

T84

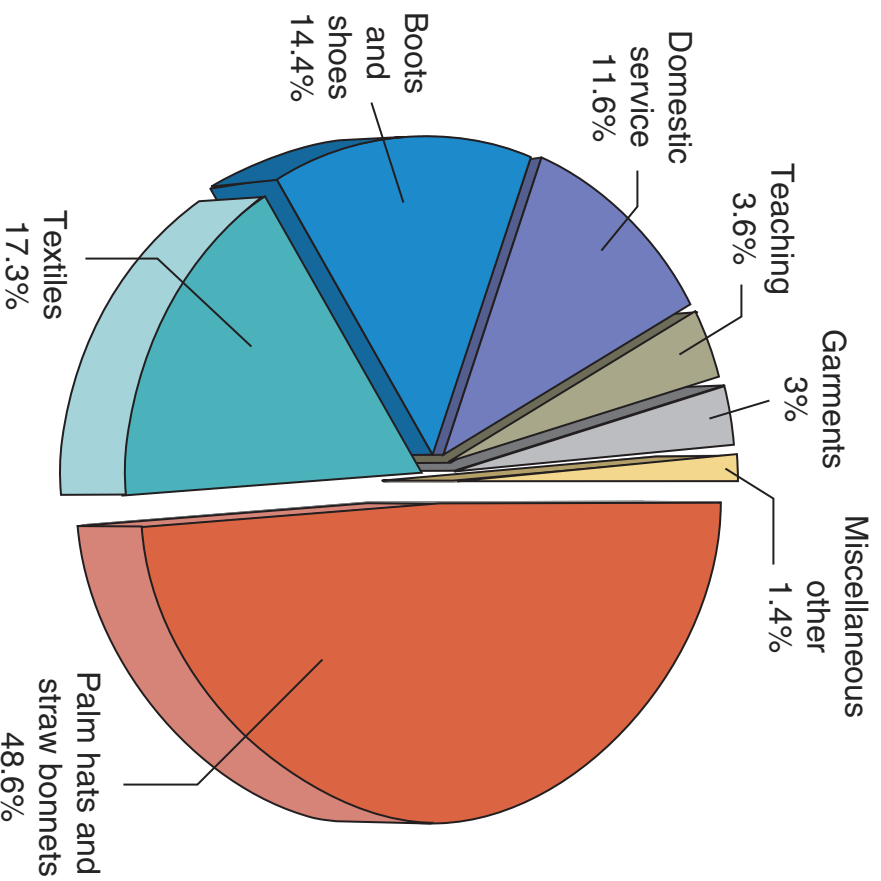
Lowell, Massachusetts, 1832



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**T85 Occupations of Women Wage Earners
in Massachusetts, 1837**



**Total women employed
105,977**

Source: Based on Thomas Dublin, *Transforming Women's Work* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1991), Table 1.1, p. 20.

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TABLE 12.2

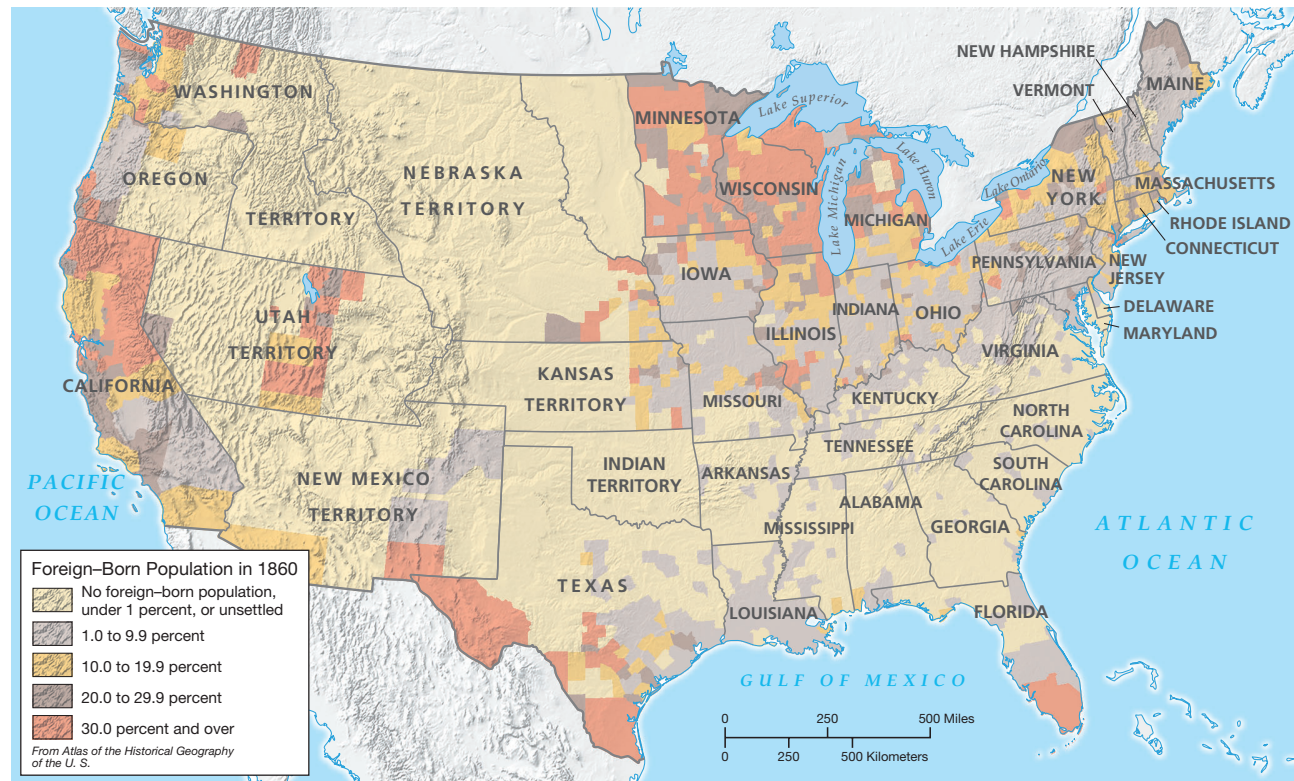
WEALTH IN NEW YORK CITY,
1828–1845

Percent of the Population	Percent of Wealth Held	
	1828	1845
Top 1 percent	40%	50%
Top 4 percent	63	80

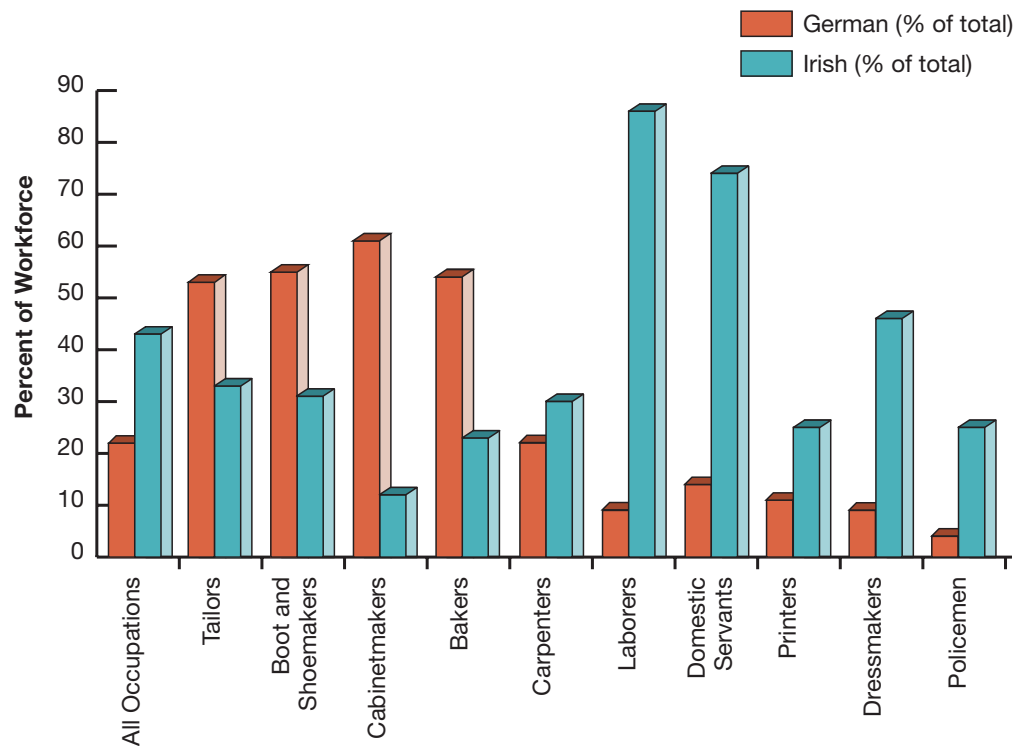
The impact of the market revolution on New York City, the nation's largest seaport, is shown by the dramatic increase in wealth of the already wealthy elite in a period of less than 20 years.

T87

Distribution of Foreign-Born Residents of United States in 1860



T88 Participation of Irish and German Immigrants in the New York City Workforce for Selected Occupations 1855

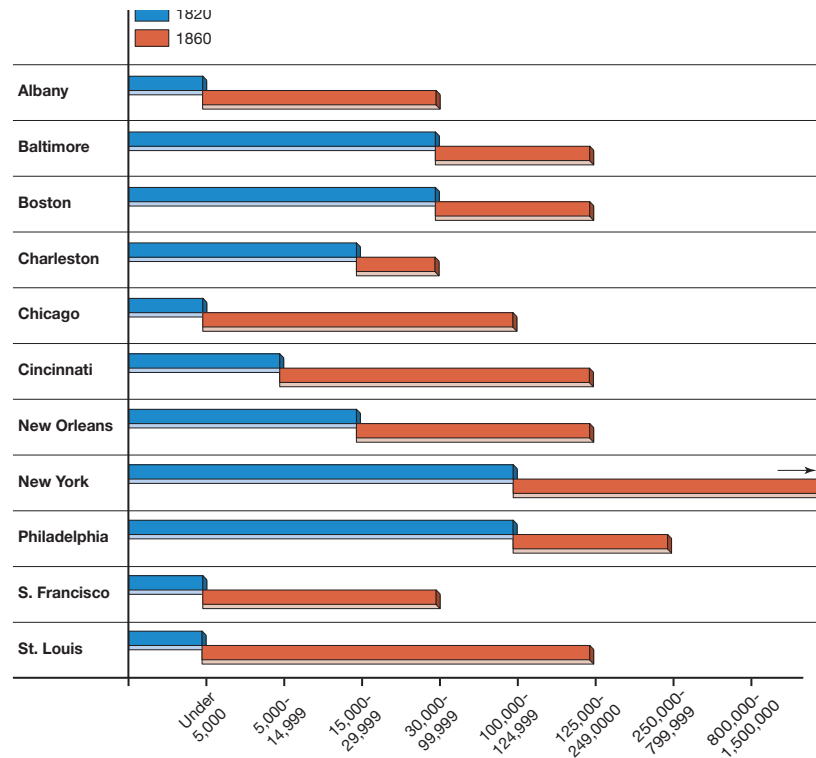


Source: Robert Ernst, *Immigrant Life in New York City 1825–1863* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1994).

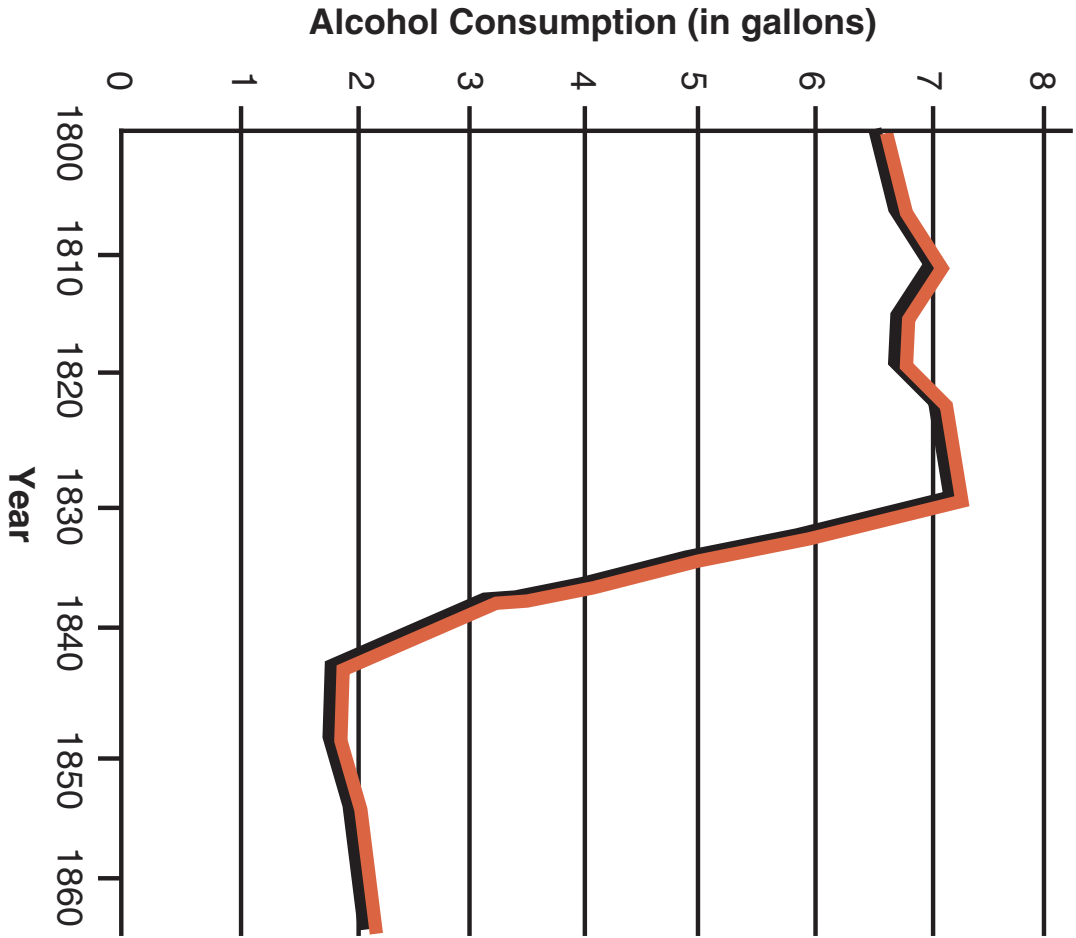
Urban Growth, 1820-60

TABLE 13.1

URBAN GROWTH, 1820-60



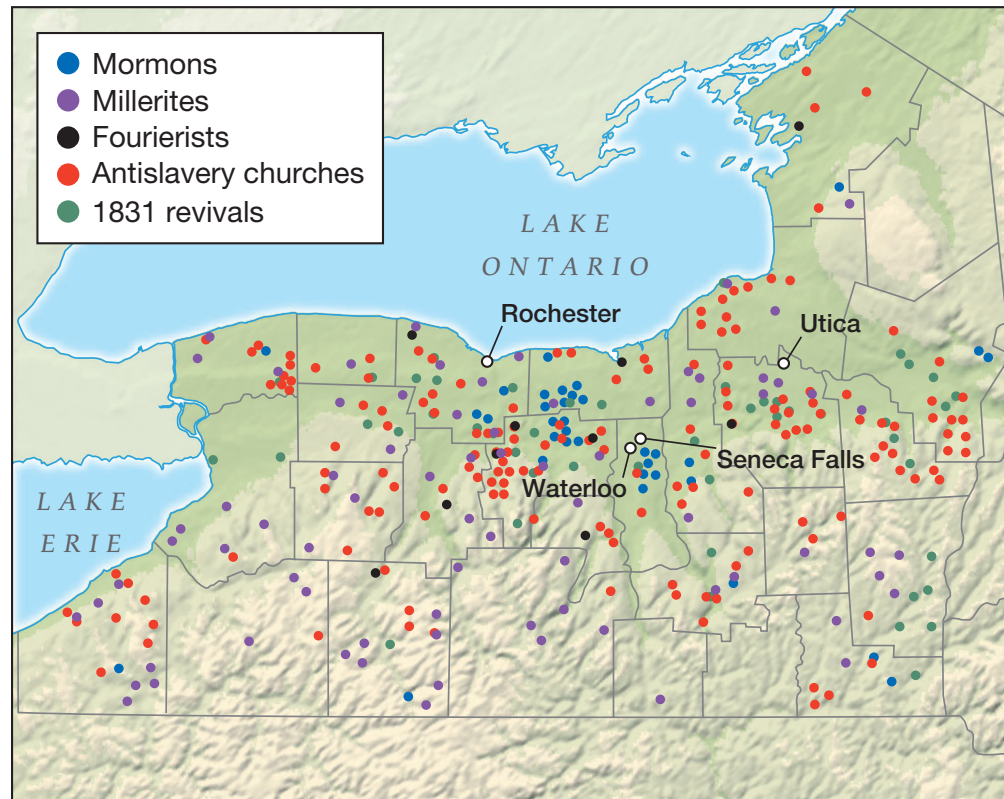
T90 Per Capita Consumption of Alcohol, 1800–60



Source: W. J. Rorabaugh, *The Alcoholic Republic: An American Tradition* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1979).

T91

Reform Movements in the Burned-Over District



Source: Whitney Cross, *The Burned-Over District* (1950; reprint, New York: Hippocrene Books, 1981).

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T92

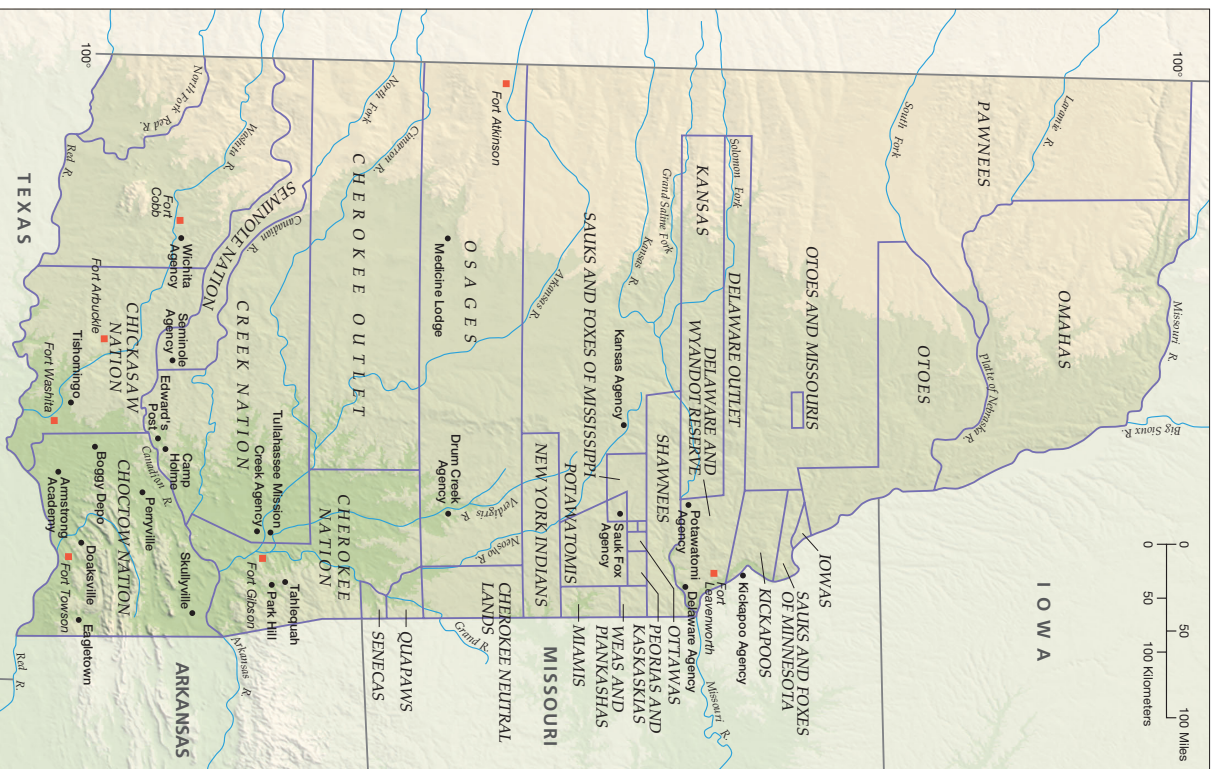
Exploration of the Continent, 1804–30



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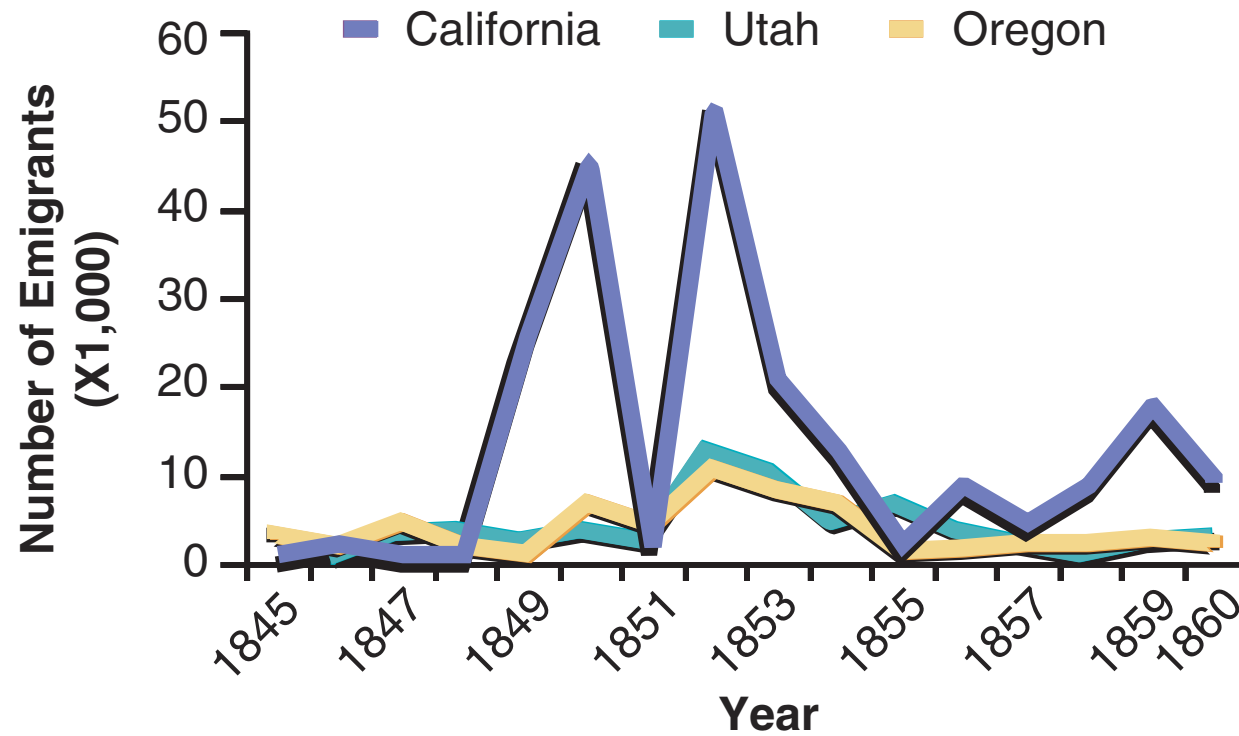
T93 Indian Territory before the Kansas-Nebraska Act of 1854



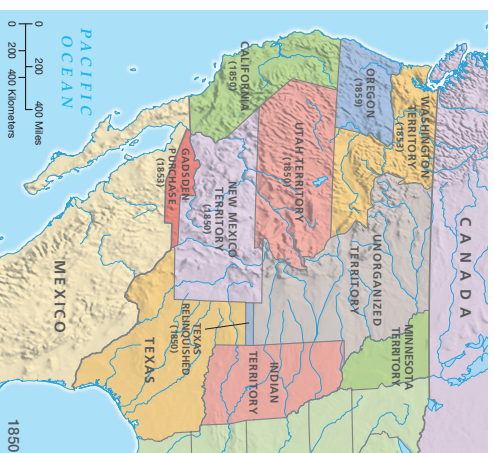
The Overland Trails, 1840



Overland Emigration to Oregon, California, and Utah, 1840–60



Source: John Unruh Jr., *The Plains Across* (Champaign-Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1979), pp. 119–20



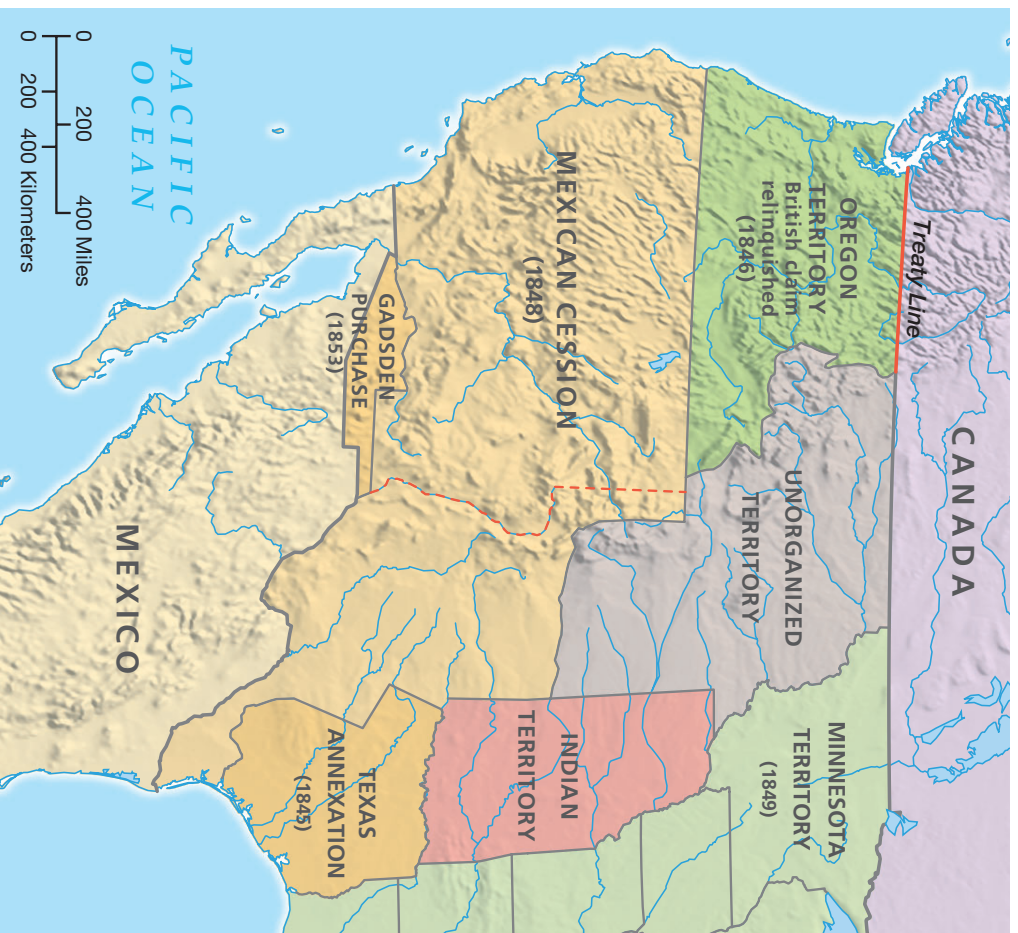
T97

The Mexican-American War, 1846–48



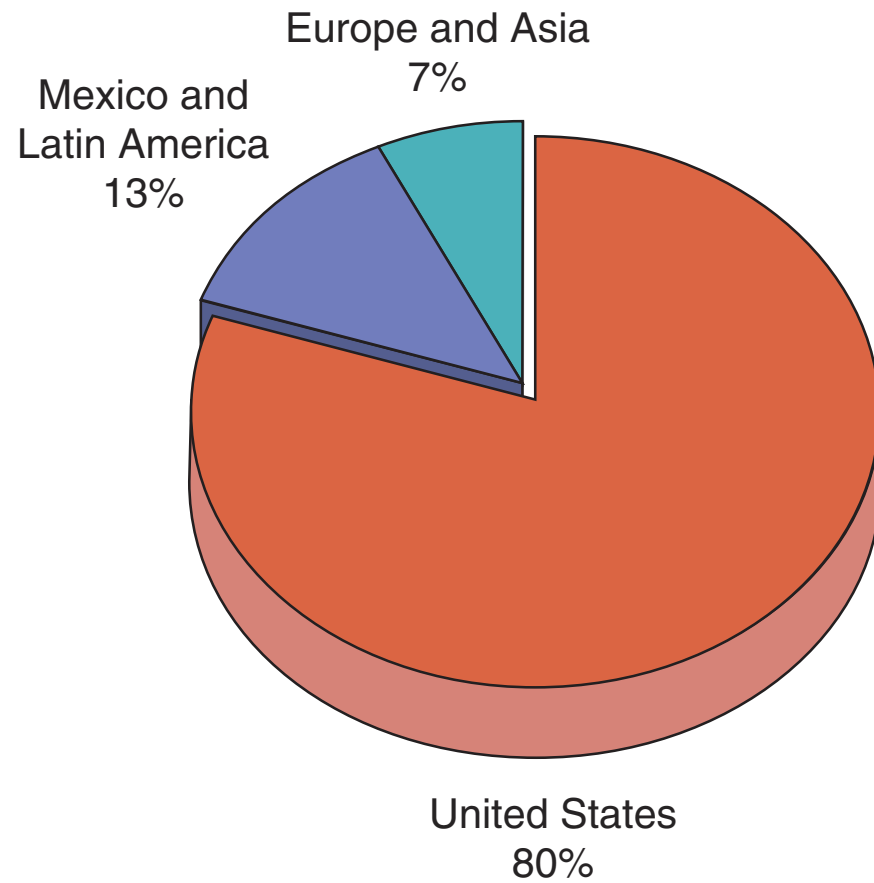
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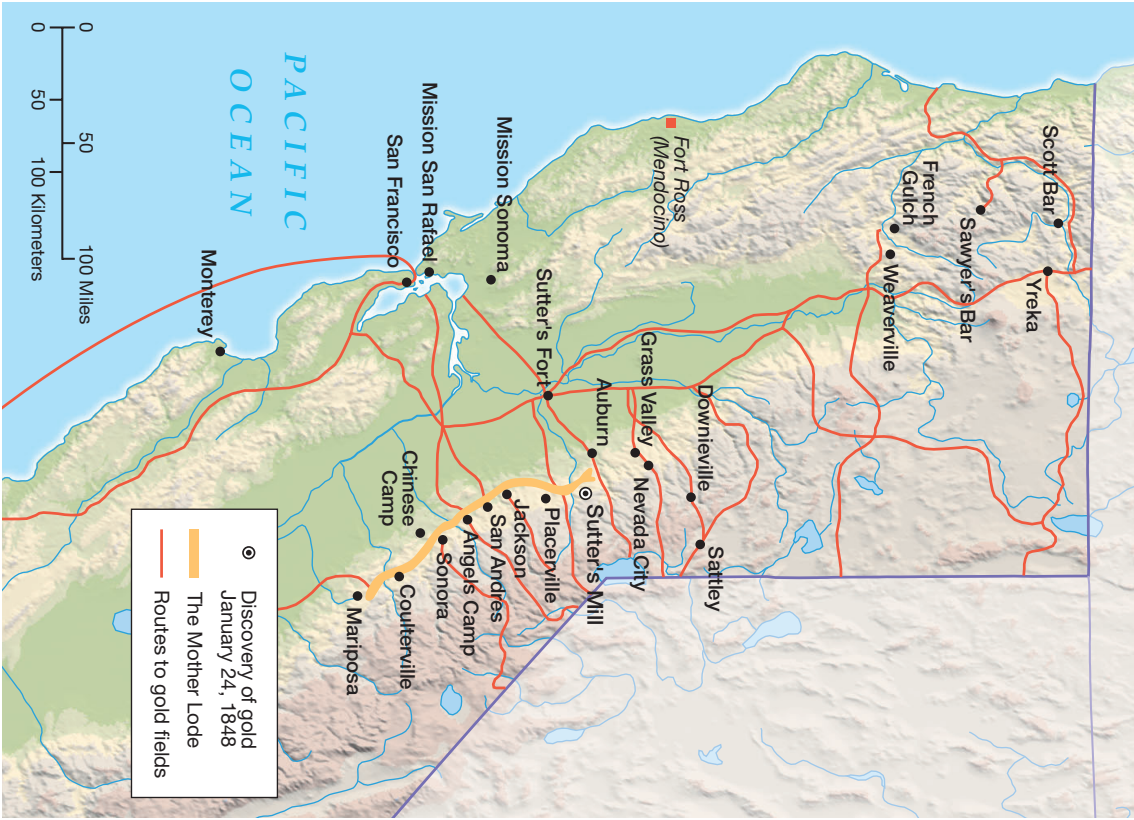
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T99

Where the Forty-Niners Came From





Source: Warren A. Beck and Ynez D. Haase, *Historical Atlas of California* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1974), map 50.

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T101

U.S. Population and Settlement, 1850



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T102

The Compromise of 1850



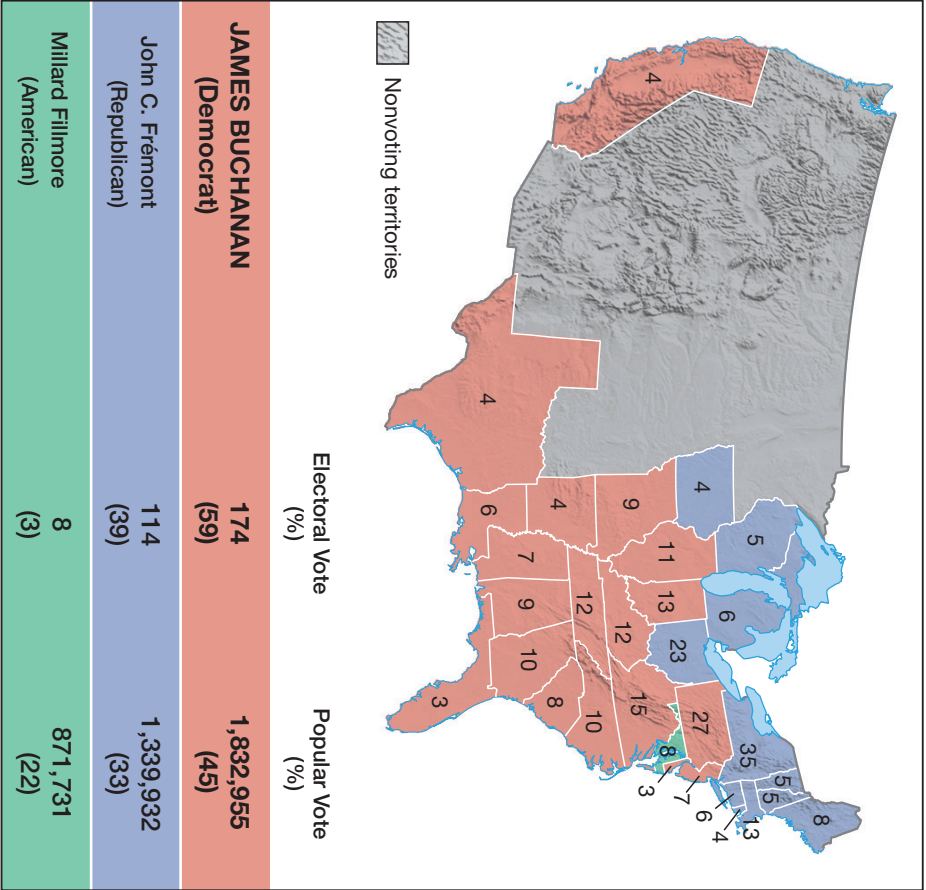
T103

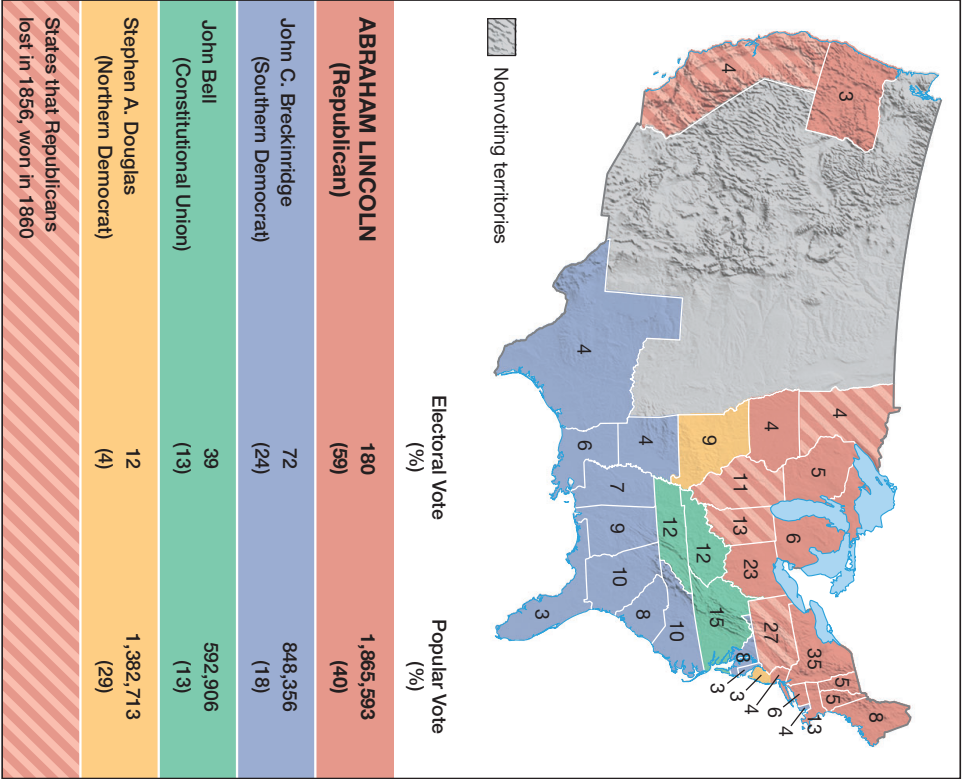
The Kansas-Nebraska Act, 1854



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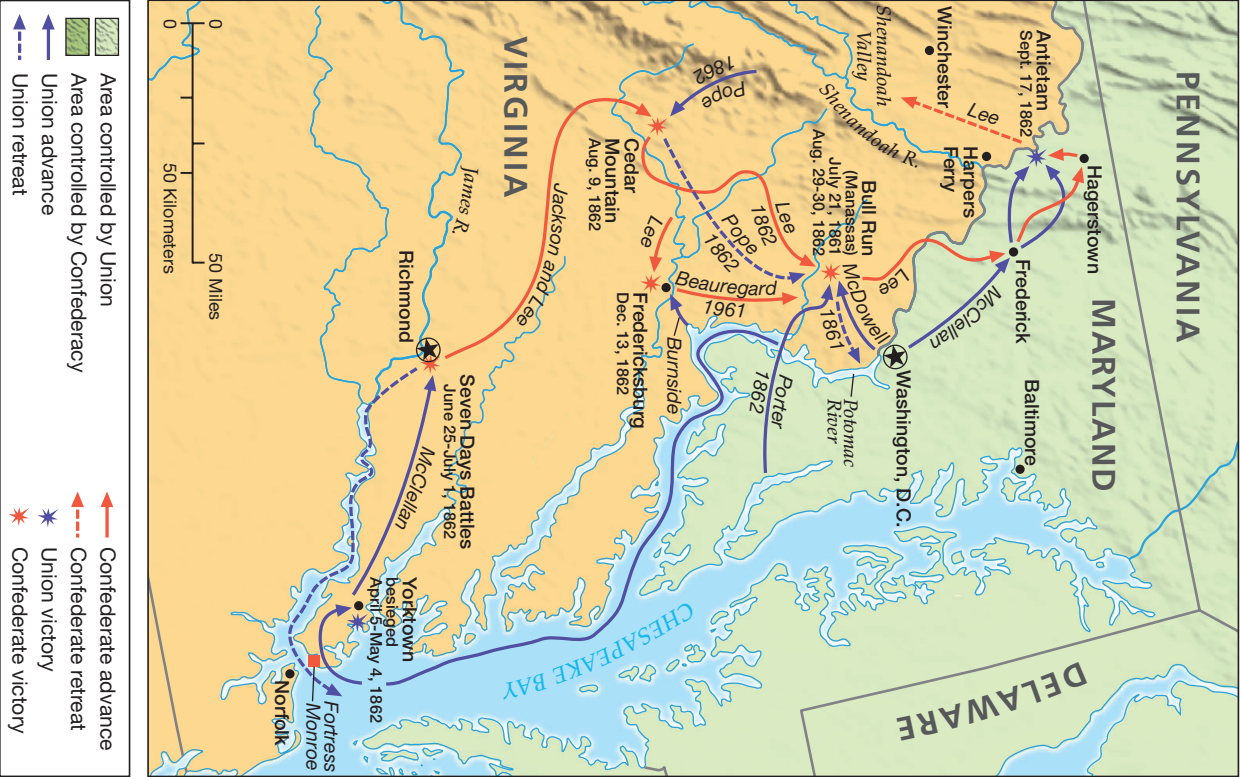
T106

The South Secedes

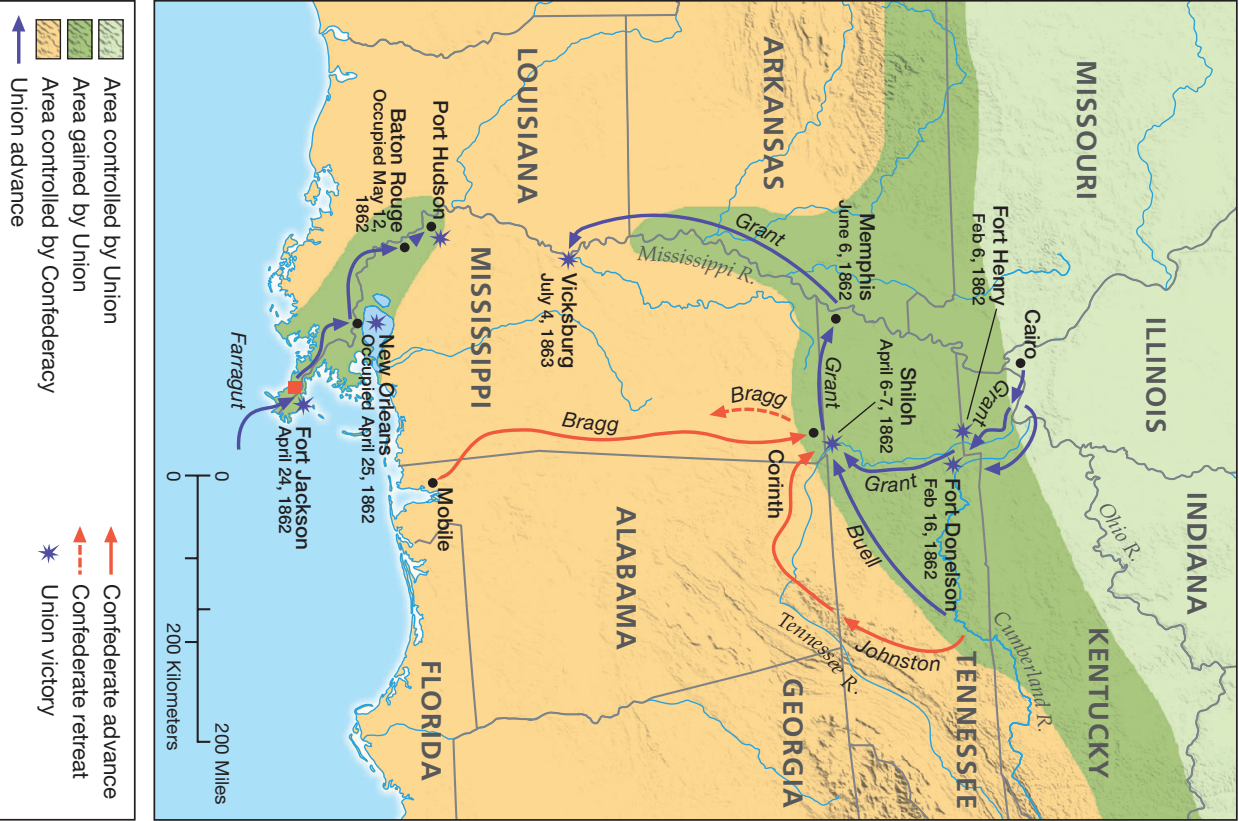




T108 Major Battles in the East, 1861–62

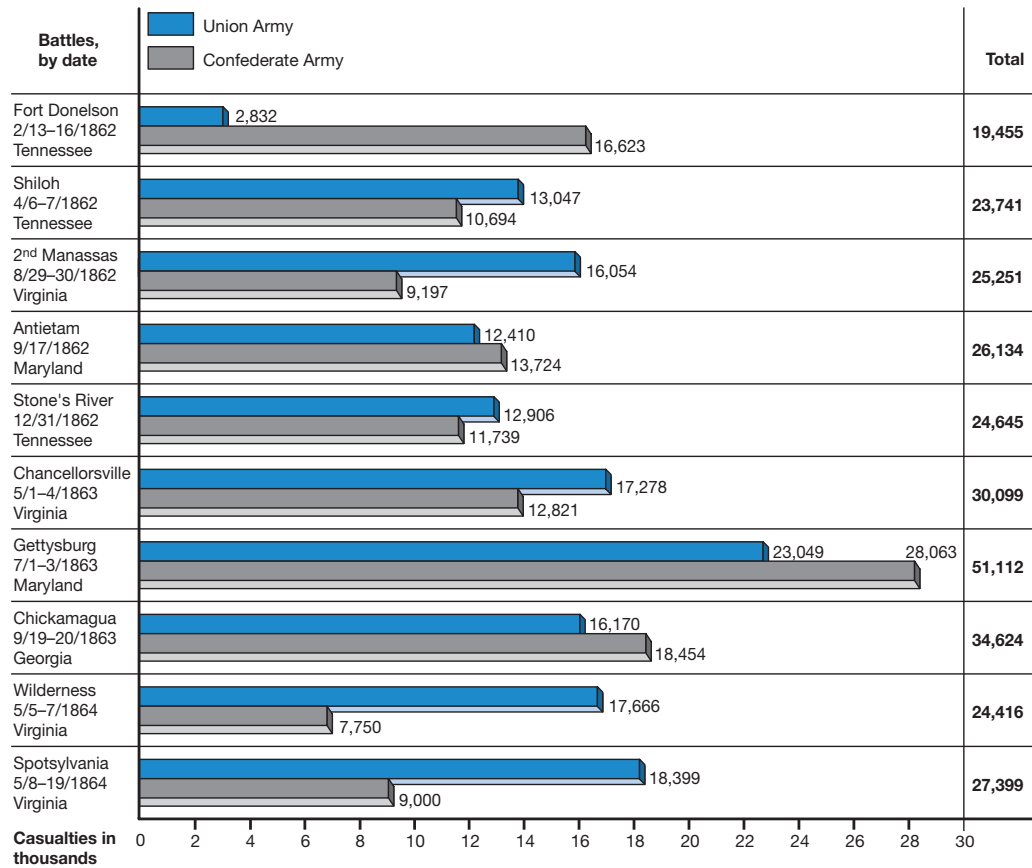


T109 Major Battles in the Interior, 1862–63

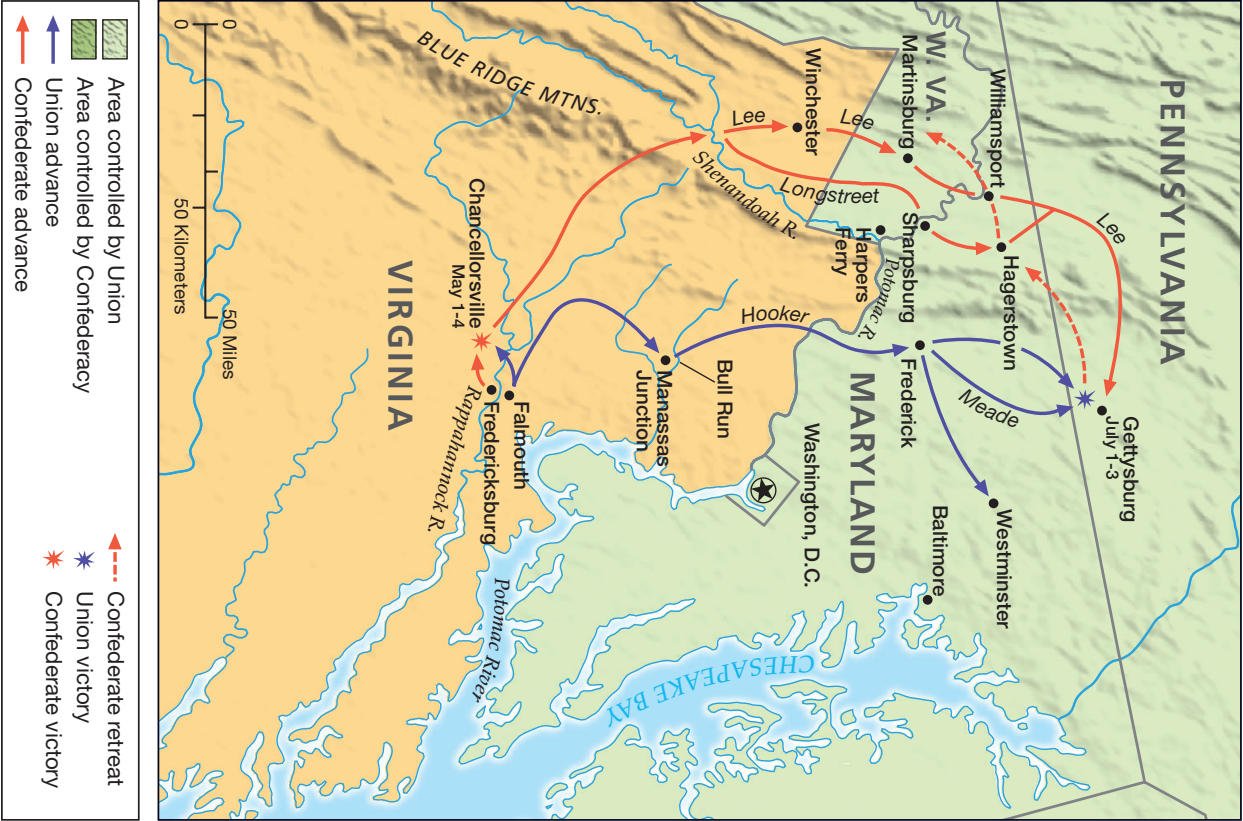


T110

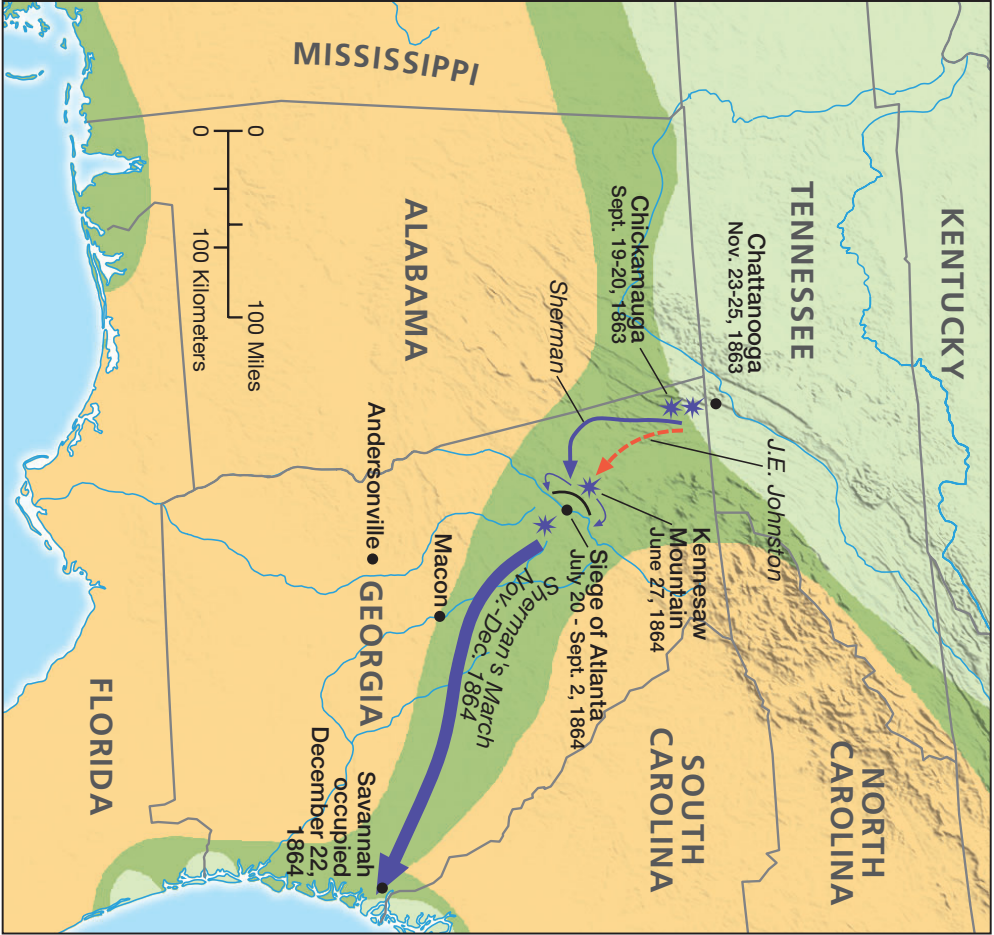
The Casualties Mount Up



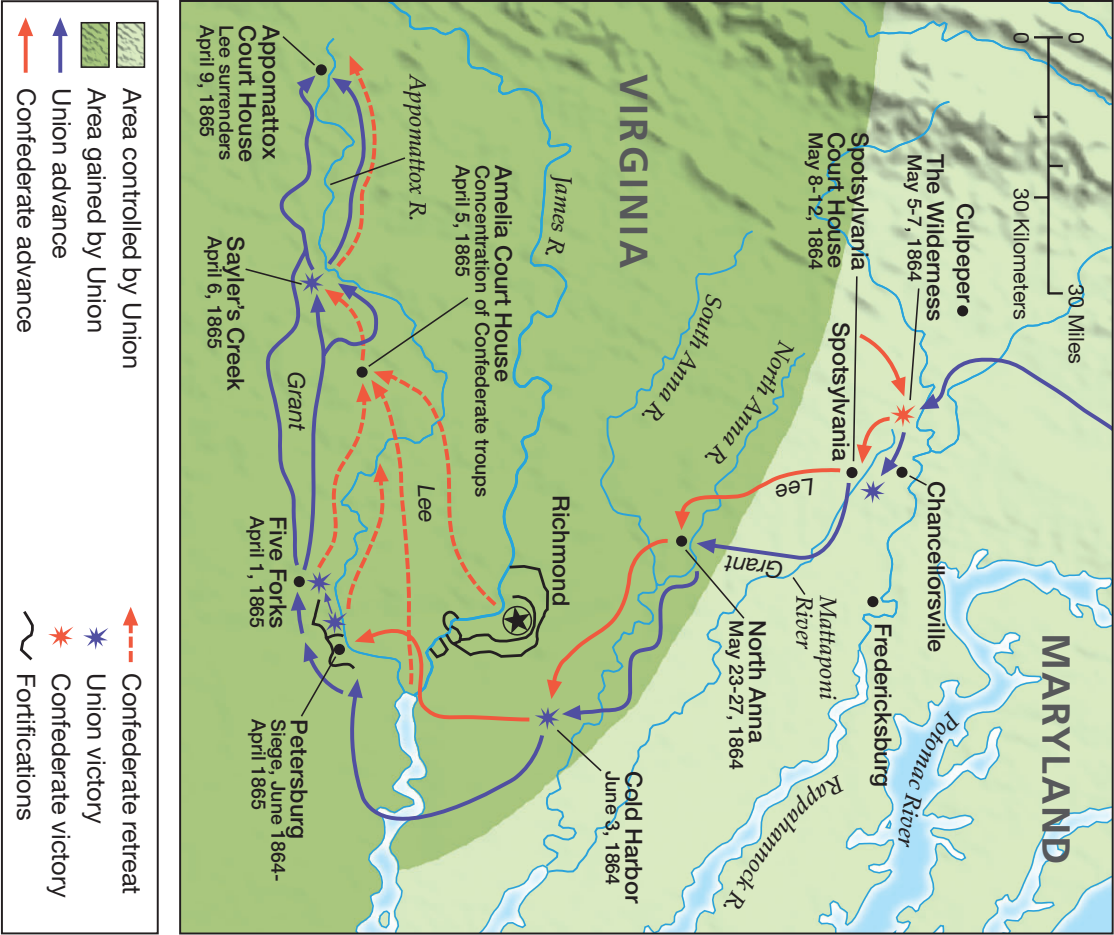
T111 The Turning Point: 1863



T112 Sherman's Campaign in Georgia, 1864



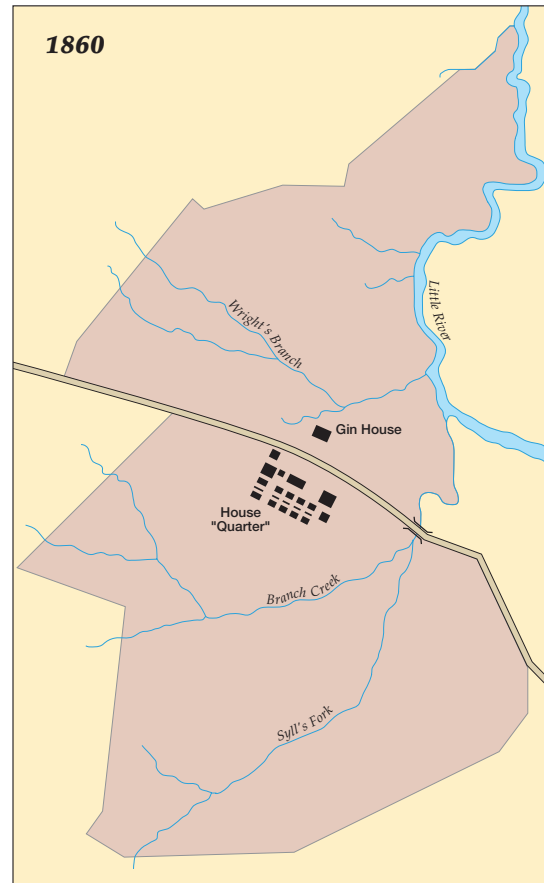
T113 The Final Battles in Virginia, 1864–65



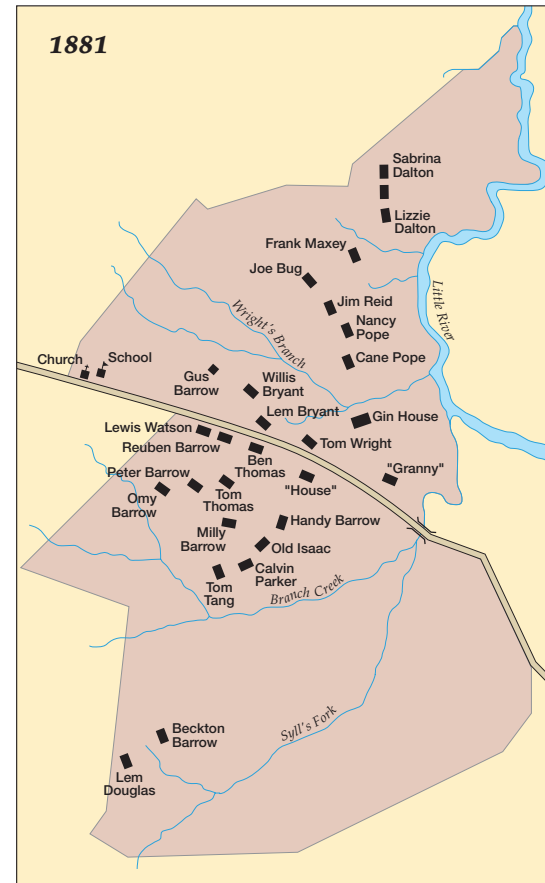
T114 Reconstruction of the South, 1866–77



T115 The Barrow Plantation, Oglethorpe County, Georgia, 1860 and 1881



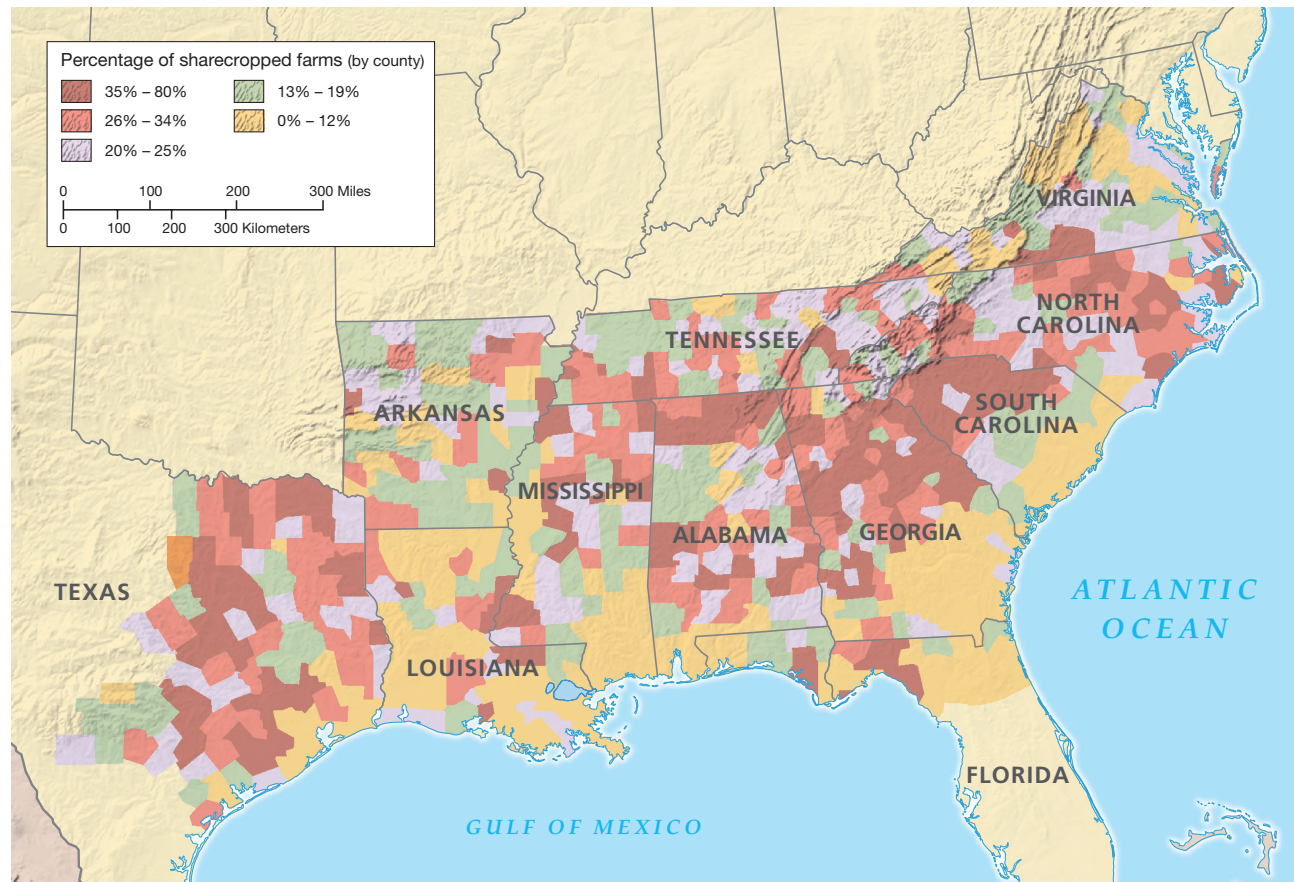
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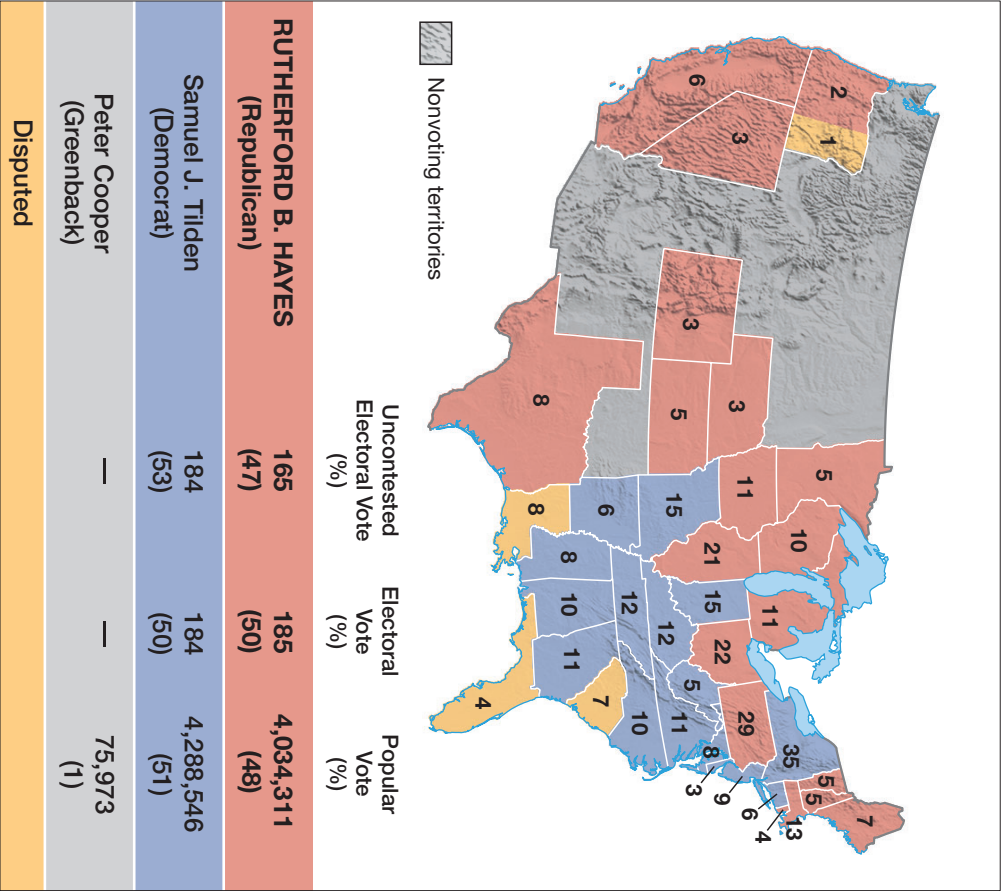
T116

Southern Sharecropping and the Cotton Belt, 1880



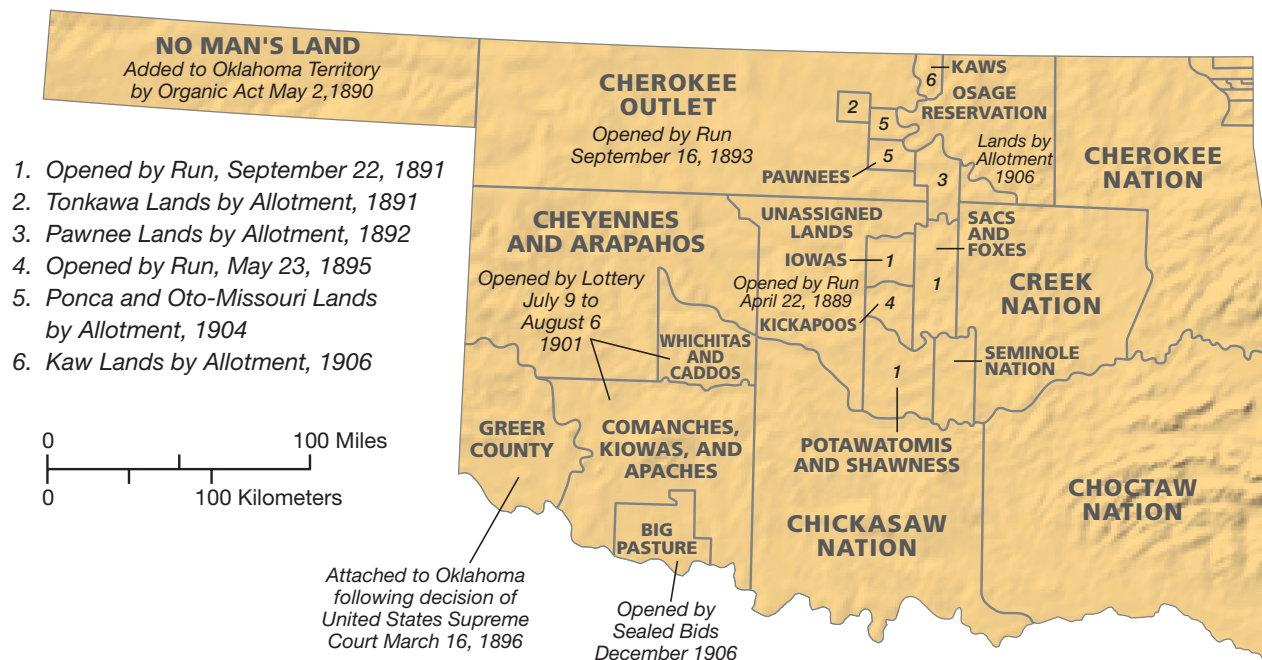
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T118

Oklahoma Territory



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T119

Major Indian Battles and Indian Reservations, 1860–1900



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T120 Railroad Routes, Cattle Trails, Gold and Silver Rushes, 1860–1900



Source: *Encyclopedia of American Social History*.

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TABLE 18.1 HAND v. MACHINE LABOR ON THE FARM, ca. 1880

Crop	Time Worked		Labor Cost	
	Hand	Machine	Hand	Machine
Wheat	61 hours	3 hours	\$3.55	\$0.66
Corn	39 hours	15 hours	3.62	1.51
Oats	66 hours	7 hours	3.73	1.07
Loose Hay	21 hours	4 hours	1.75	0.42
Baled Hay	35 hours	12 hours	3.06	1.29

T123

The Establishment of National Parks and Forests



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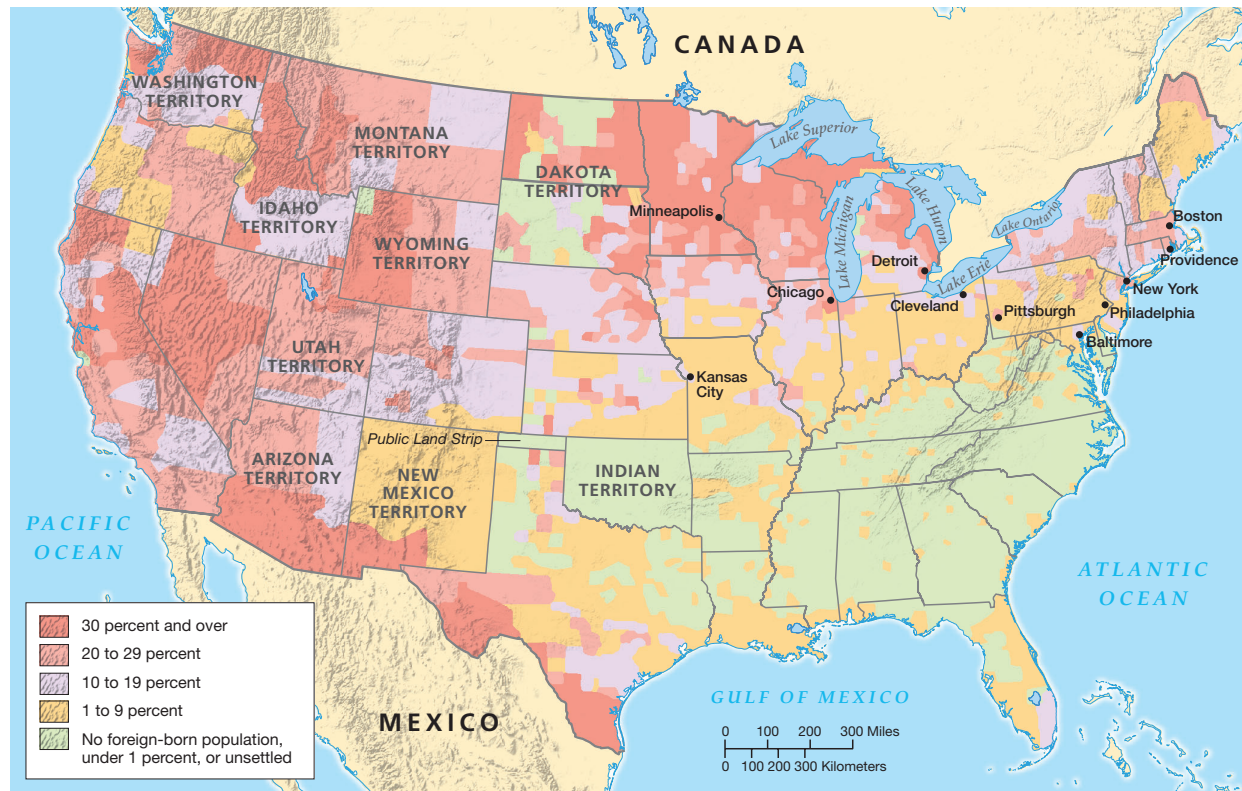
T124

Patterns of Industry, 1900



T125

Population of Foreign Birth by Region, 1880



Source: Clifford L. Lord and Elizabeth H. Lord, *Lord & Lord Historical Atlas of the United States* (New York: Holt, 1953).

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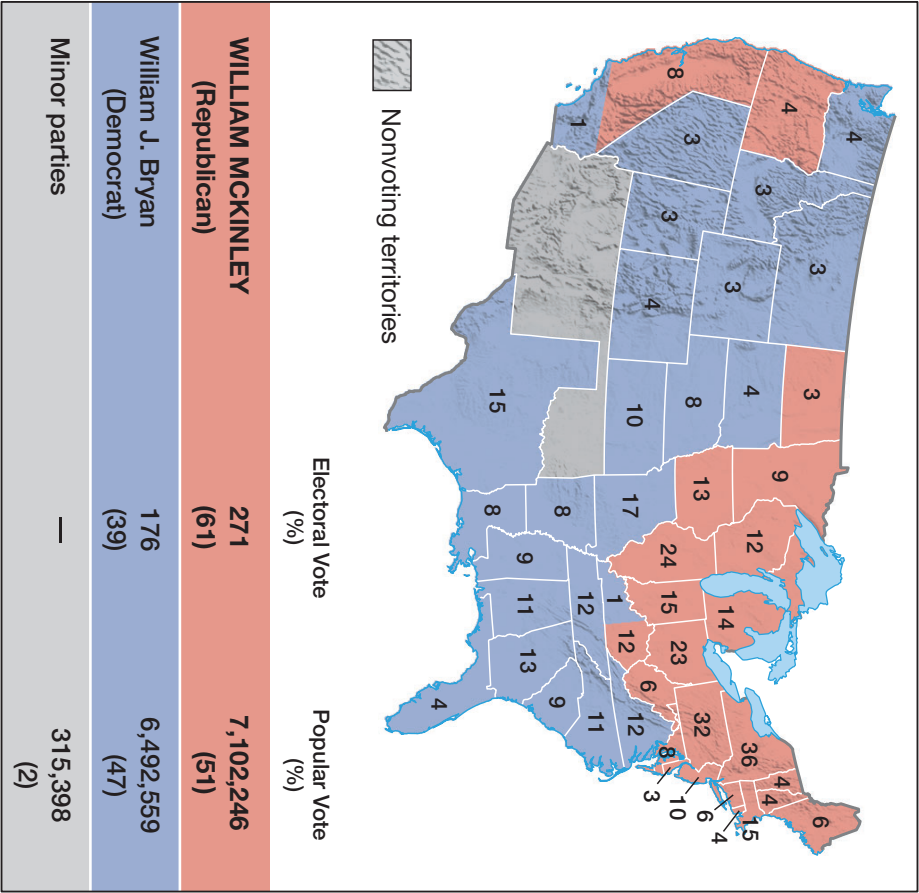
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T126

Strikes by State, 1880

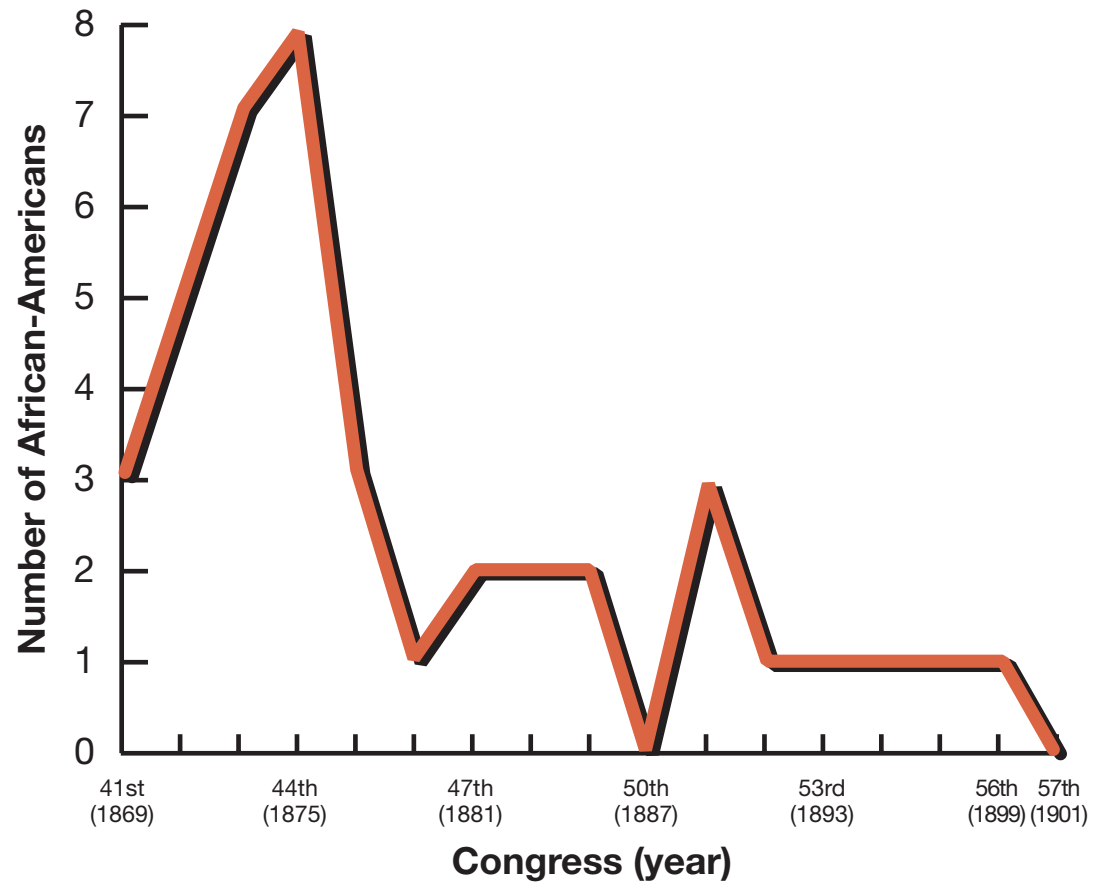


Source: Carville Earle, *Geographical Inquiry and American Historical Problems* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1992).



T128

African American Representation in Congress, 1867–1900



T129

The American Domain, ca. 1900



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T130

The Spanish-American War



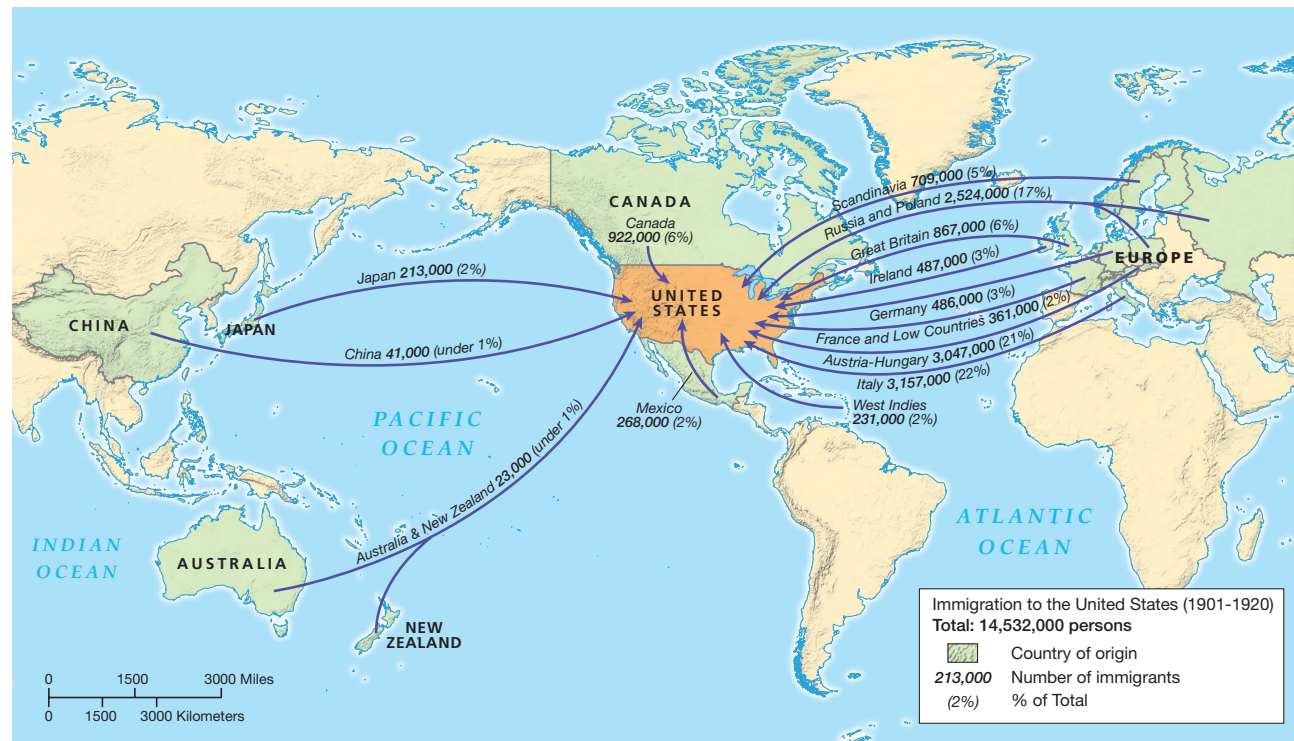
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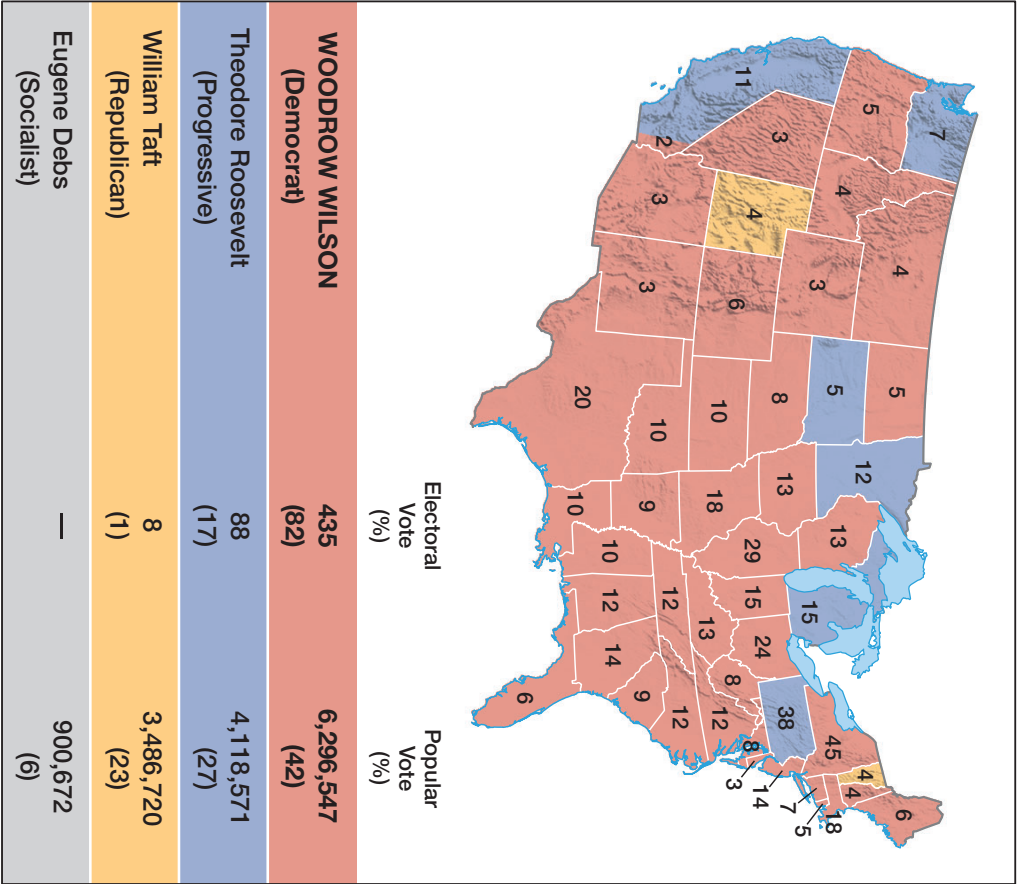


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T131

Immigration to the United States, 1901–20





T133

The United States in the Caribbean, 1865–1933



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T134

The Western Front, 1918



T135

Woman Suffrage by State, 1869–1919



Source: Barbara G. Shortridge, *Atlas of American Women* (New York: Macmillan, 1987).

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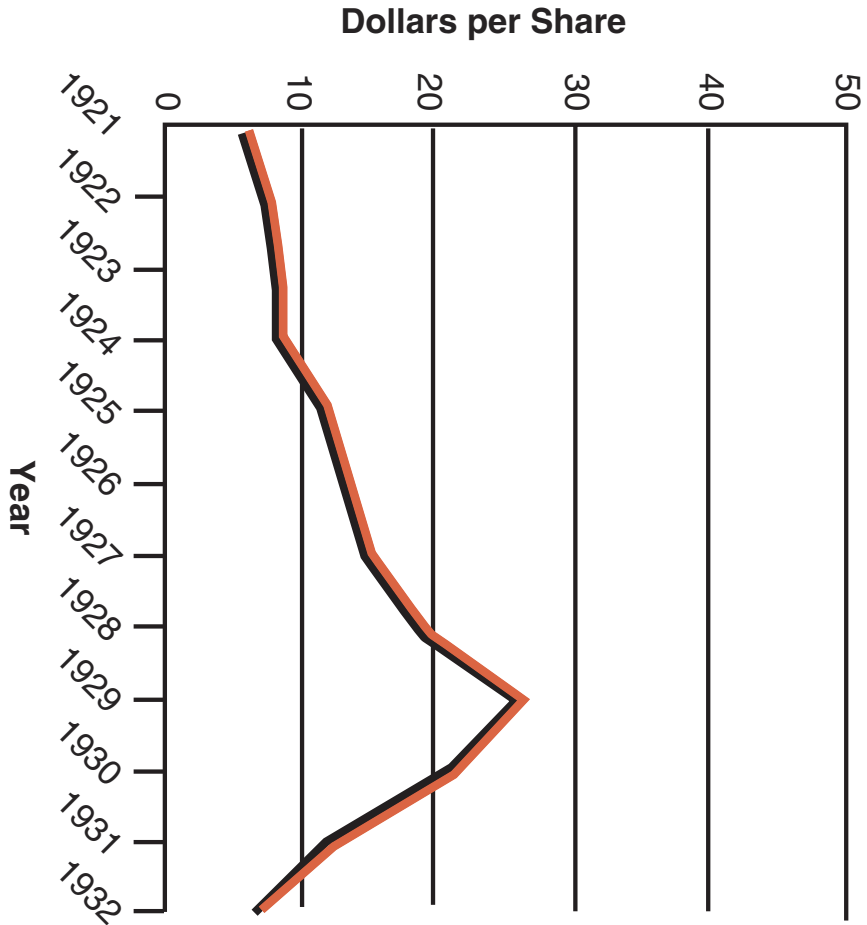
The Great Migration: Black Population Growth in Selected Northern Cities, 1910–20

TABLE 22.1

THE GREAT MIGRATION: BLACK POPULATION GROWTH IN SELECTED NORTHERN CITIES, 1910–20

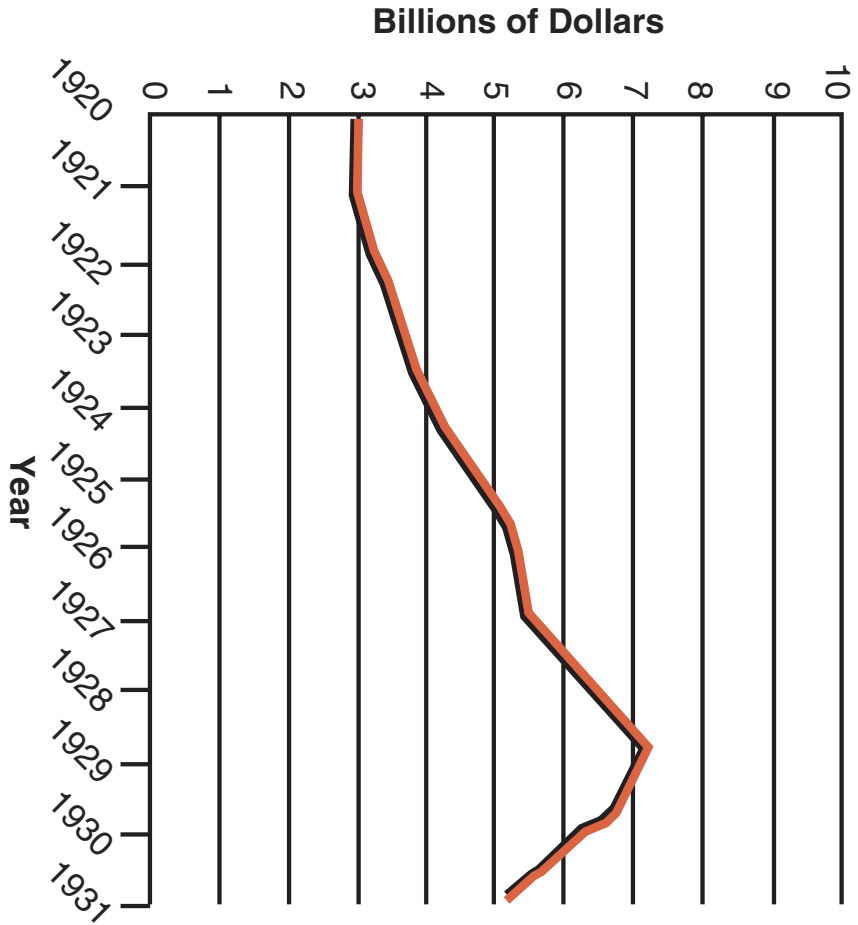
City	1910		1920		Percent Increase
	No.	Percent	No.	Percent	
New York	91,709	1.9%	152,467	2.7%	66.3%
Chicago	44,103	2.0	109,458	4.1	148.2
Philadelphia	84,459	5.5	134,229	7.4	58.9
Detroit	5,741	1.2	40,838	4.1	611.3
St. Louis	43,960	6.4	69,854	9.0	58.9
Cleveland	8,448	1.5	34,451	4.3	307.8
Pittsburgh	25,623	4.8	37,725	6.4	47.2
Cincinnati	19,739	5.4	30,079	7.5	53.2

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce.



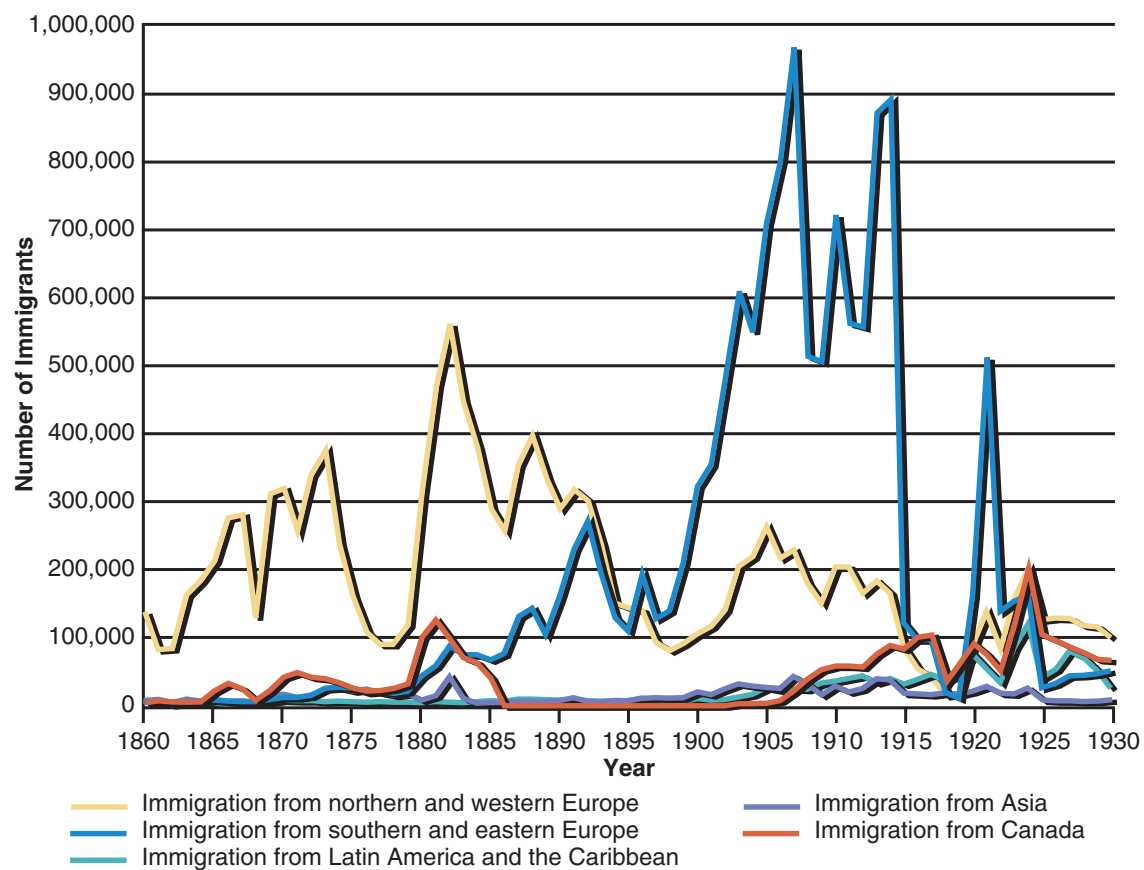
T138

Consumer Debt, 1920–31

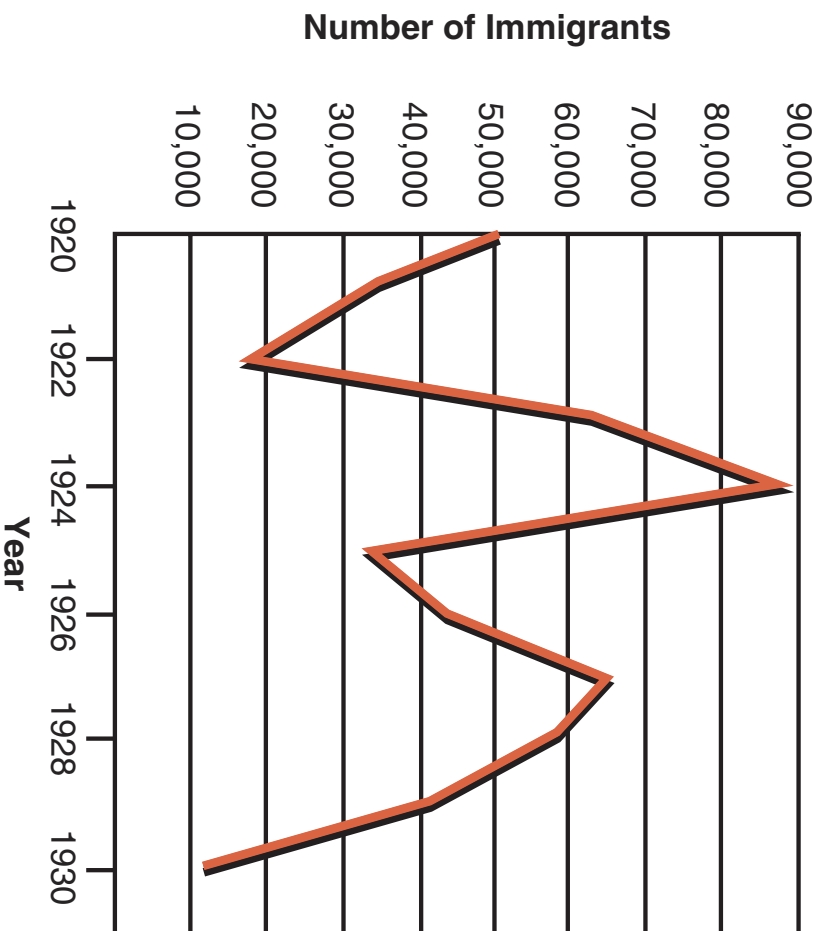


T139

Annual Immigration to United States, 1860–1930



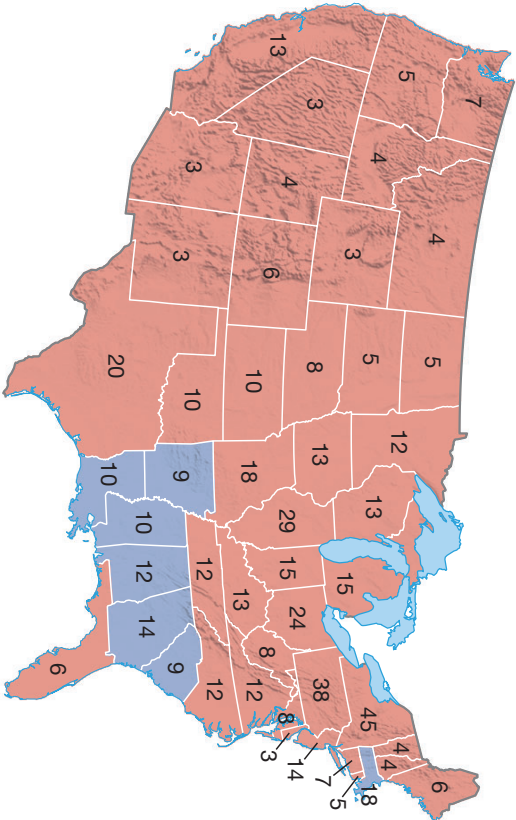
**T140 Mexican Immigration to the United States
in the 1920s**



T141

Black Population, 1920





	Electoral Vote (%)	Popular Vote (%)
HERBERT HOOVER (Republican)	444 (82)	21,391,993 (58.2)
Alfred E. Smith (Democrat)	87 (17)	15,016,169 (40.9)
Norman Thomas (Socialist)	—	267,835 (.7)
Other parties (Socialist Labor, Prohibition)	—	62,890 (.2)

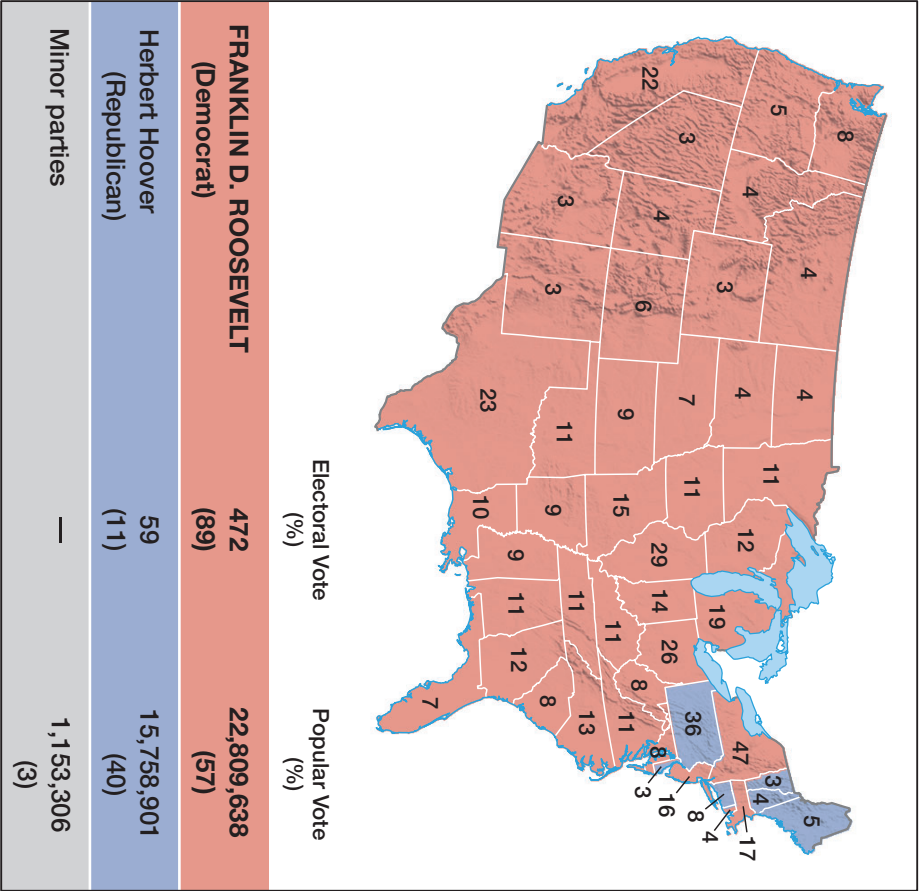
T143 Distribution of Total Family Income among Various Segments of the Population, 1929–44 (in percentages)

TABLE 24.1

DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL FAMILY INCOME AMONG VARIOUS SEGMENTS OF THE POPULATION, 1929–44 (IN PERCENTAGES)

Year	Poorest Fifth	Second Poorest Fifth	Middle Fifth	Second Wealthiest Fifth	Wealthiest Fifth	Wealthiest 5 Percent
1929		12.5	13.8	19.3	54.4	30.0
1935–1936	4.1	9.2	14.1	20.9	51.7	26.5
1941	4.1	9.5	15.3	22.3	48.8	24.0
1944	4.9	10.9	16.2	22.2	45.8	20.7

SOURCE: Adapted from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Bicentennial Edition (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1975), p. 301.



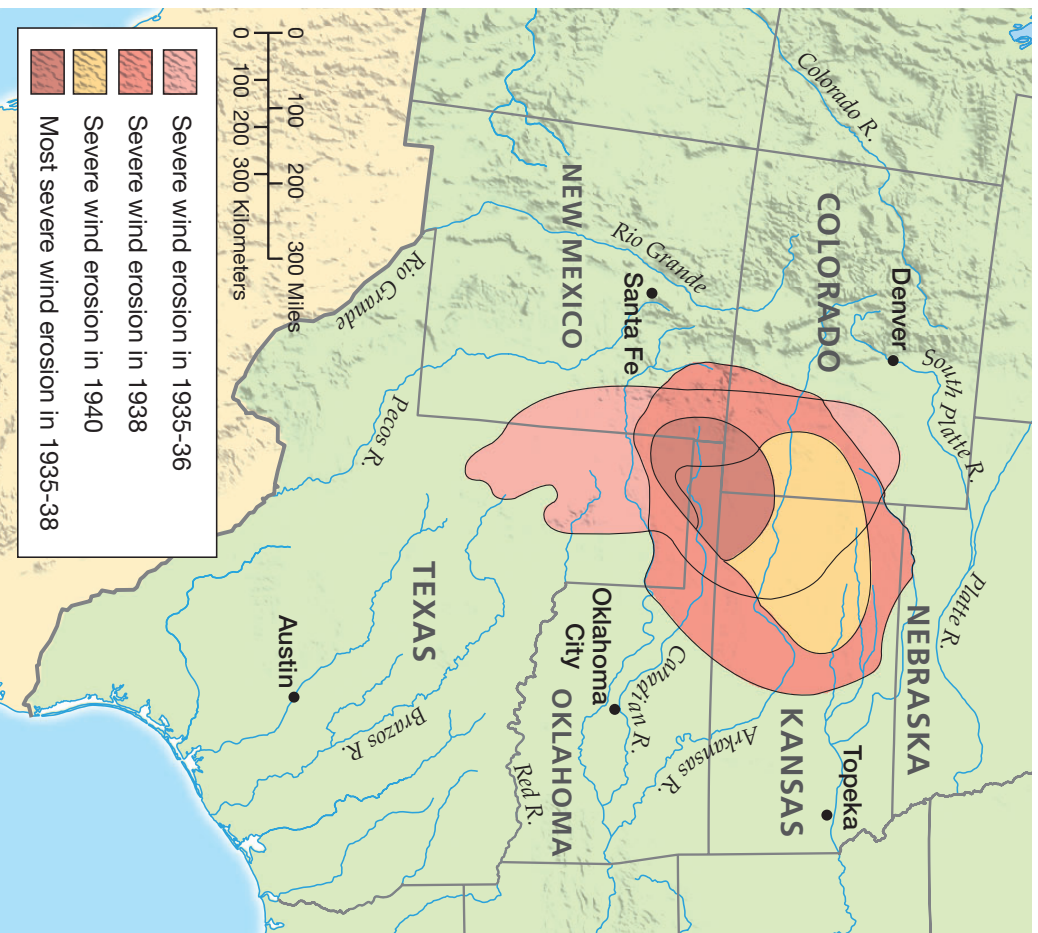




TABLE 25.1

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1940–45

Year	Number of Strikes	Number of Workers Involved	Number of Man-Days Idle	Percent of Total Employed
1940	2,508	576,988	6,700,872	2.3
1941	4,288	2,362,620	23,047,556	8.4
1942	2,968	839,961	4,182,557	2.8
1943	3,752	1,981,279	13,500,529	6.9
1944	4,956	2,115,637	8,721,079	7.0
1945	4,750	3,467,000	38,025,000	12.2

Despite "no-strike" pledges, workers staged wildcat strikes in the war years. Union leaders negotiated shorter hours, higher wages, and seniority rules and helped to build union membership to a new height. When the war ended, nearly 30 percent of all nonagricultural workers were union members.

SOURCE: "Work Stoppages Caused by Labor-Management Disputes in 1945," *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1946, p. 720; and Martin Glaberman, *War Time Strikes* (Detroit: Bewick, 1980), p. 36.

T149

War in the Pacific



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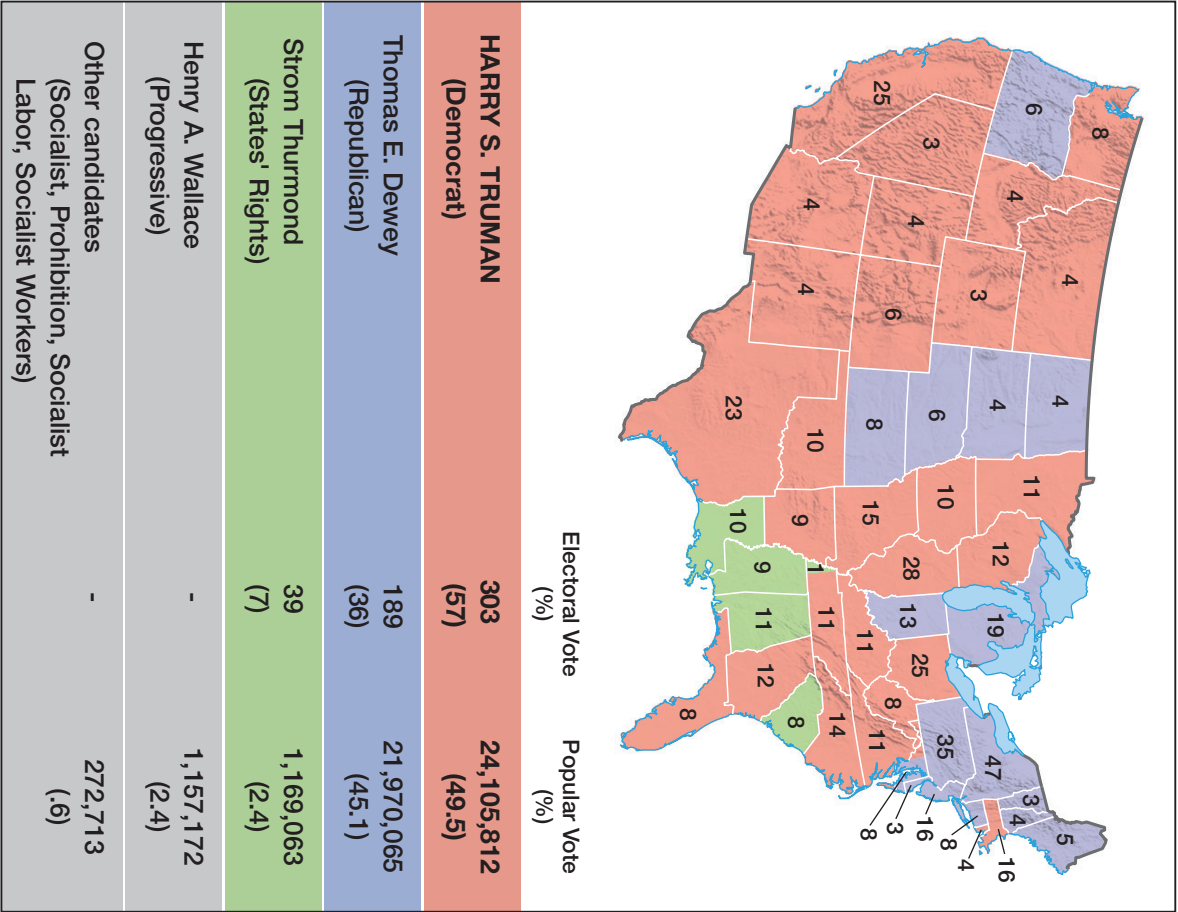
T150

Divided Europe

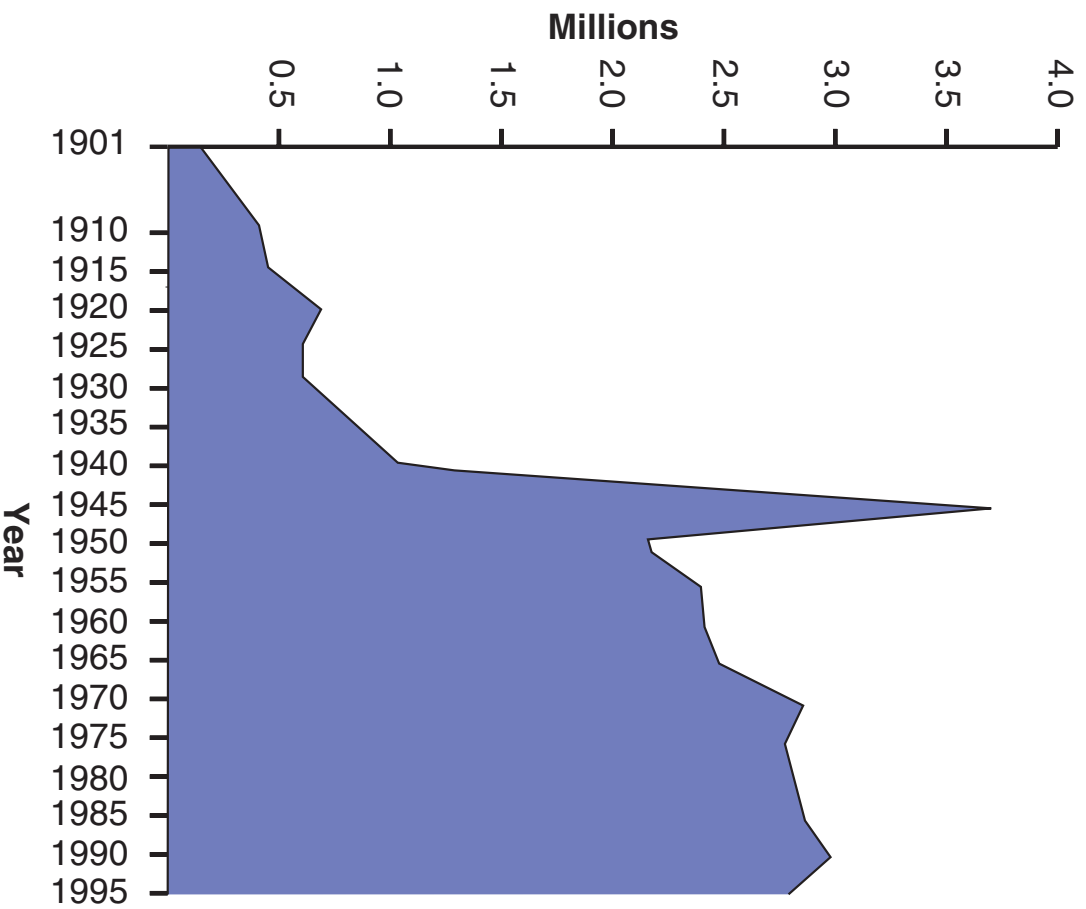


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T152 **Number of Employees in Executive
Branch, 1901–95**

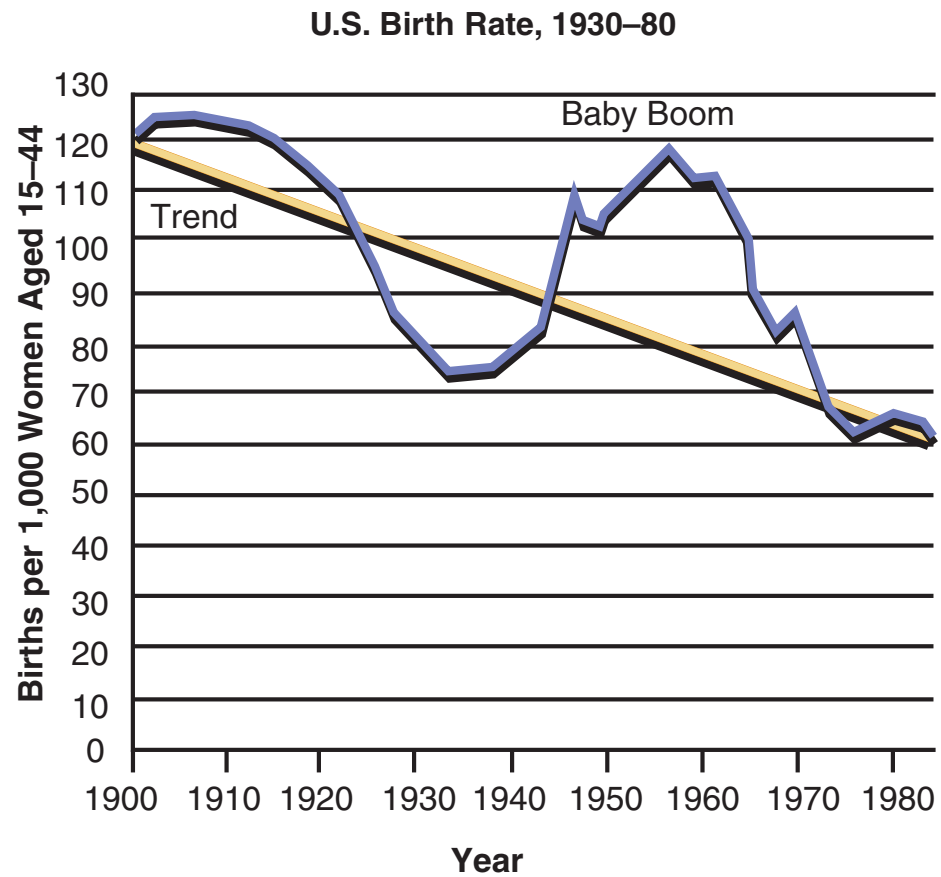


Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times through 1970: Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1997*.

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T153



Source: National Archives and Records Administration.

**T154 Distribution of Total Personal Income Among Various Segments
of the Population, 1947–70 (in percentages)**

**TABLE 26.1 DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME AMONG VARIOUS SEGMENTS
OF THE POPULATION, 1947–70 (IN PERCENTAGES)***

Year	Poorest Fifth	Second Poorest Fifth	Middle Fifth	Second Wealthiest Fifth	Wealthiest Fifth	Wealthiest 5 Percent
1947	3.5	10.6	16.7	23.6	45.6	18.7
1950	3.1	10.5	17.3	24.1	45.0	18.2
1960	3.2	10.6	17.6	24.7	44.0	17.0
1970	3.6	10.3	17.2	24.7	44.1	16.9

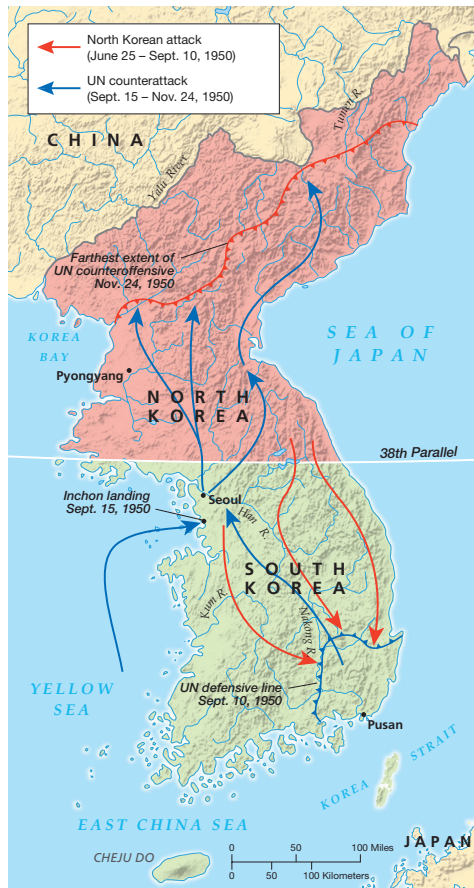
Despite the general prosperity of the postwar era, the distribution of income remained essentially unchanged.

* Monetary income only.

SOURCE: Adapted from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Bicentennial ed. (Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1975), p. 292.

T155

The Korean War



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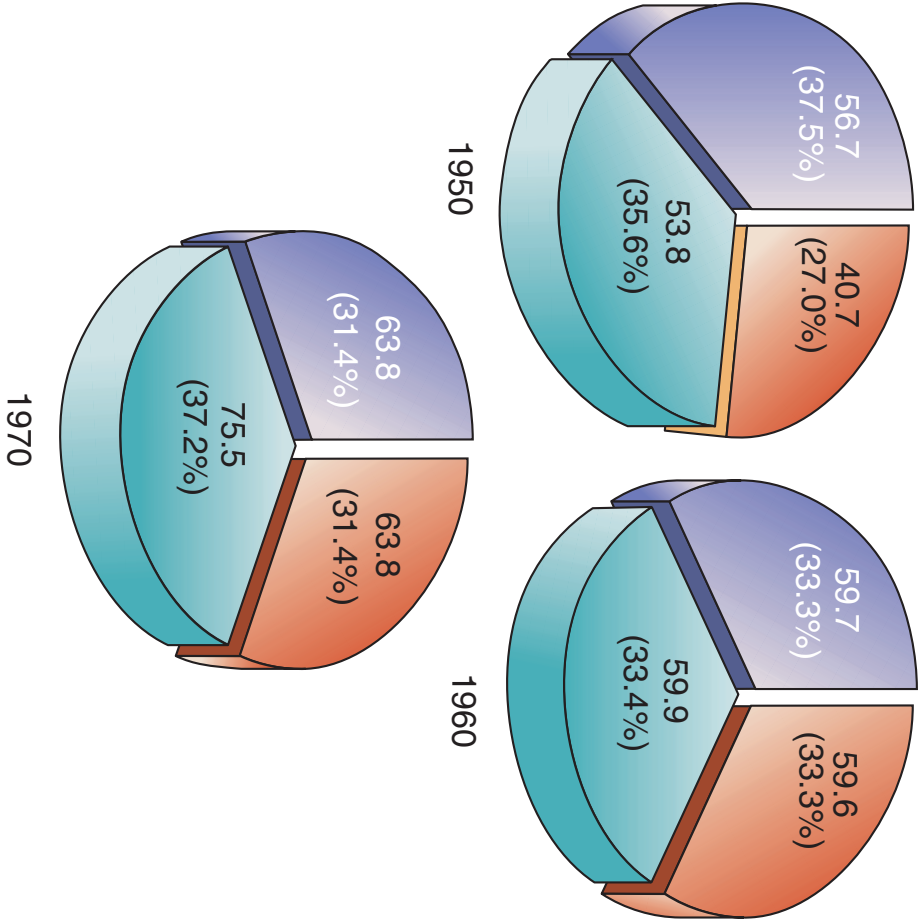


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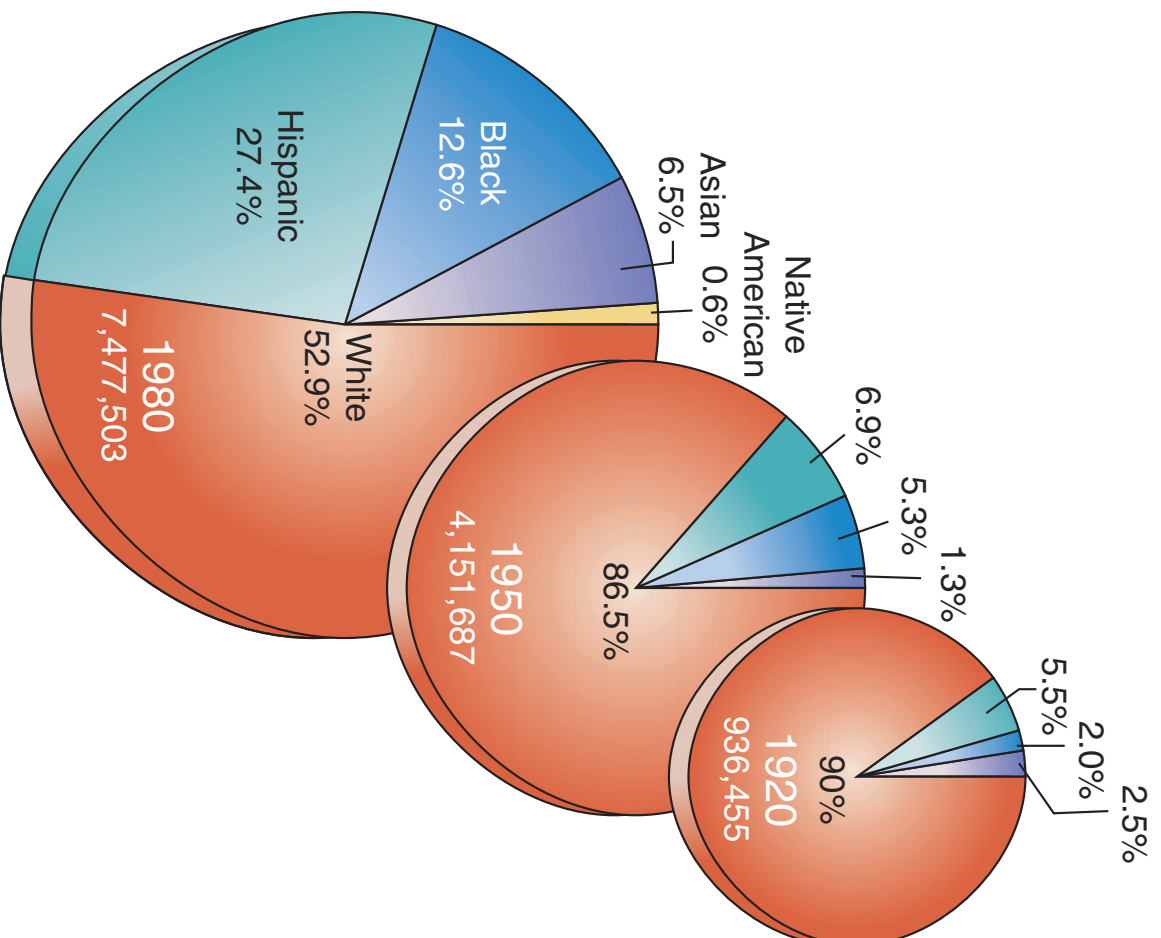
The Growth of the Suburbs, 1950–70

Numbers in Millions (% of total population)

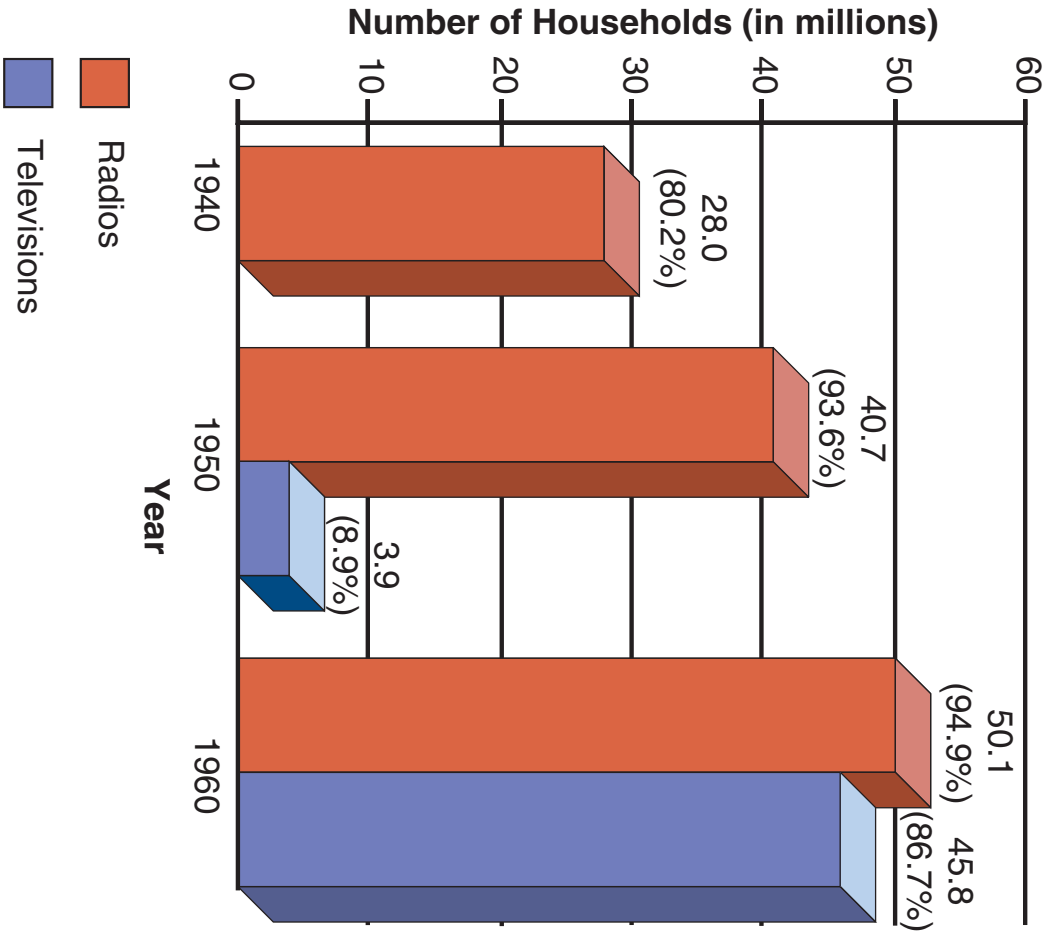


- Rural and Small Towns
- Suburbs
- Central Cities

Source: Adapted from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Censuses, 1930–1970* (Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1975).



T158 Radio and Television Ownership, 1940–60



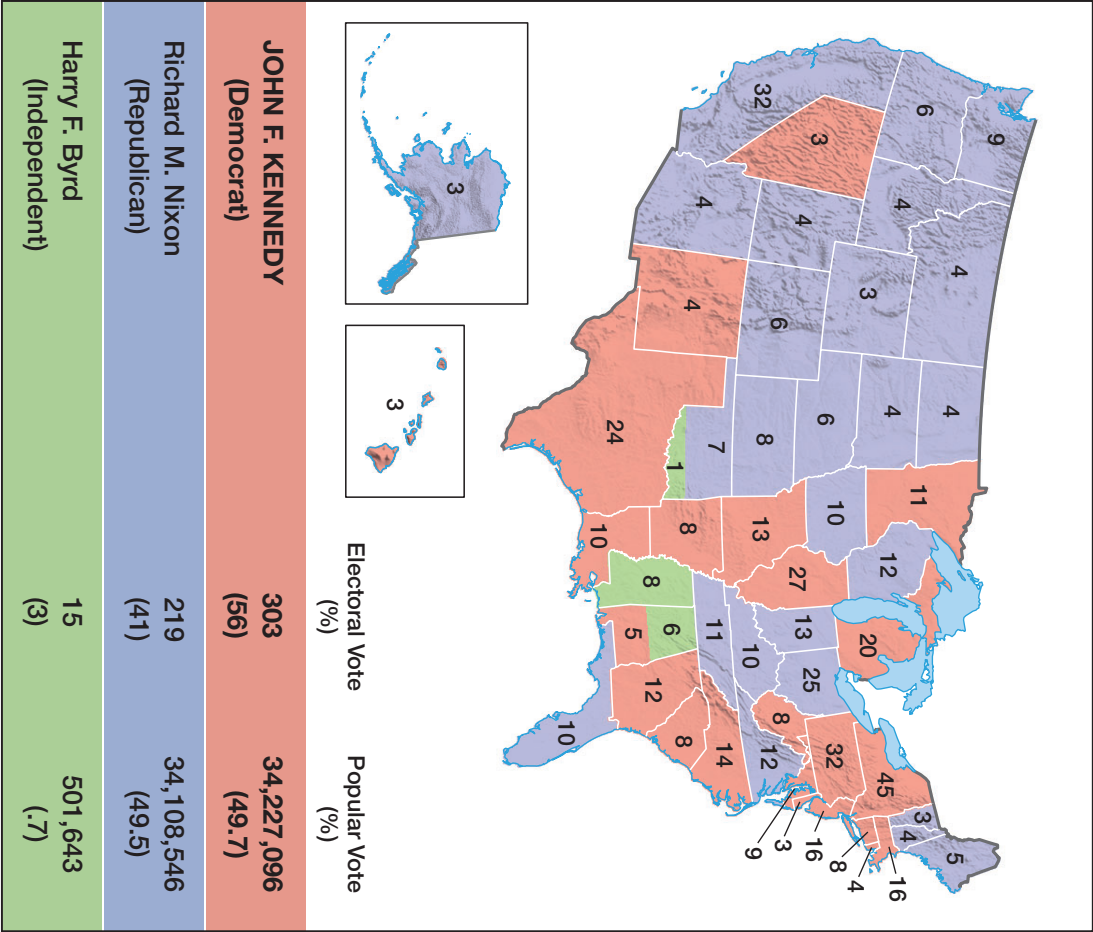
T159

The U.S. in the Caribbean, 1948–66



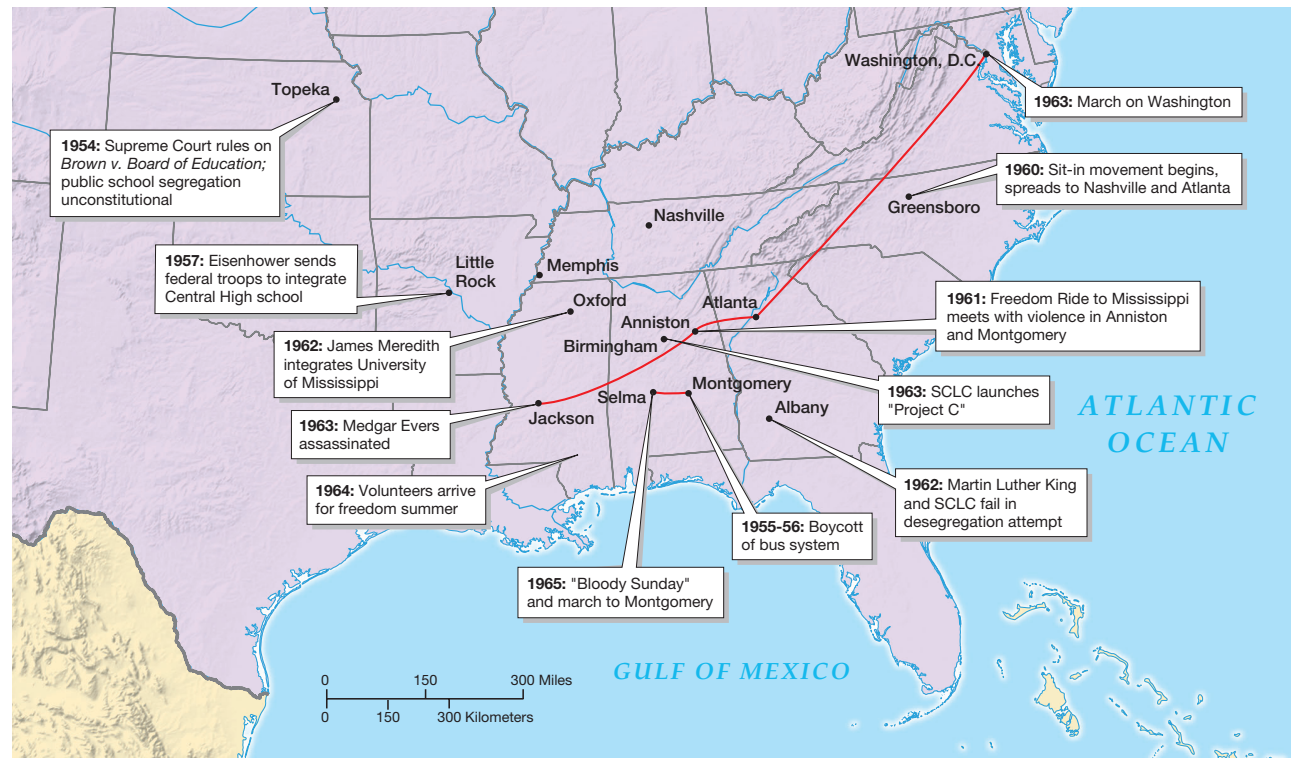
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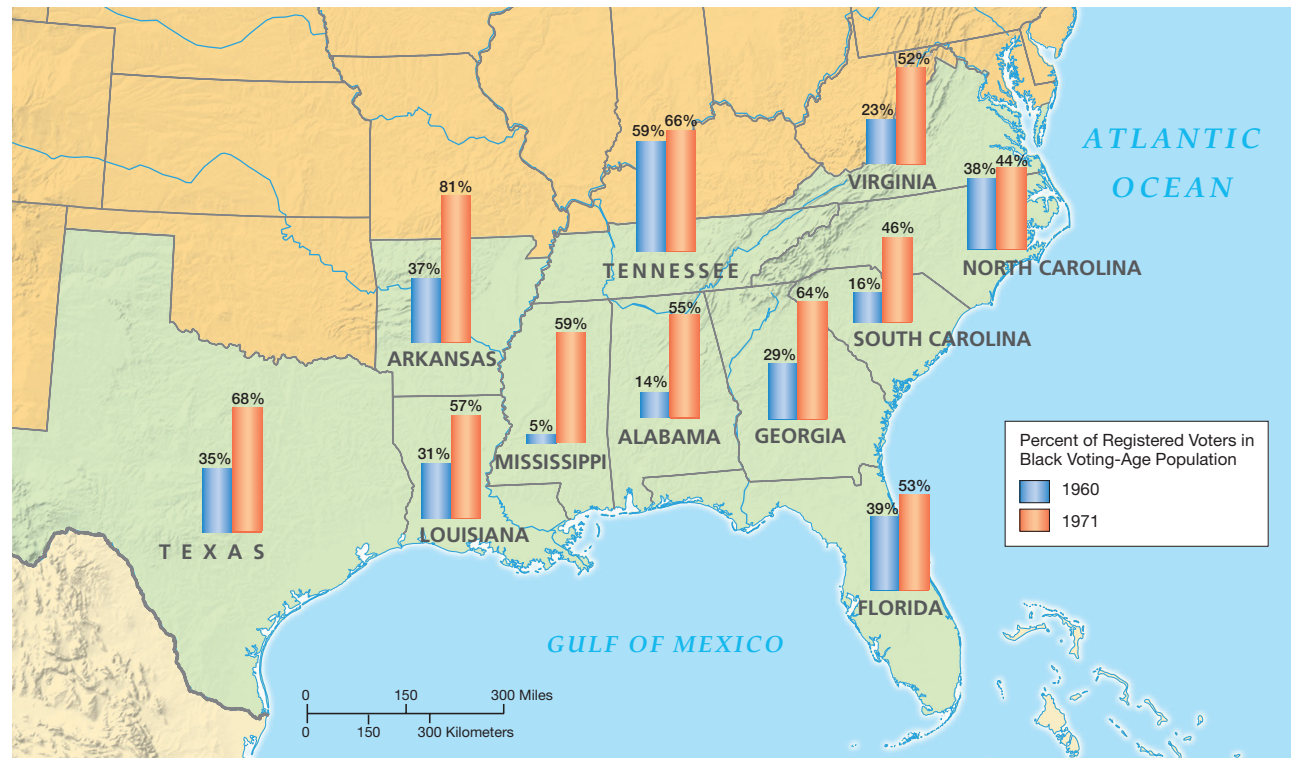
T161

The Civil Rights Movement

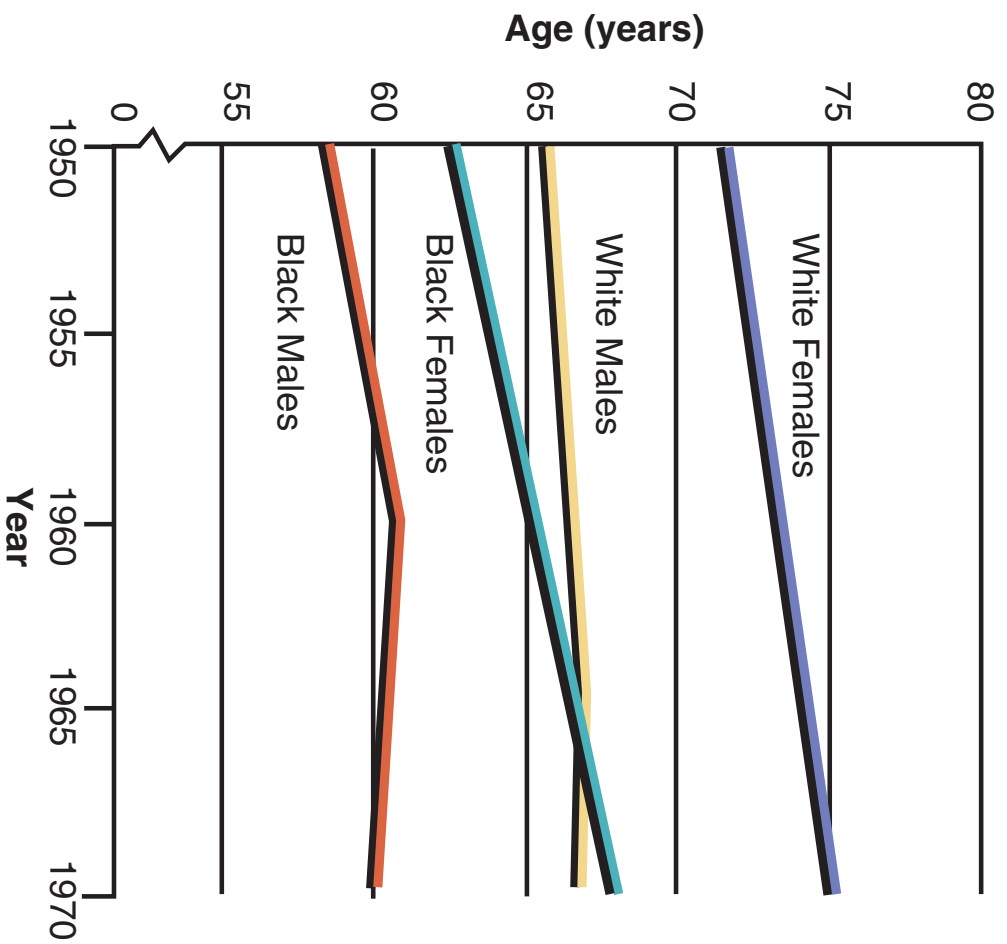


T162

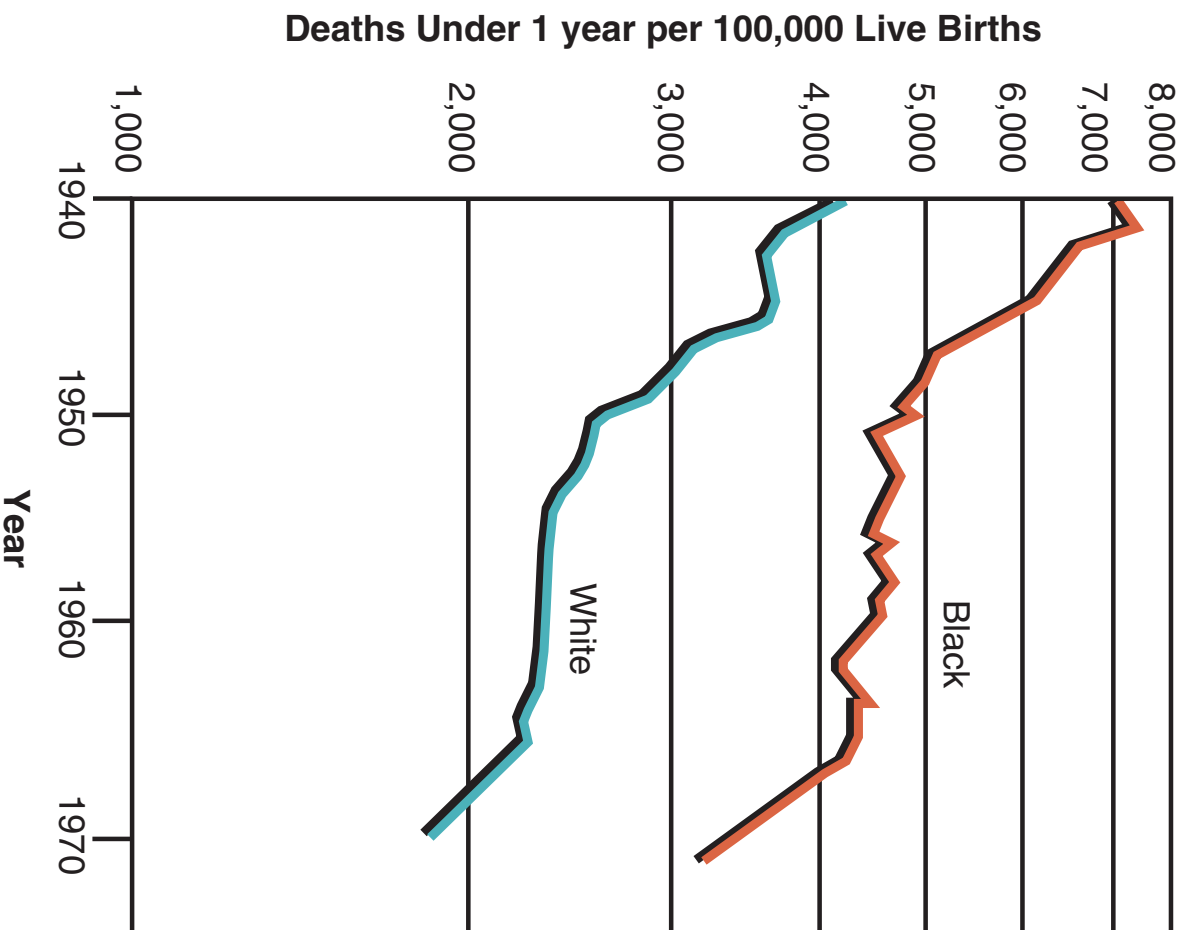
Impact of the Voting Rights Act of 1965



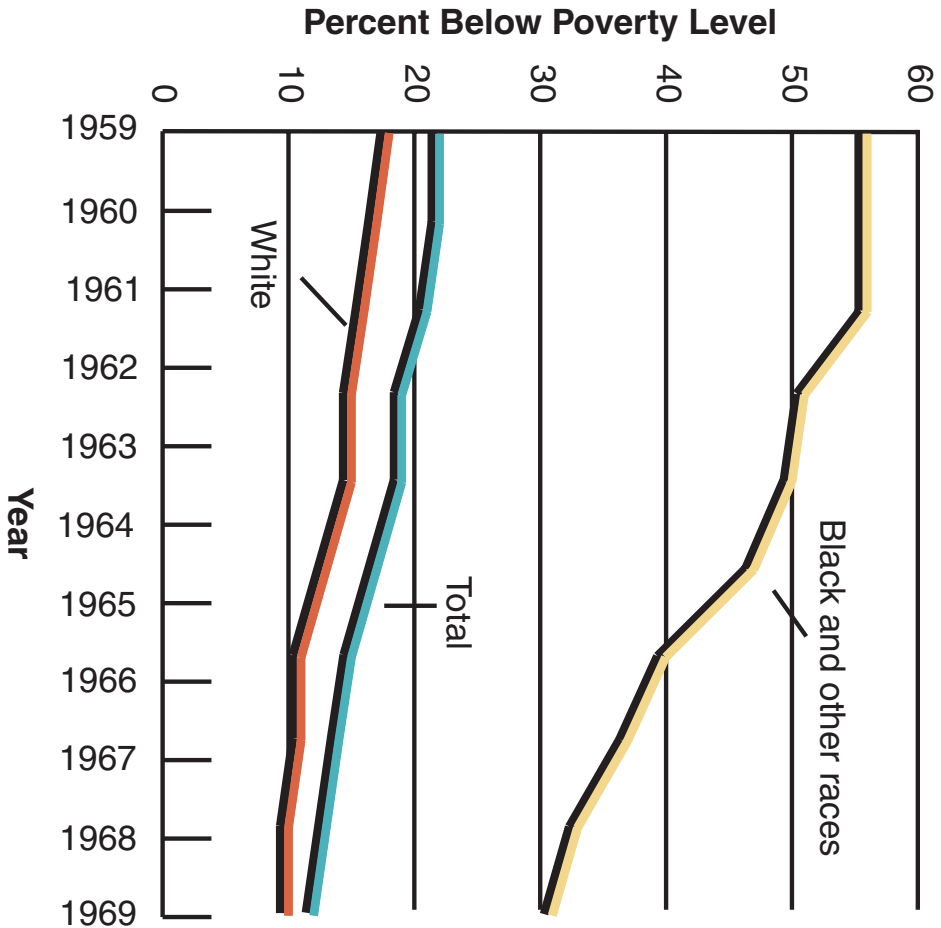
T163 Comparative Figures on Life Expectancy at Birth by Race and Sex, 1950–70



**T164 Comparative Figures on Infant Mortality by
Race, 1940–70**



**T165 Percent of Population Below Poverty Level,
by Race, 1959–69**



Source: *Congressional Quarterly, Civil Rights:
A Progress Report*, 1971, p. 46.

T166

Urban Uprisings, 1965–68



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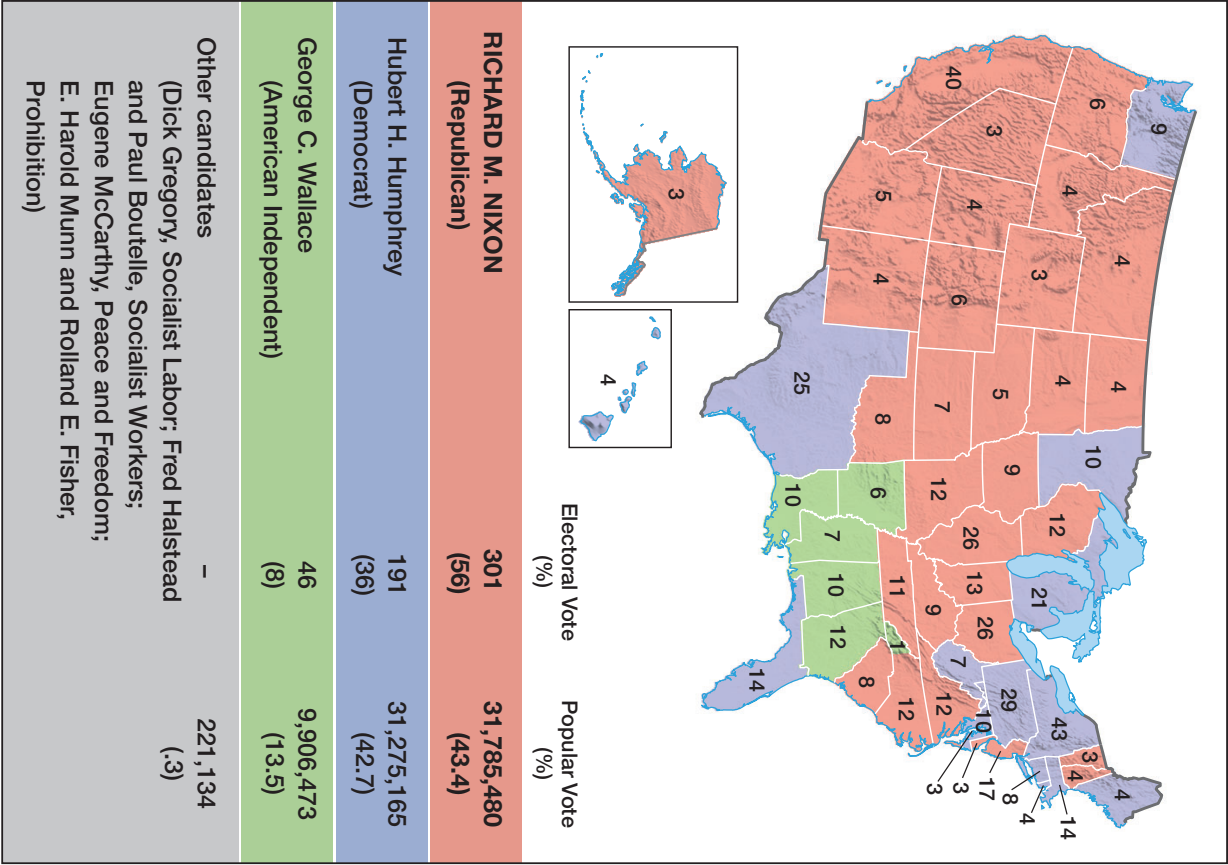
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T168

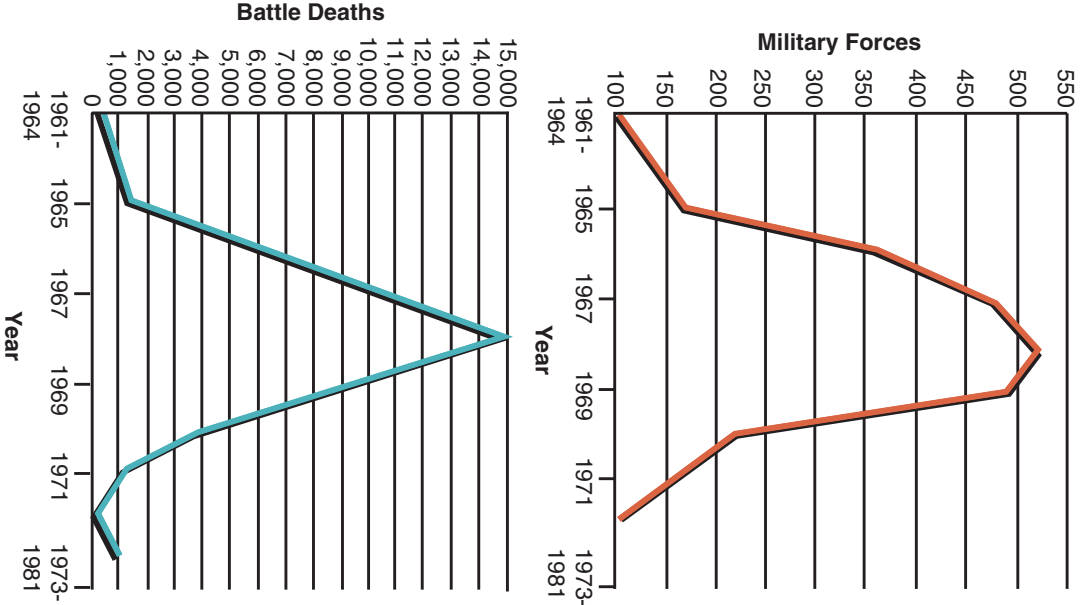
Major Indian Reservations, 1976





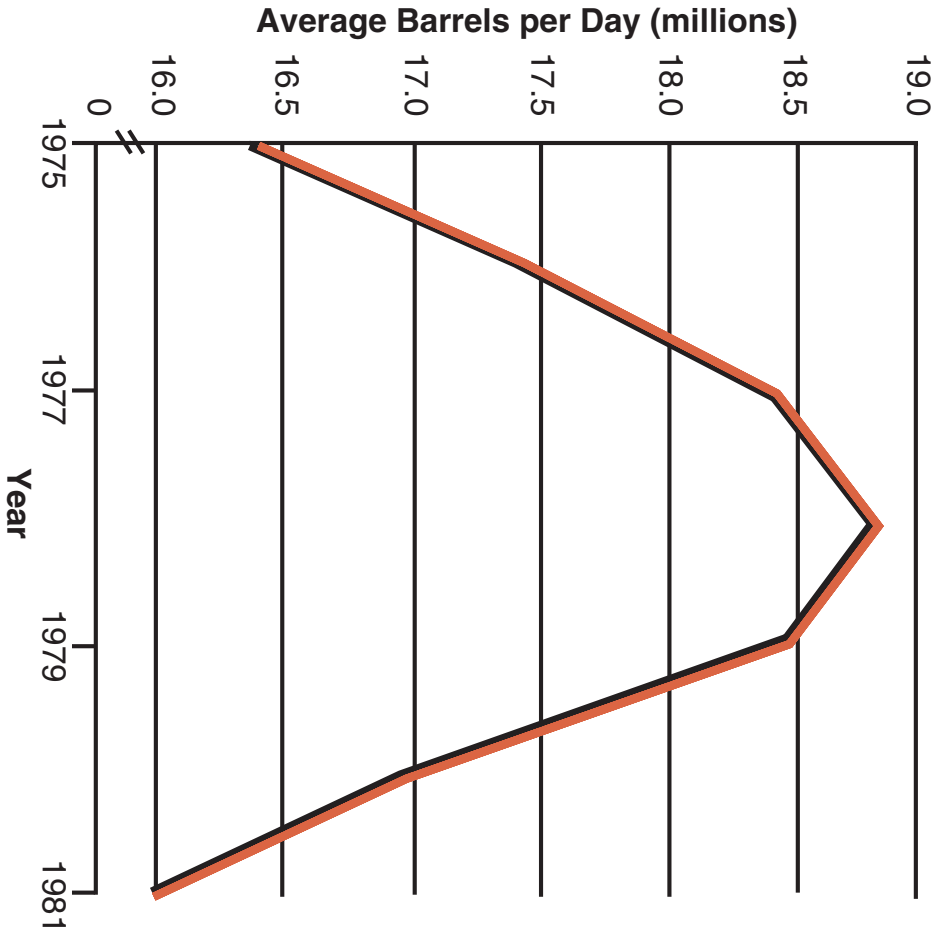
T170

U.S. Military Forces in Vietnam and Casualties, 1961–81



Source: U.S. Department of Defense, *Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual and unpublished data; beginning 1981, National Archives and Records Service, "Combat Area Casualty Filer" (3-330-80-3).

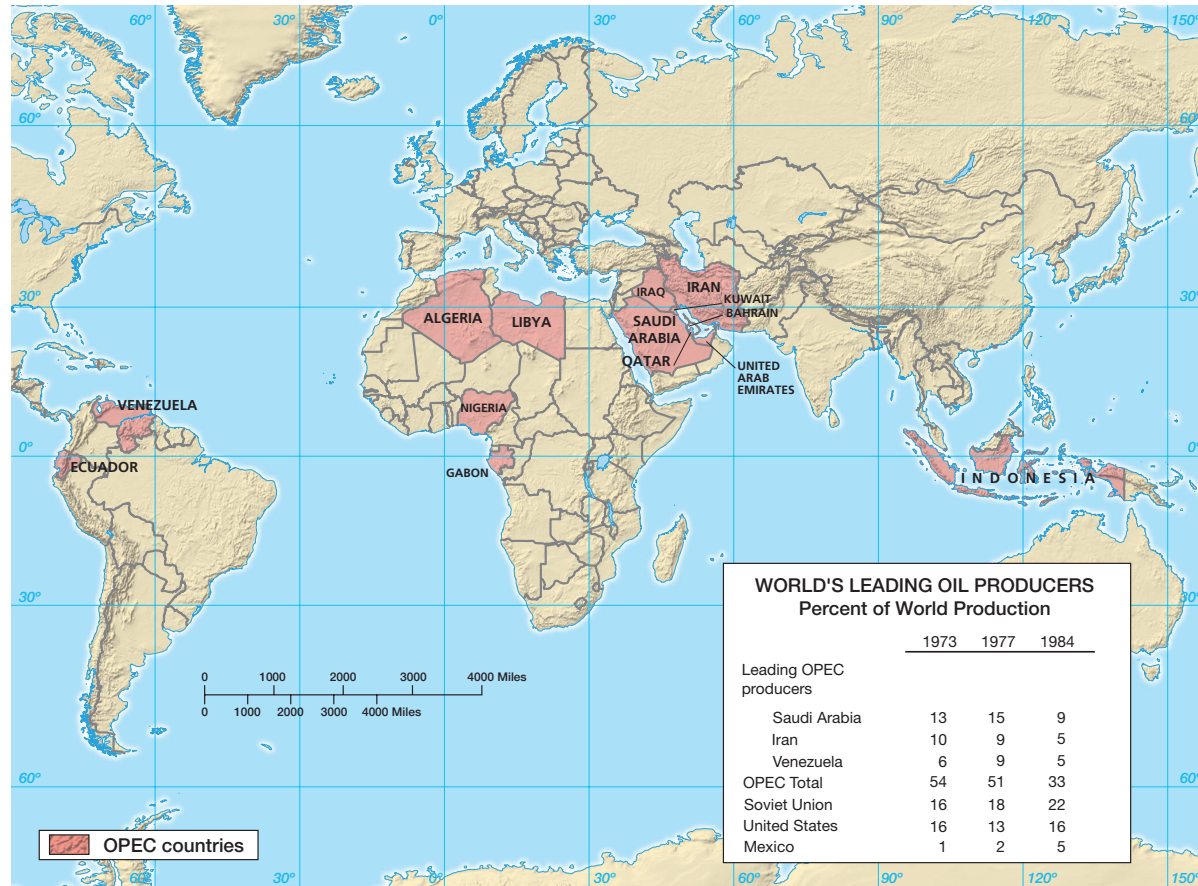
T1171 Decline of U.S. Oil Consumption, 1975–81



Source: Department of Energy, *Monthly Energy Review*, June 1982.

T172

World's Leading Oil Producers

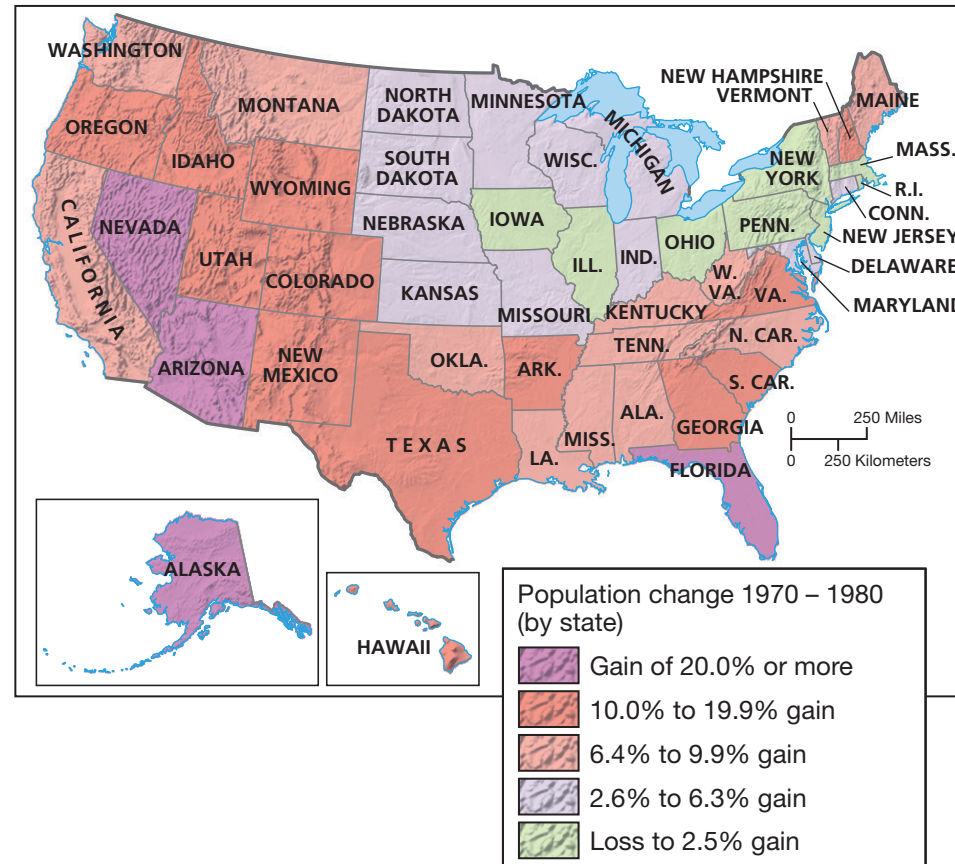


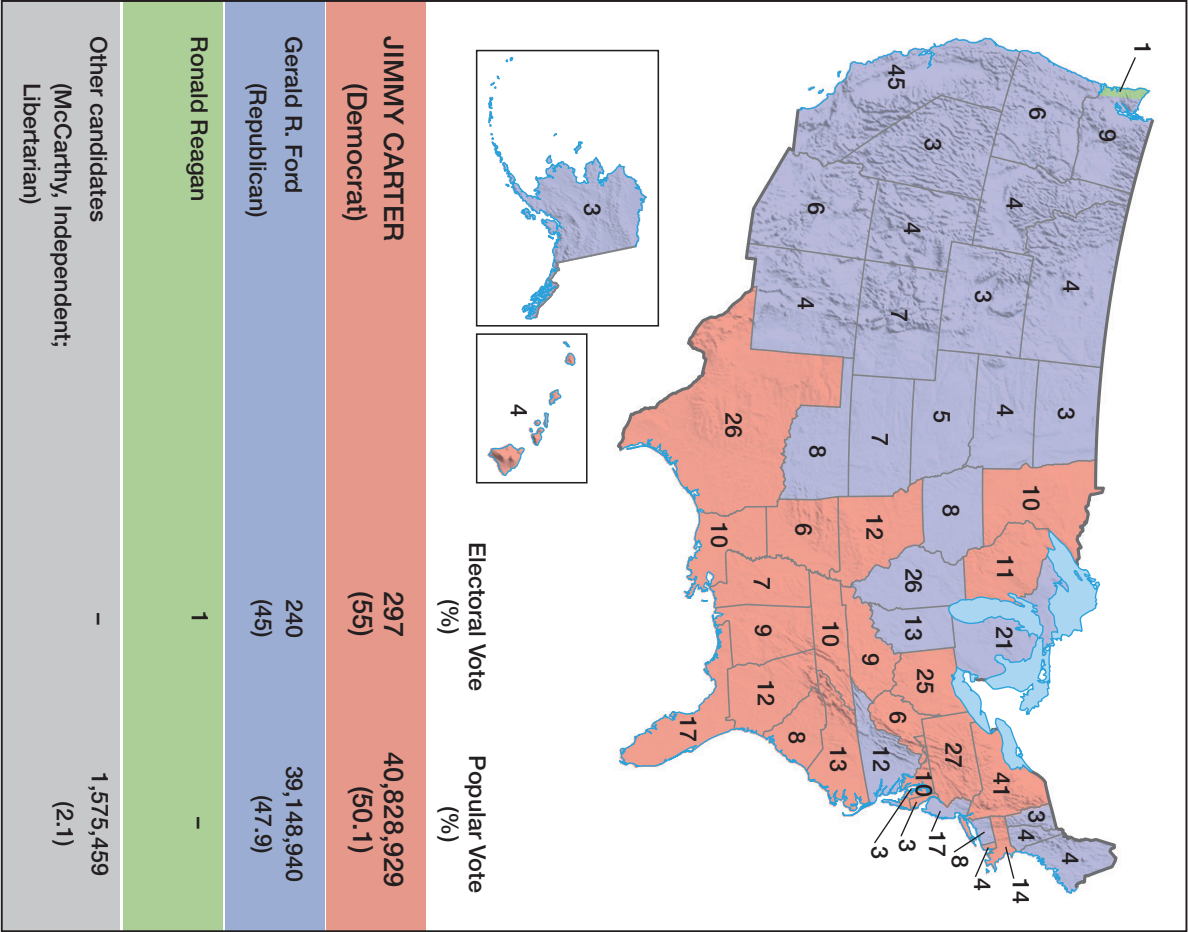
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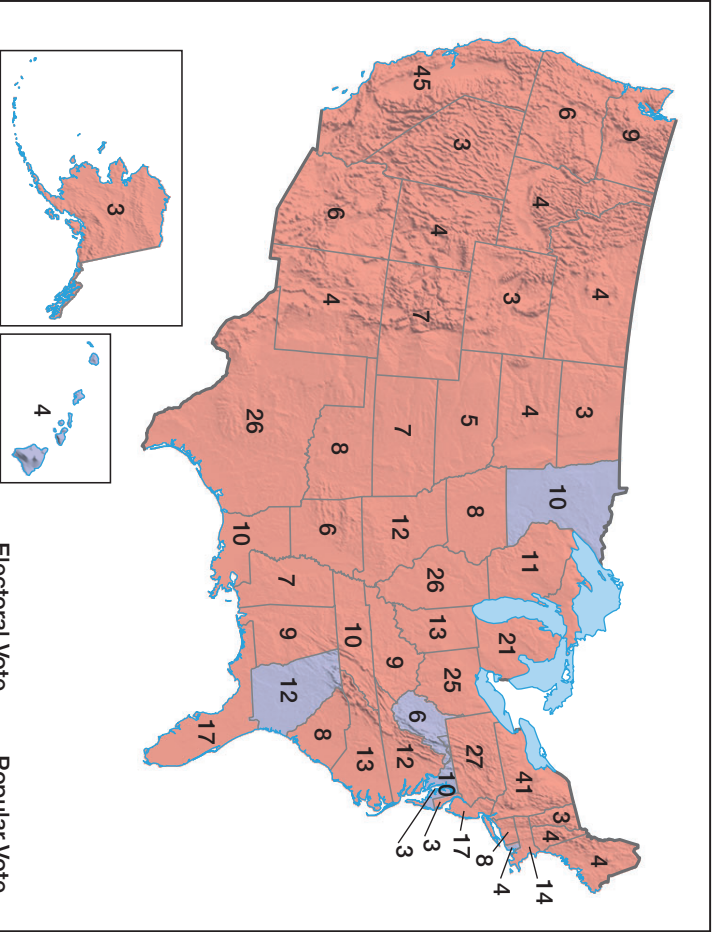
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Population Shifts, 1970–80







	Electoral Vote (%)	Popular Vote (%)
RONALD REAGAN (Republican)	489 (91)	43,201,220 (50.9)
Jimmy Carter (Democrat)	49 (9)	34,913,332 (41.2)
John B. Anderson (Independent)	-	5,581,379 (6.6)
Other candidates (Libertarian)	-	921,299 (1.1)

TABLE 30.1 PERCENTAGE SHARE OF AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME, 1980–92

	1980	1992
Top 5 Percent	15.3%	17.6%
Highest Fifth	41.6	44.6
Fourth Fifth	24.3	24.0
Third Fifth	17.5	16.5
Second Fifth	11.6	10.5
First Fifth	5.1	4.4

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports: Consumer Incomes*, Series P-60, Nos. 167 and 184, 1990, 1993. U.S. federal data compiled by Ed Royce, Rollins College.

TABLE 30.2

SHARE OF TOTAL NET WORTH
OF AMERICAN FAMILIES

	1983	1989
Richest 1 percent of families	31%	37%
Next richest 9 percent	35	31
Remaining 90 percent	33	32

SOURCE: *The New York Times*, April 21, 1992, from Federal Reserve Survey of Consumer Finances.

**TABLE 30.3 MEASURES OF AVERAGE EARNINGS,
1980–92 (IN 1990 DOLLARS)**

Year	Average Weekly Earnings	Average Hourly Earnings
1980	\$373.81	\$10.59
1985	363.30	10.41
1992	339.37	9.87

SOURCE: U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Ways and Means, *Overview of Entitlement Programs* (Washington DC: GPO, 1993), table 35, p. 557. U.S. federal data compiled by Ed Royce, Rollins College.

TABLE 30.4

NUMBER OF POOR, RATE OF
POVERTY, AND POVERTY LINE,
1979–92

	1979	1992
Millions of poor	26.1	36.9
Rate of poverty	11.7%	14.5%
Poverty line (family of four)	\$7,412	\$14,335

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports: Consumer Income*, Series P-60, Nos. 161 and 185, 1988, 1993. U.S. federal data compiled by Ed Royce, Rollins College.

T180

Net New Job Creation by Wage Level, 1979–87

TABLE 30.5

NET NEW JOB CREATION BY WAGE LEVEL, 1979–87

	Number of Net New Jobs Created	Percentage of Net New Jobs Created
Low-wage Jobs (less than \$11,611)	5,955,000	50.4%
Middle-wage Jobs (\$11,612 to \$46,444)	4,448,000	31.7%
High-wage Jobs (\$46,445 and above)	1,405,000	11.9%

SOURCE: U.S. Senate, Committee on the Budget, *Wages of American Workers in the 1980s* (Washington DC: GPO, 1988). U.S. federal data compiled by Ed Royce, Rollins College.

T181

Median Family Income and Ratio to White, by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1980–92 (in 1992 dollars)

TABLE 30.6

**MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME AND RATIO TO WHITE,
BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, 1980–92
(IN 1992 DOLLARS)**

Year	All Races	White	Black	Hispanic
1980	\$35,839	\$37,341	\$21,606 (58%)	\$25,087 (67%)
1985	36,164	38,011	21,887 (58%)	25,596 (67%)
1992	36,812	38,909	21,161 (54%)	23,901 (61%)

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 184, 1993. U.S. federal data compiled by Ed Royce, Rollins College.

T182

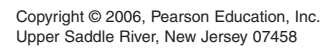
The United States in Central America, 1978–90

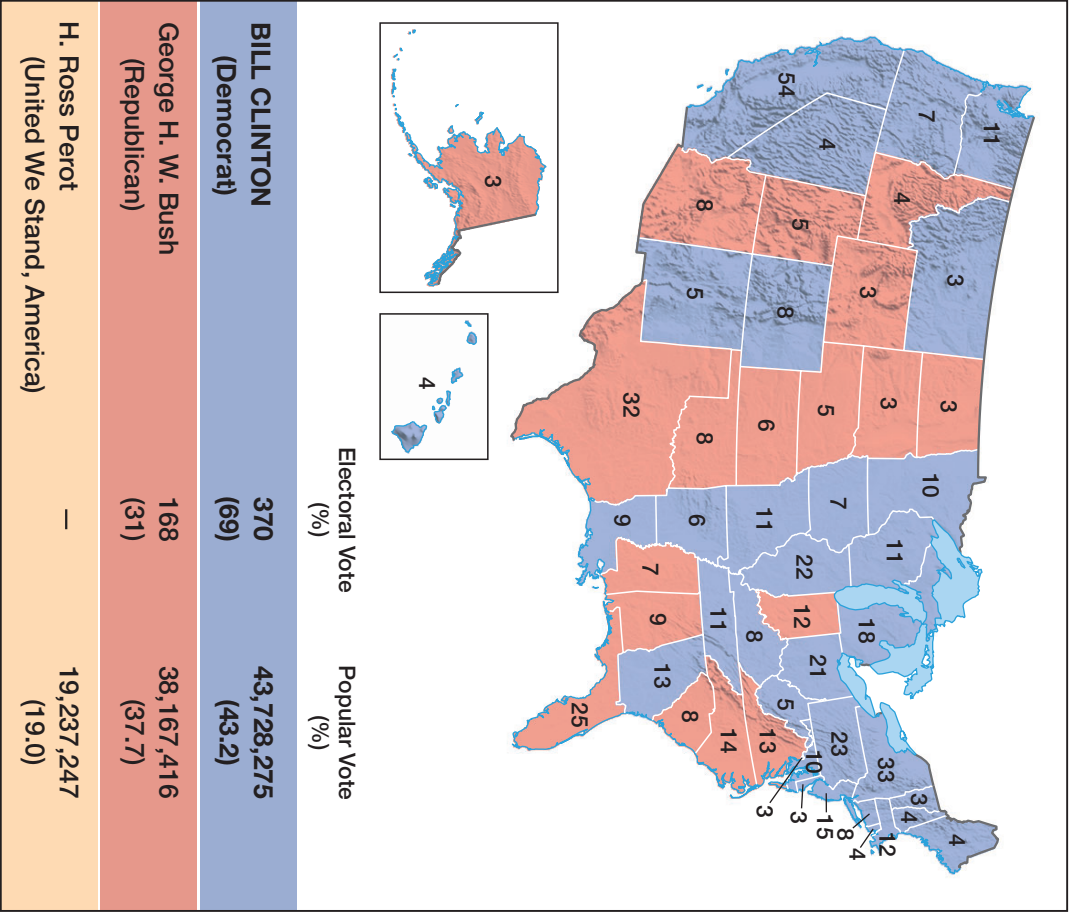


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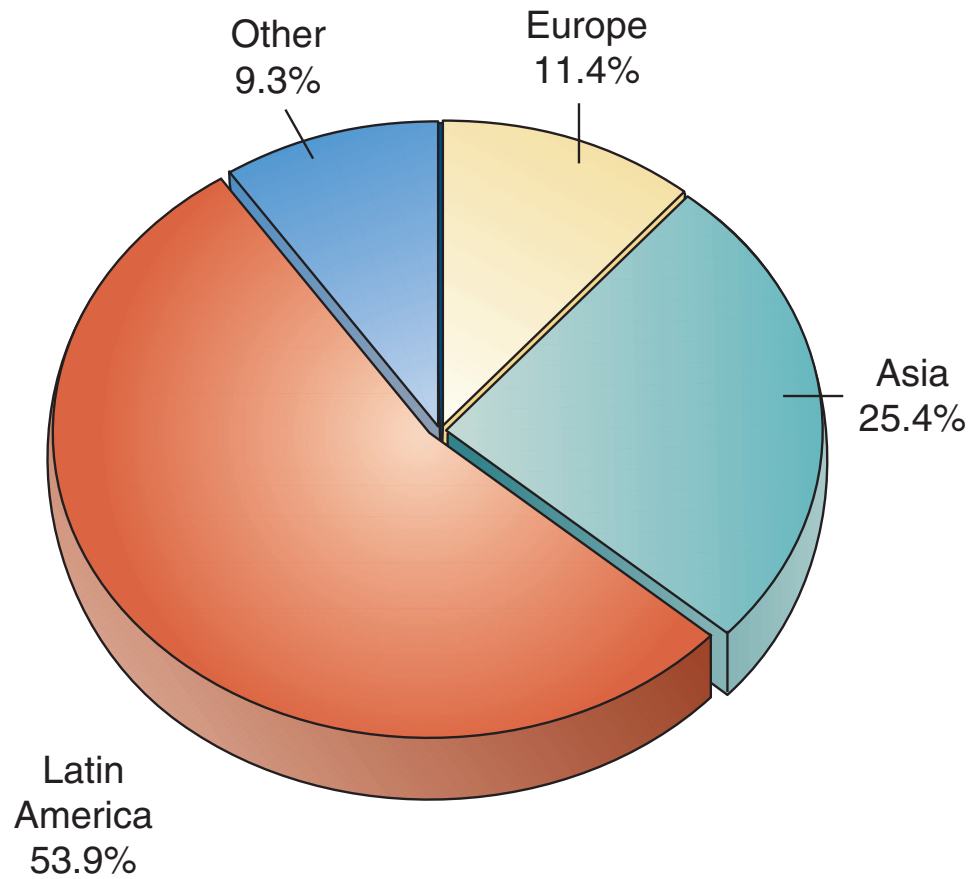
The United States in the Middle East in the 1980s





T185

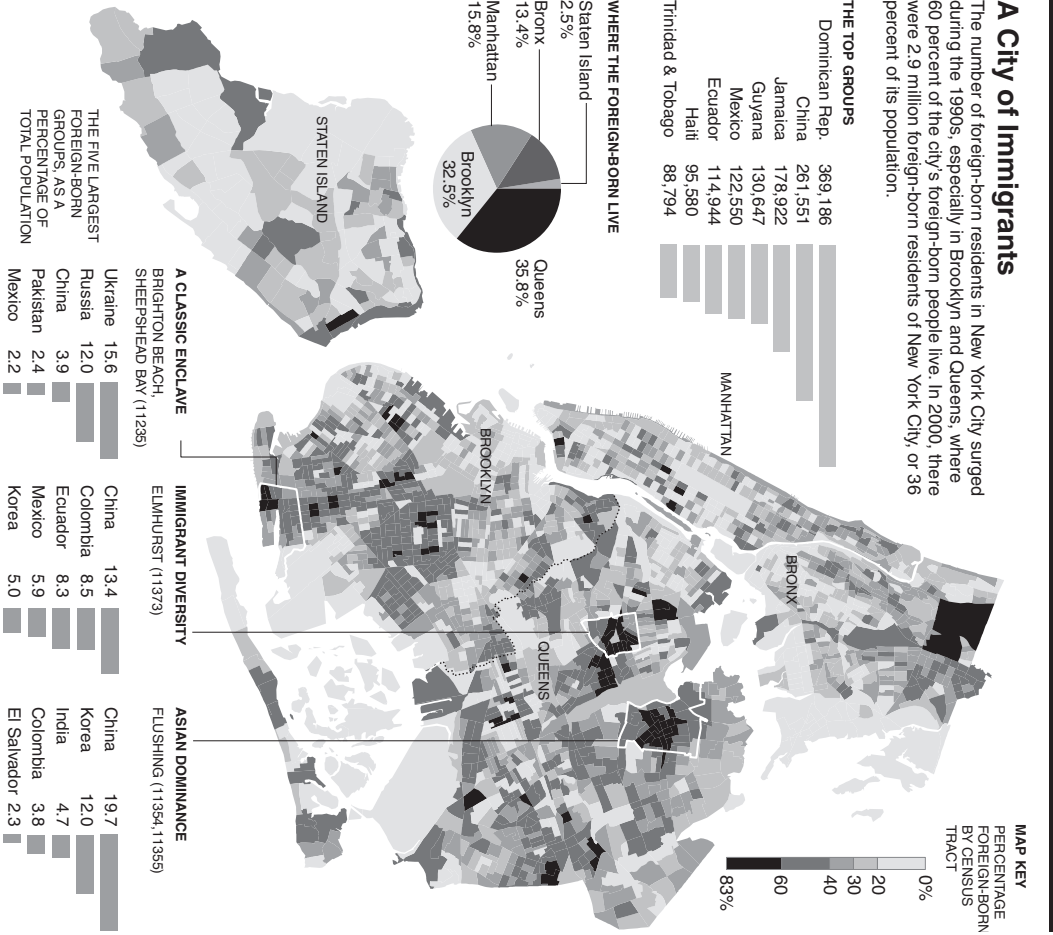
Continent of Birth for Immigrants, 1990–2000



T186 Ethnic Neighborhoods in New York City

A City of Immigrants

The number of foreign-born residents in New York City surged during the 1990s, especially in Brooklyn and Queens, where 60 percent of the city's foreign-born people live. In 2000, there were 2.9 million foreign-born residents of New York City, or 36 percent of its population.



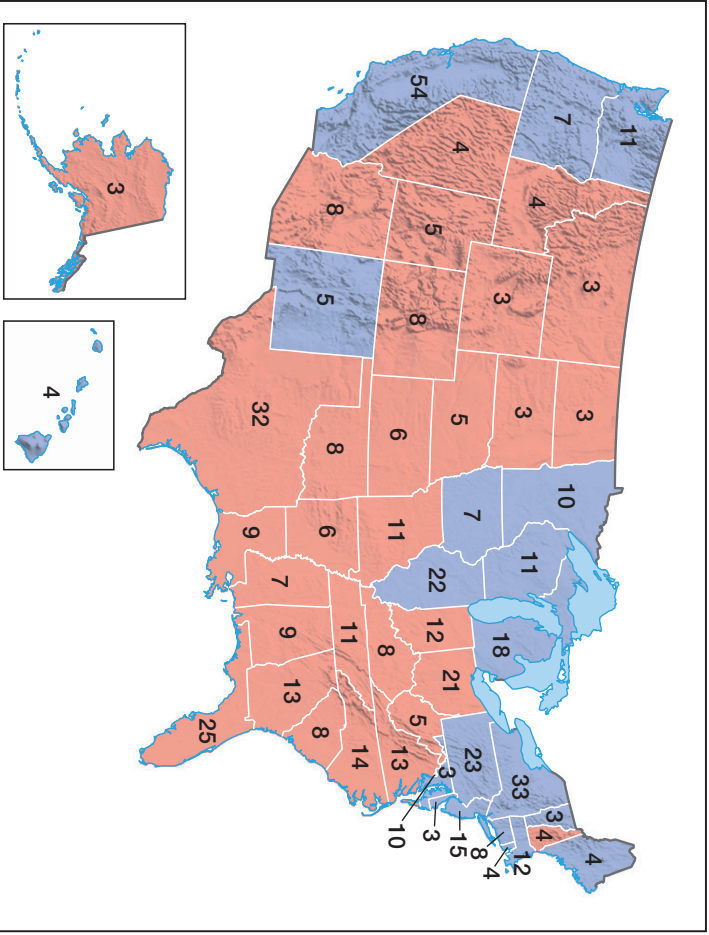
Sources: New York City Department of City Planning; Queens College Sociology Department; U.S. Census Bureau

James Bronzan/The New York Times

Source: *New Ethnic Neighborhoods*, "A City of Immigrants", The New York Times, 1/30/05.

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	Electoral Vote (%)	Popular Vote (%)
GEORGE W. BUSH (Republican)	271 (50.5)	50,456,169 (48.0)
Al Gore (Democrat)	266 (49.5)	50,996,116 (48.0)

Invasion in Iraq

