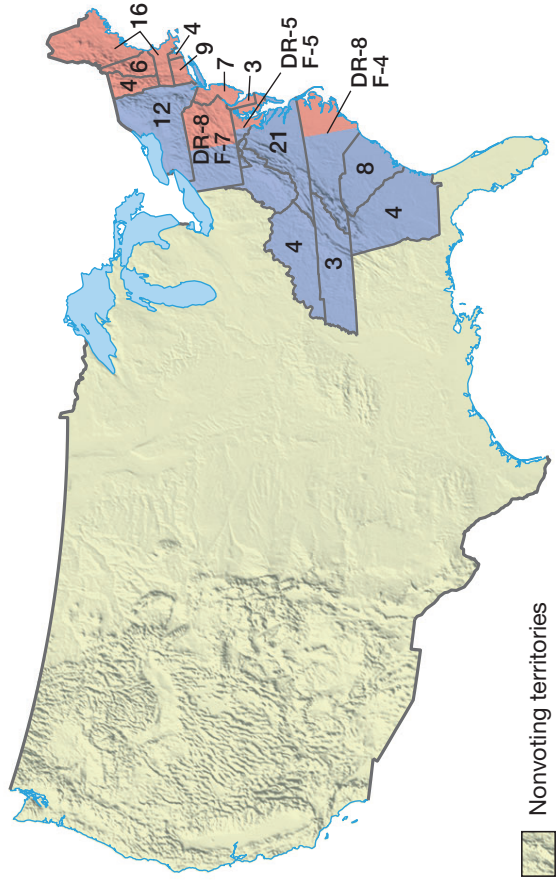


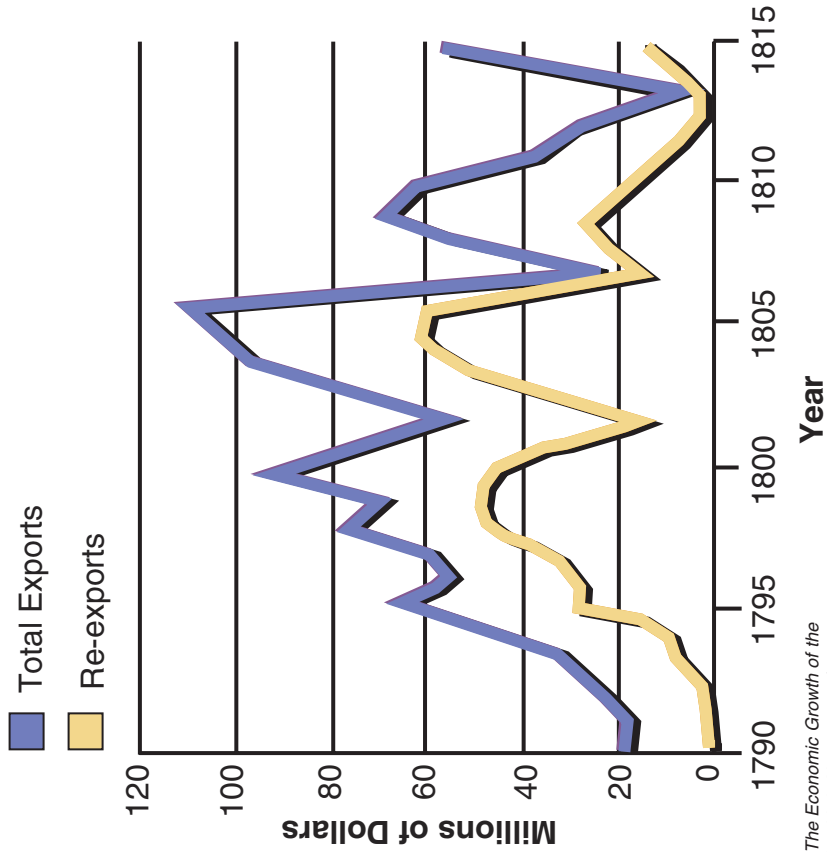


Electoral Vote
(%)

THOMAS JEFFERSON (Jeffersonian Republican)	73 (53)
John Adams (Federalist)	65 (47)



American Export Trade, 1790–1815



Source: Douglass C. North, *The Economic Growth of the United States, 1790–1860* (New York: Norton, 1966), p. 26.

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Louisiana Purchase



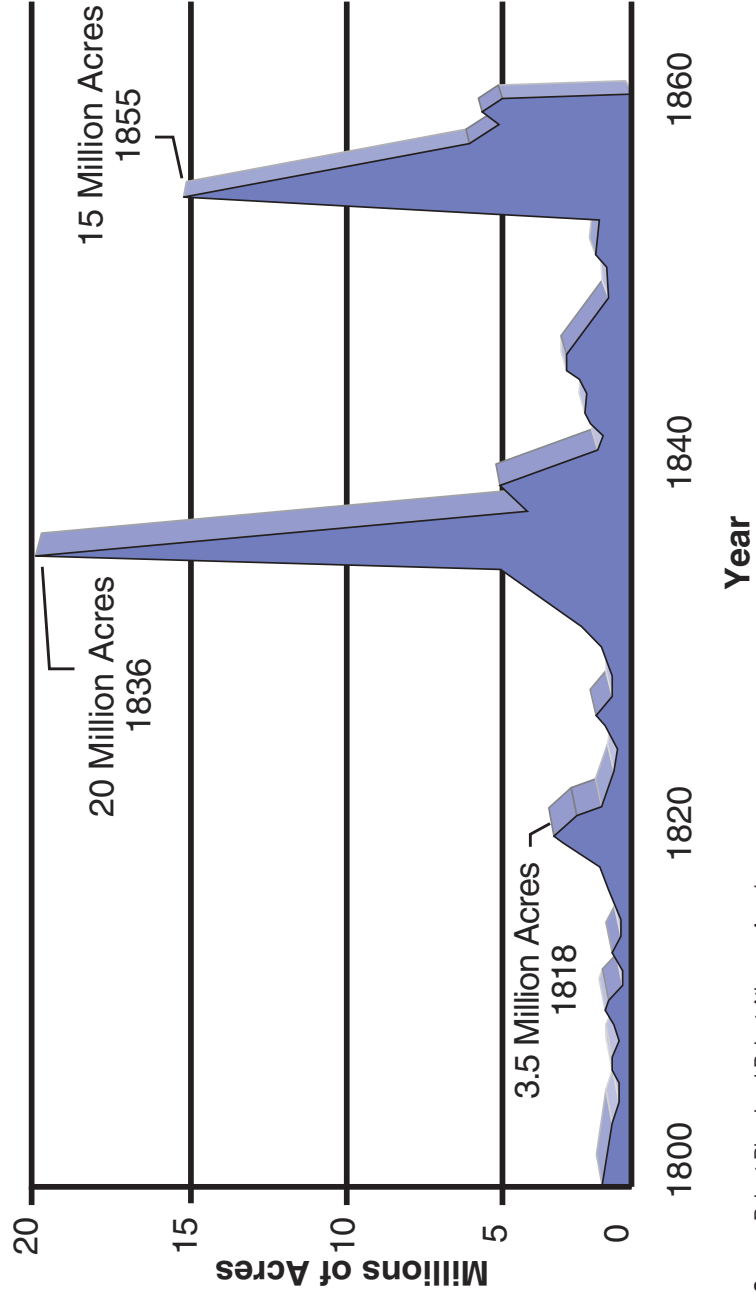




T61 Spread of Settlement: Westward Surge, 1800–1820



Western Land Sales



Source: Robert Riegel and Robert Athearn, *America Moves West* (New York: Holt Rinehart 1964).

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John Quincy Adams's Border Treaties



The Missouri Compromise



T65

The South Expands, 1790–1850

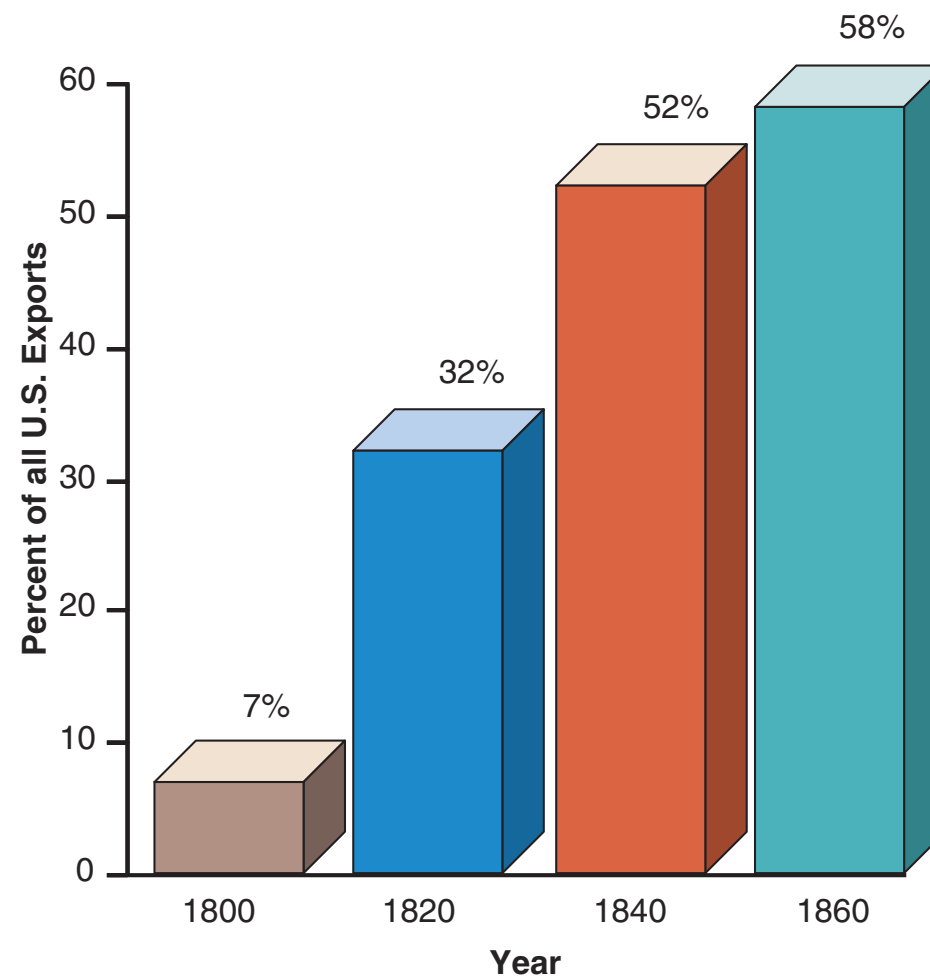


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T66

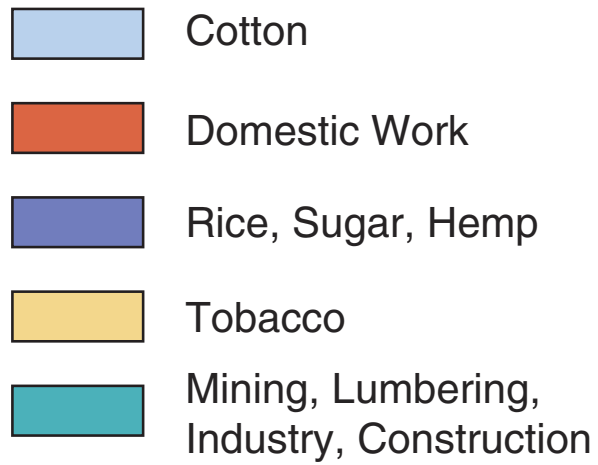
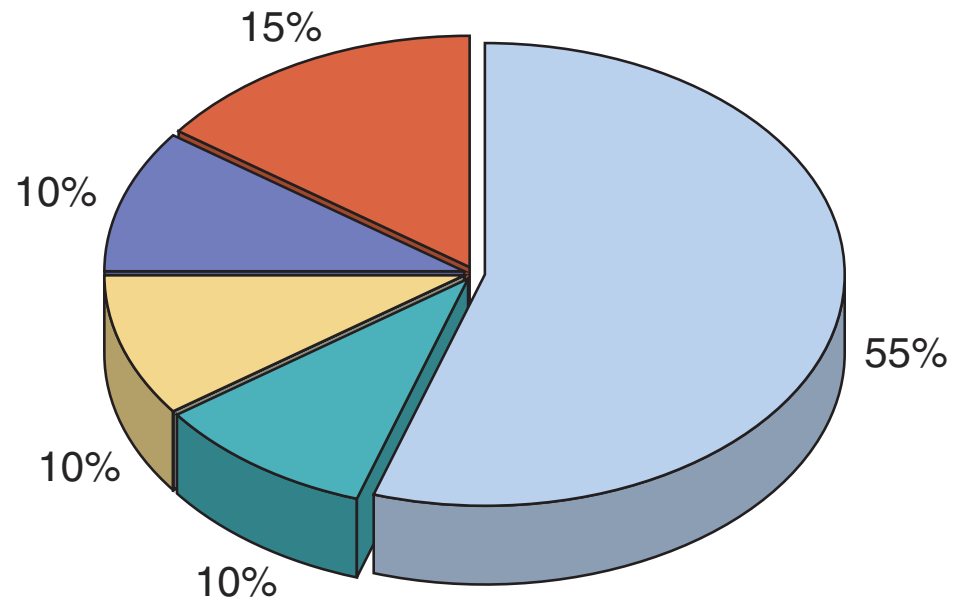
Cotton Exports as a Percentage of All U.S. Exports, 1800–1860



Source: Sam Bowers Hilliard, *Atlas of Antebellum Southern Agriculture* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1984), pp. 67–71.

T67

Distribution of Slave Labor, 1850



T68

Cotton Production and the Slave Population, 1820–60



Source: Sam Bowers Hilliard, *Atlas of Antebellum Southern Agriculture* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1984).

Internal Slave Trade

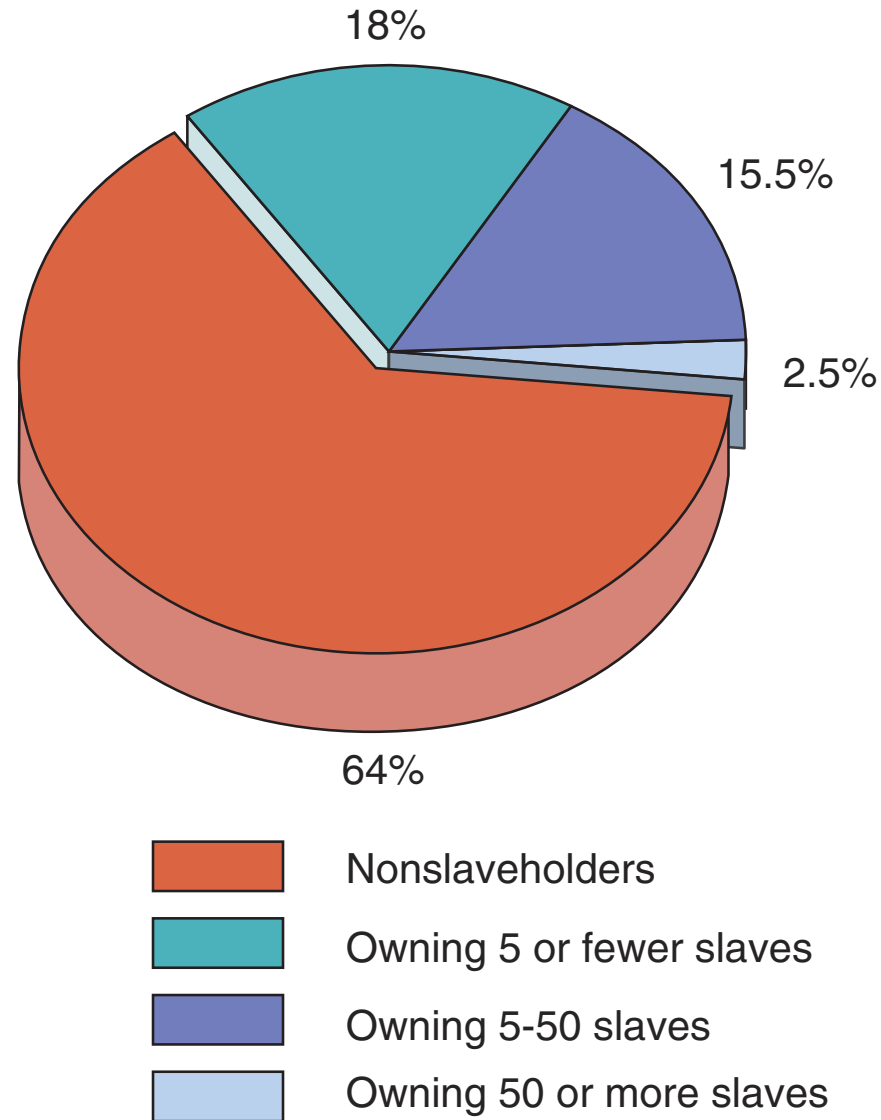


Source: *Historical Atlas of the United States* (Washington: National Geographic Society, 1988).

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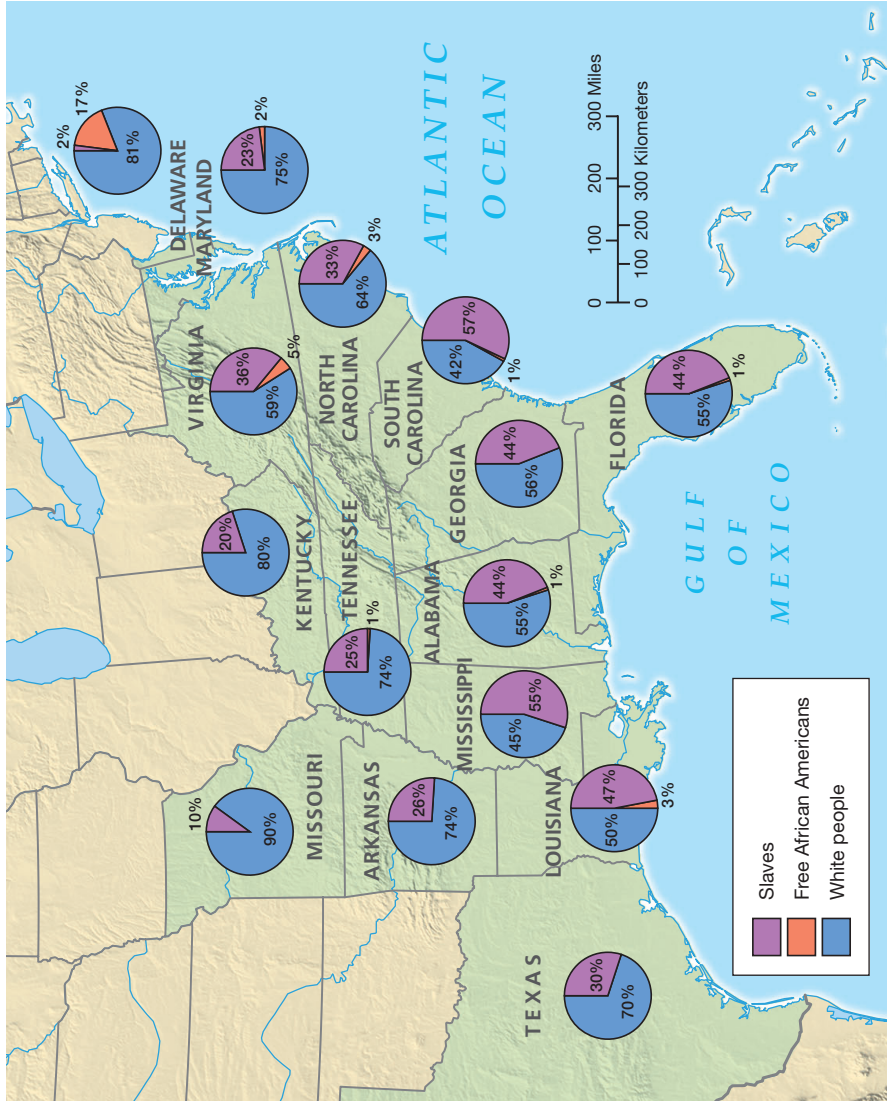
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T70 Slaveholding and Class Structure in the South, 1830



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Population Patterns in the South, 1850



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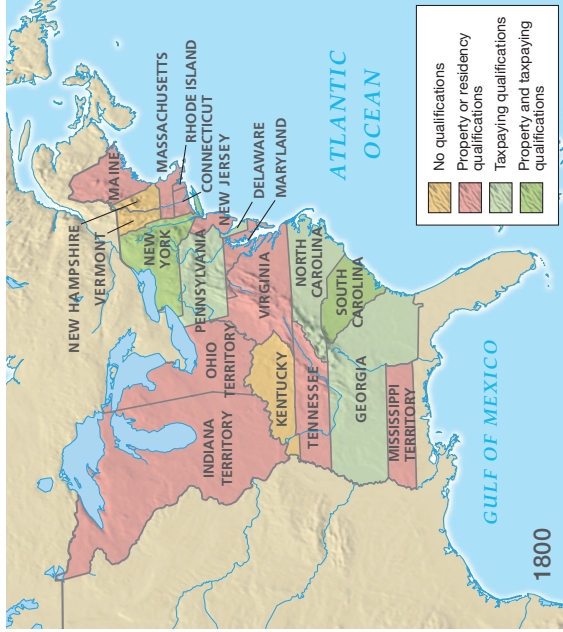
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T72 Population Trends: Westward Expansion, 1830



T73

The Growth of Universal White Male Suffrage

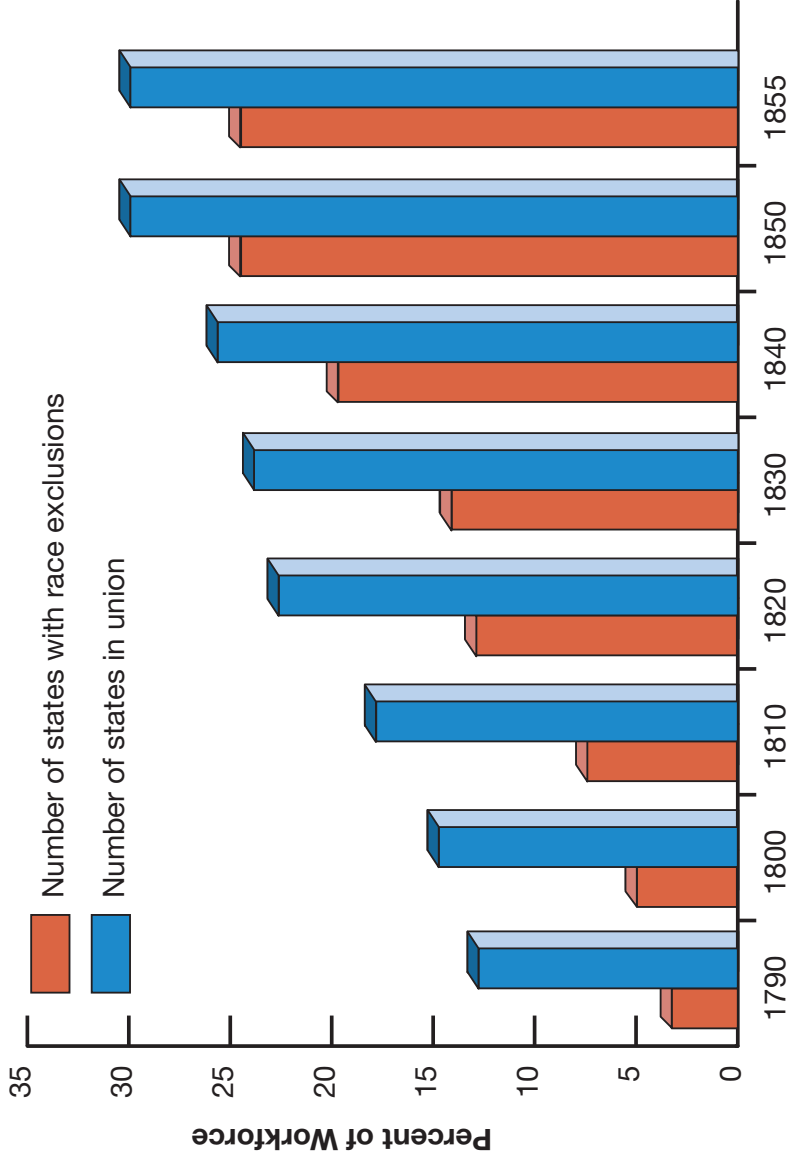


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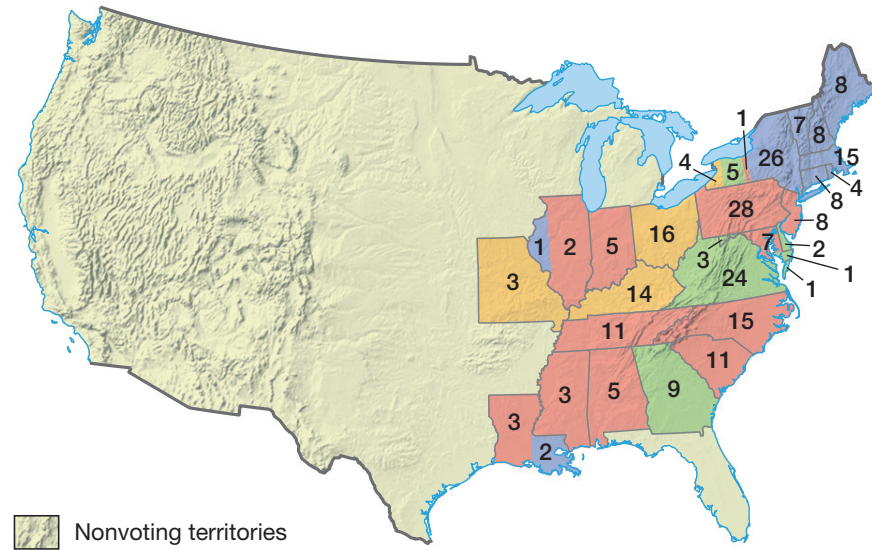
Race Exclusions for Suffrage: 1790–1855



Source: Alexander Keyssar, *The Right to Vote* (New York: Basic Books, 2000) p. 45.

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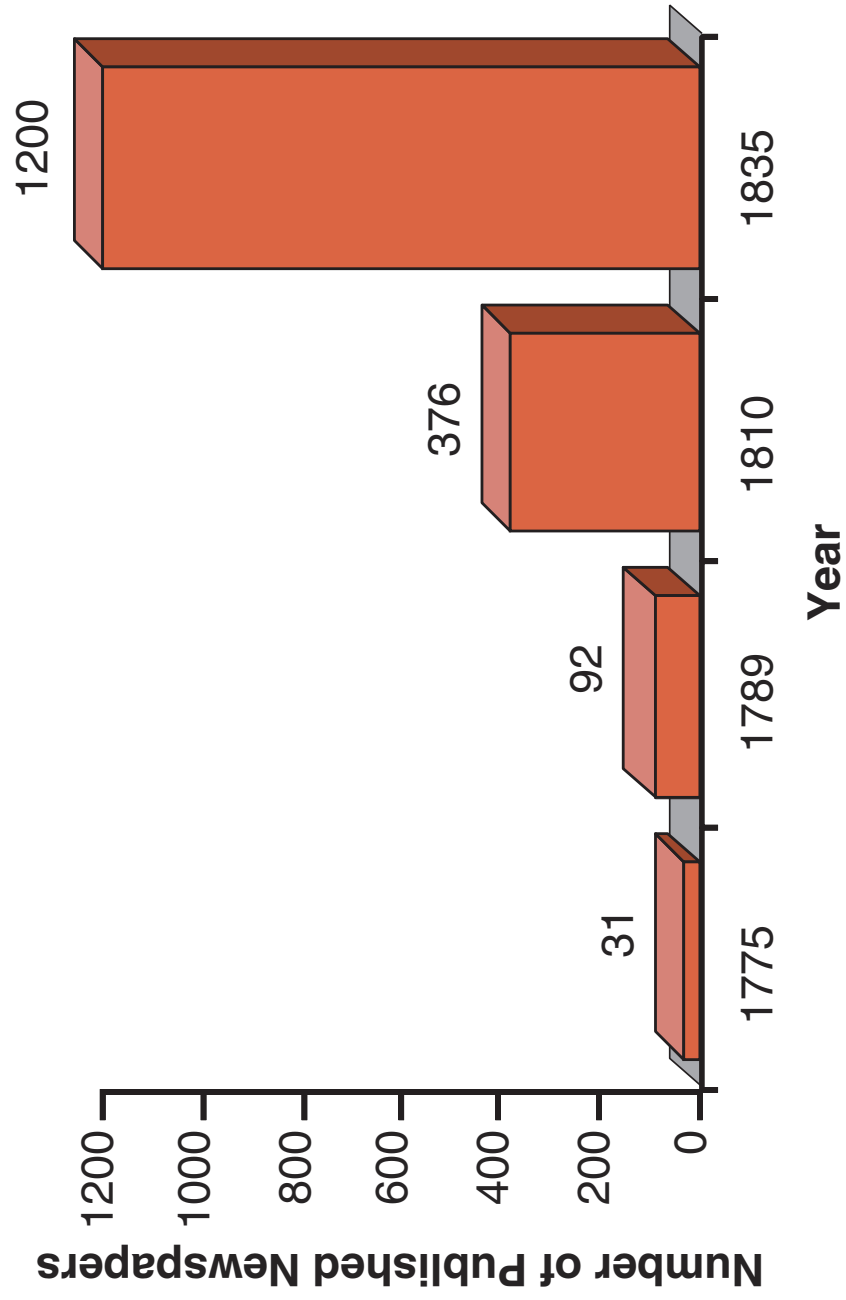
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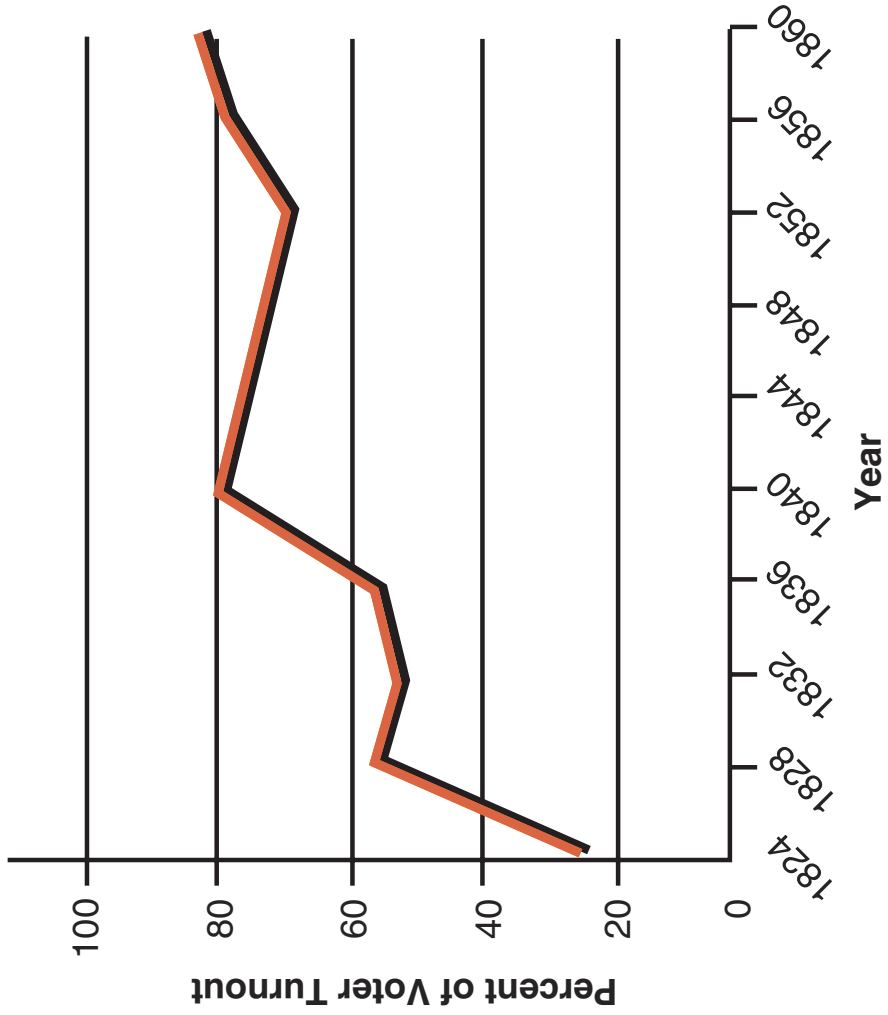
	Electoral Vote (%)	Popular Vote (%)
Andrew Jackson	99 (38)	153,544 (43)
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS	84 (32)	108,740 (31)
Willian H. Crawford	41 (16)	46,618 (13)
Henry Clay	37 (14)	47,136 (13)

T76

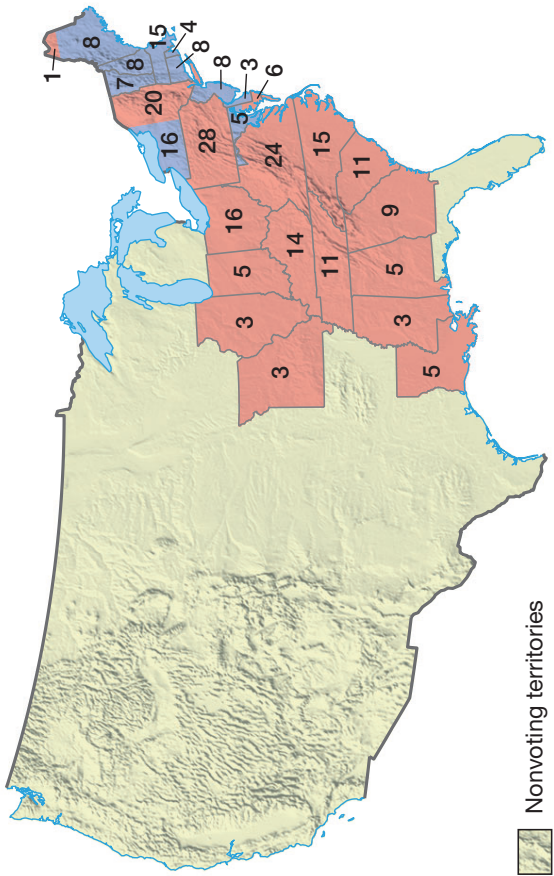
The Burgeoning of Newspapers



Pre-Civil War Voter Turnout



The Election of 1828

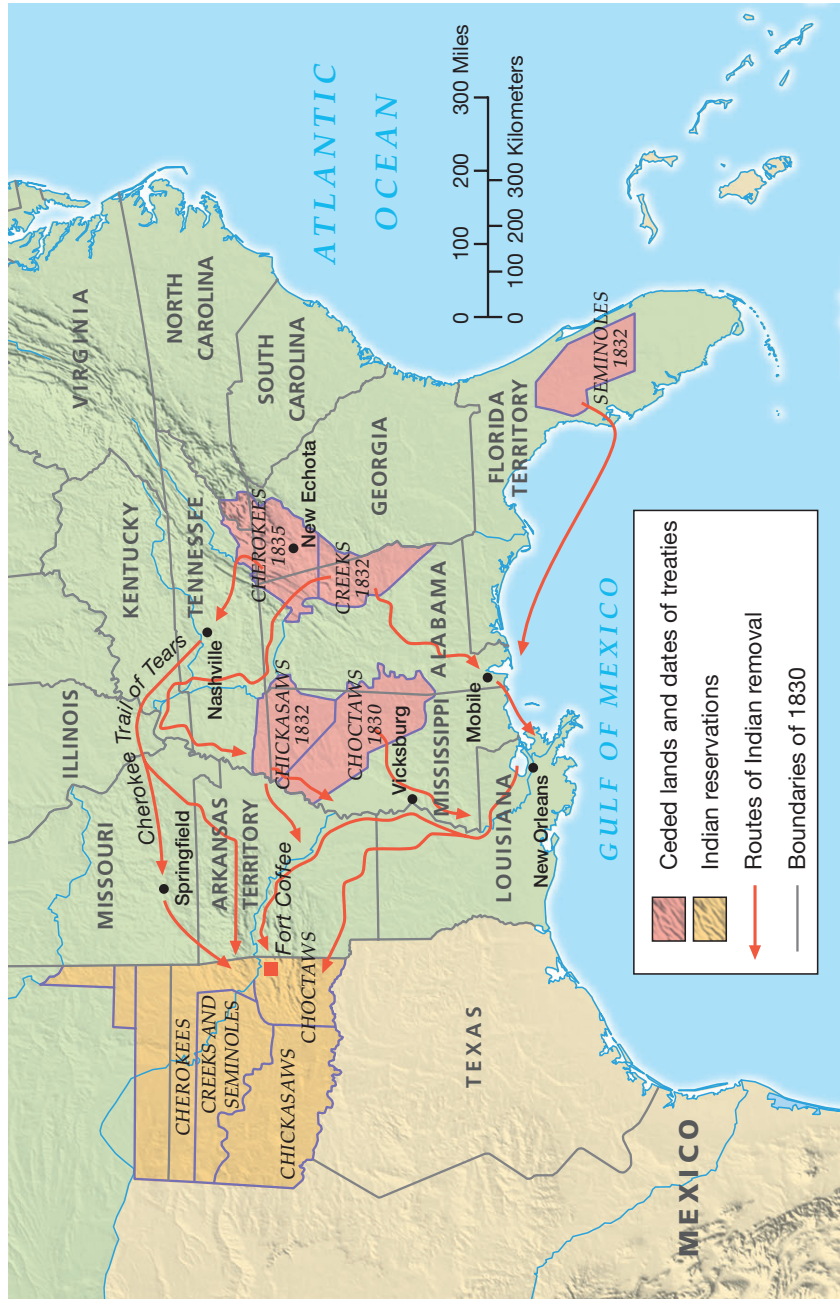


Nonvoting territories

ANDREW JACKSON (Democrat)	178 (68)	647,286 (56)
John Quincy Adams (National Republican)	83 (32)	508,064 (44)

T79

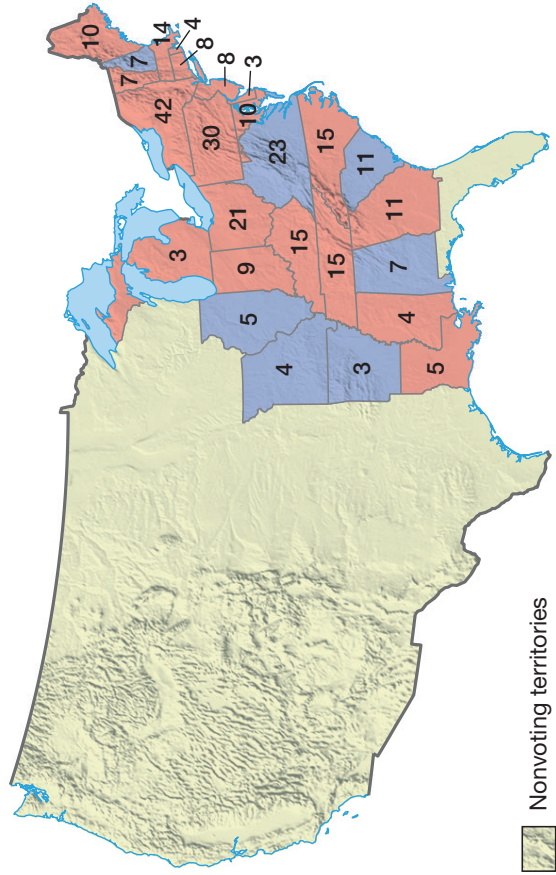
Southern Indian Cessions and Removals, 1830s



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The Election of 1840

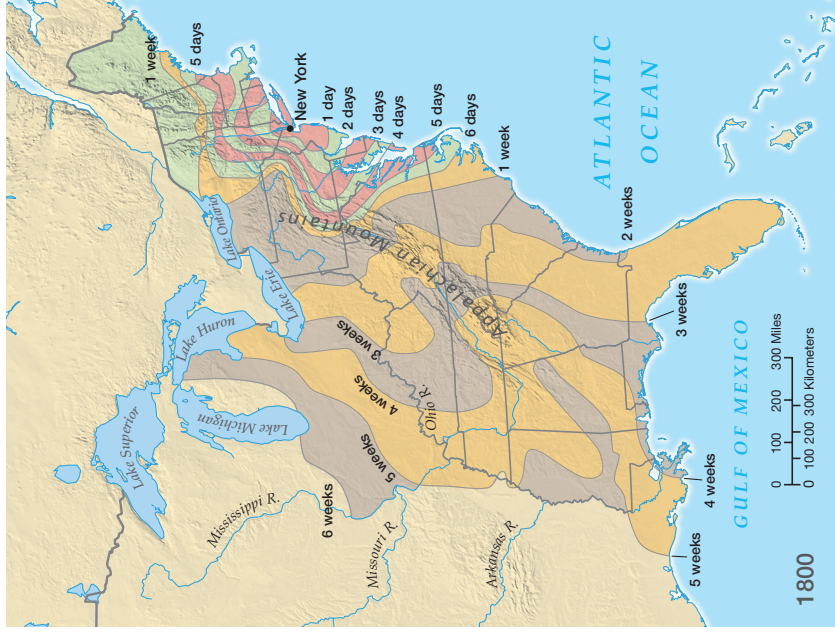


Electoral Vote (%)

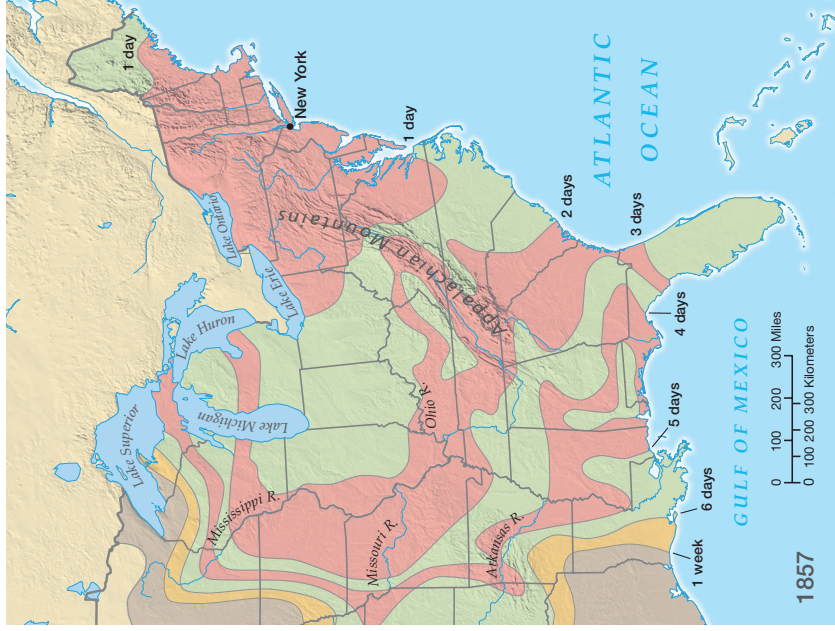
WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON (Whig)	234 (80)	1,275,016 (53)
Martin Van Buren (Democrat)	60 (20)	1,129,102 (47)

T81

Travel Times, 1800 and 1857



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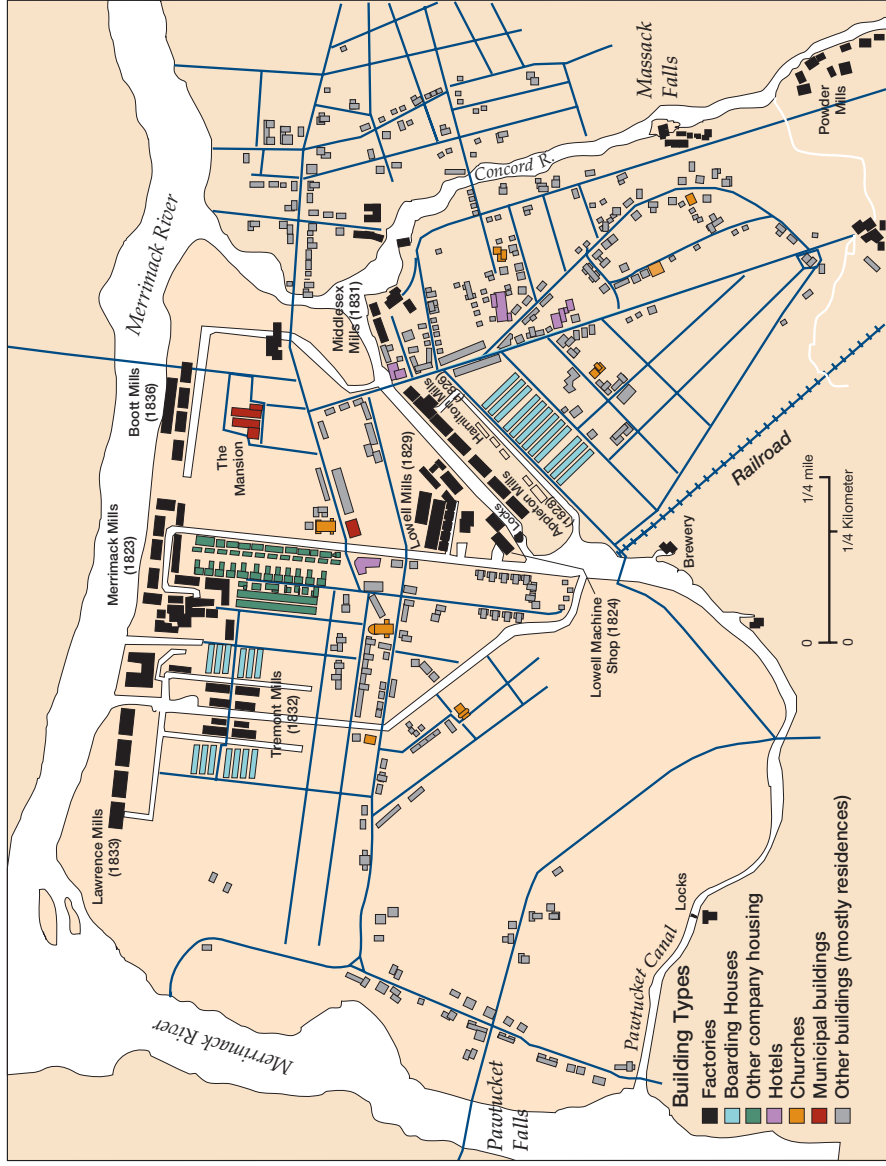
Commercial Links: Rivers, Canals, Roads, 1830 and Rail Lines, 1850



TABLE 12.1 WEALTH IN BOSTON, 1687–1848				
Percent of the Population	Percent of Wealth Held			
	1687	1771	1833	1848
Top 1 percent	10%	16%	33%	37%
Top 10 percent	42	65	75	82
Lowest 80 percent	39	29	14	4

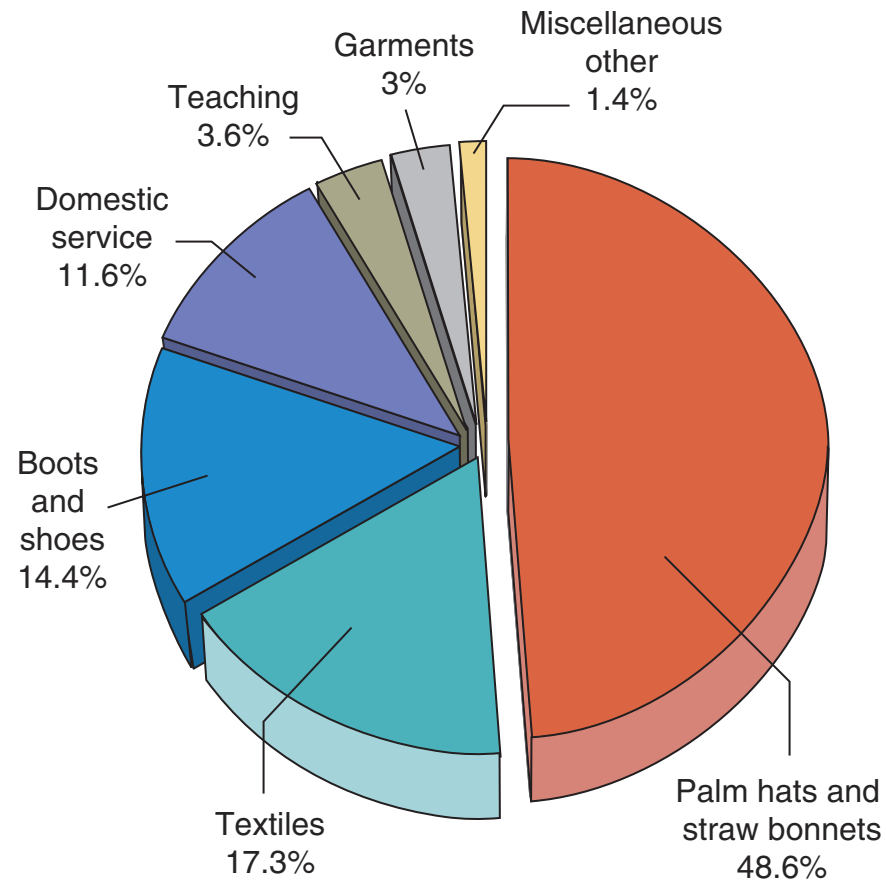
This table tracing the distribution of wealth in Boston reflects the gains made by merchants during the international shipping boom of 1790–1807 and the way in which intermarriage between wealthy families consolidated these gains.

Lowell, Massachusetts, 1832



T85

Occupations of Women Wage Earners in Massachusetts, 1837



Total women employed
105,977

Source: Based on Thomas Dublin, *Transforming Women's Work* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1991), Table 1.1, p. 20.

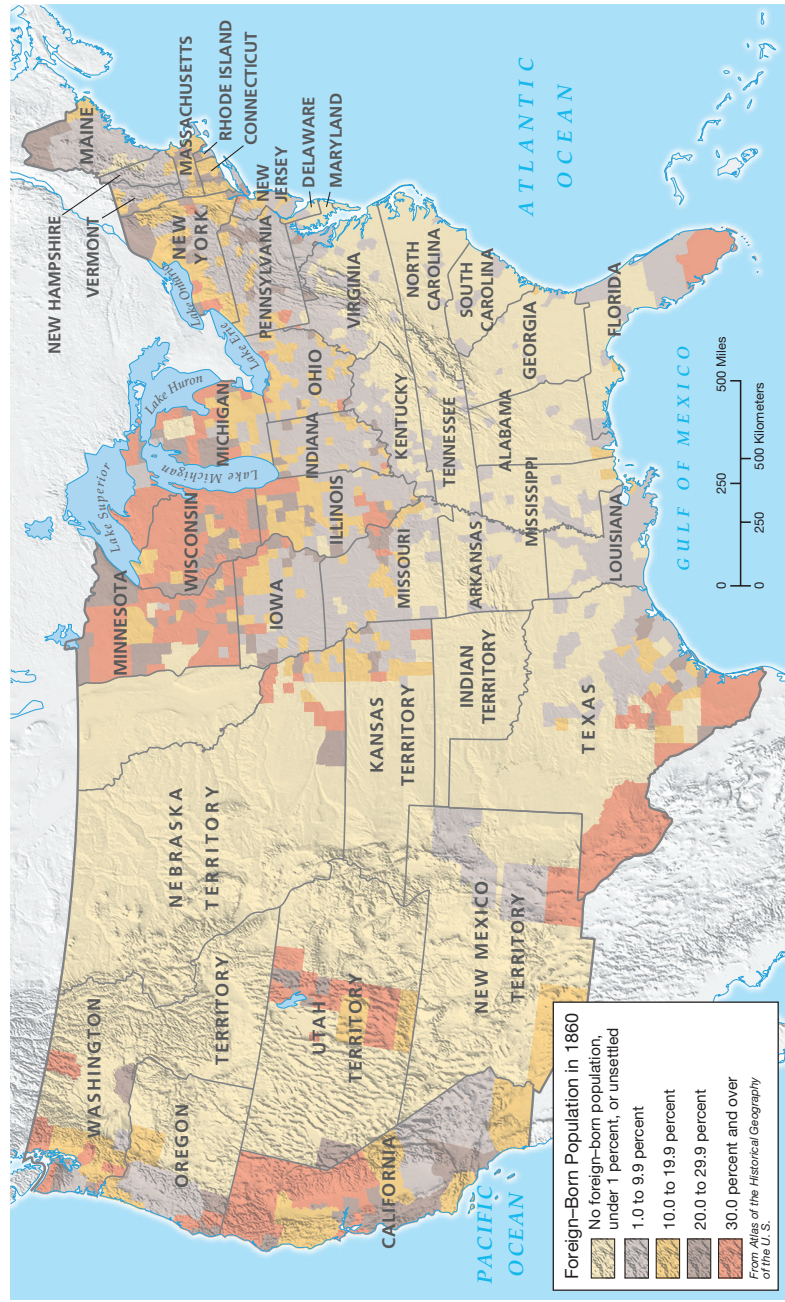
TABLE 12.2

WEALTH IN NEW YORK CITY,
1828–1845

Percent of the Population	Percent of Wealth Held	
	1828	1845
Top 1 percent	40%	50%
Top 4 percent	63	80

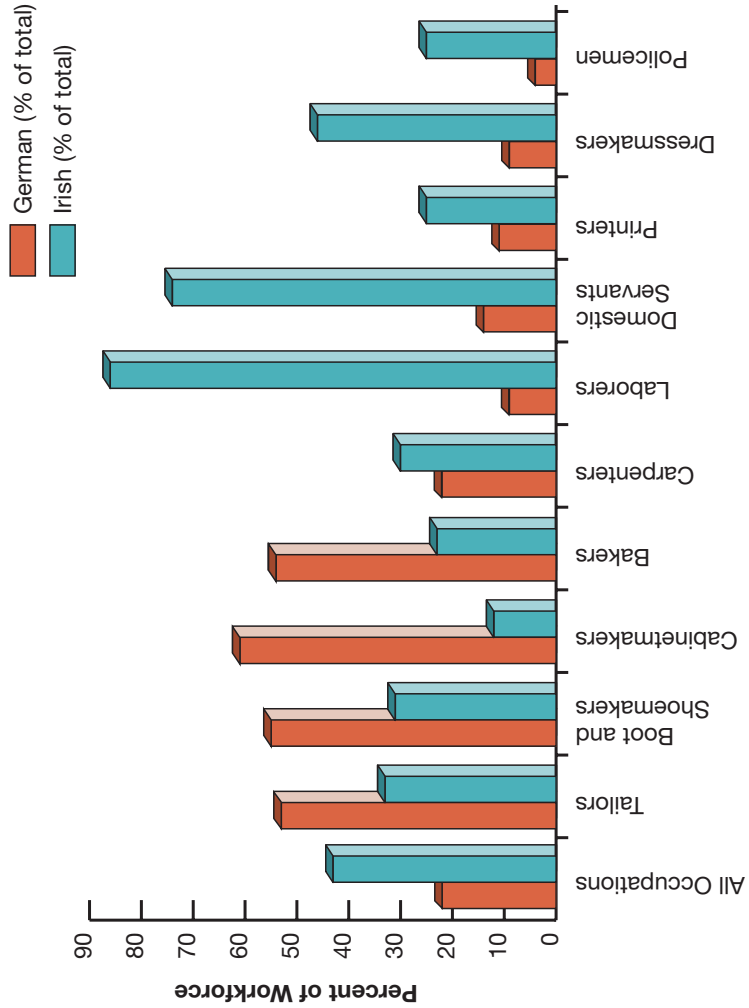
The impact of the market revolution on New York City, the nation's largest seaport, is shown by the dramatic increase in wealth of the already wealthy elite in a period of less than 20 years.

Distribution of Foreign-Born Residents of United States in 1860



T88

Participation of Irish and German Immigrants in the New York City
Workforce for Selected Occupations 1855



Source: Robert Ernst, *Immigrant Life in New York City 1825–1863* (Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1994).

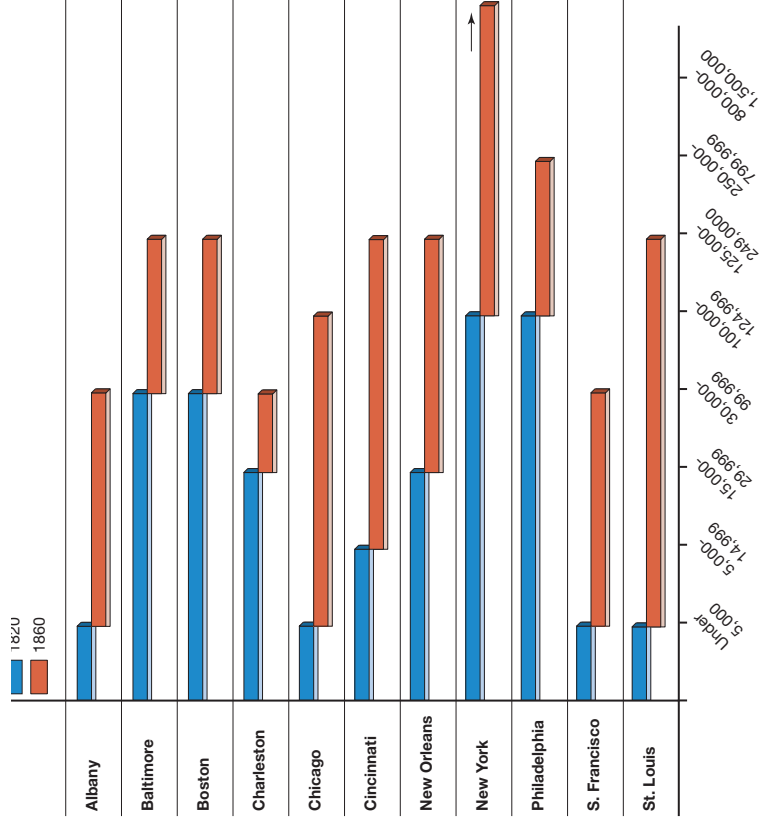
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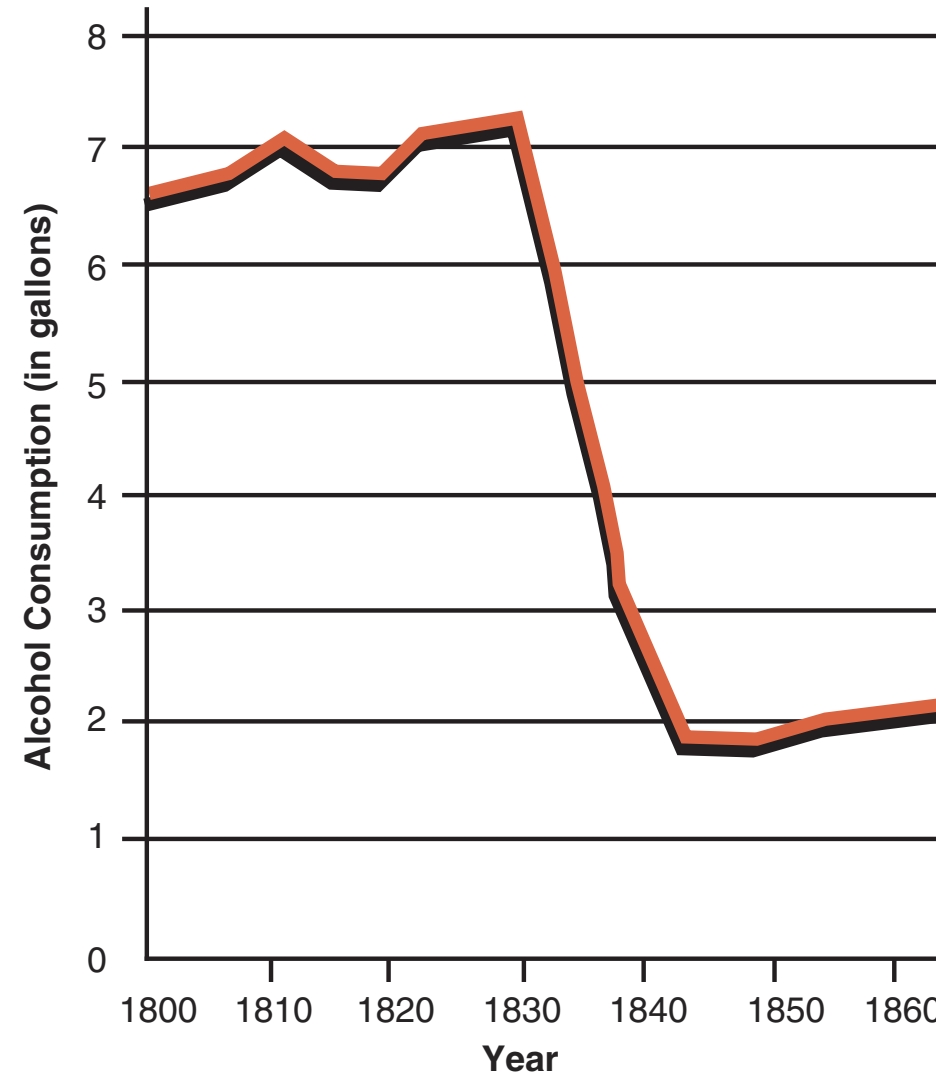
Urban Growth, 1820-60

TABLE 13.1

URBAN GROWTH, 1820-60



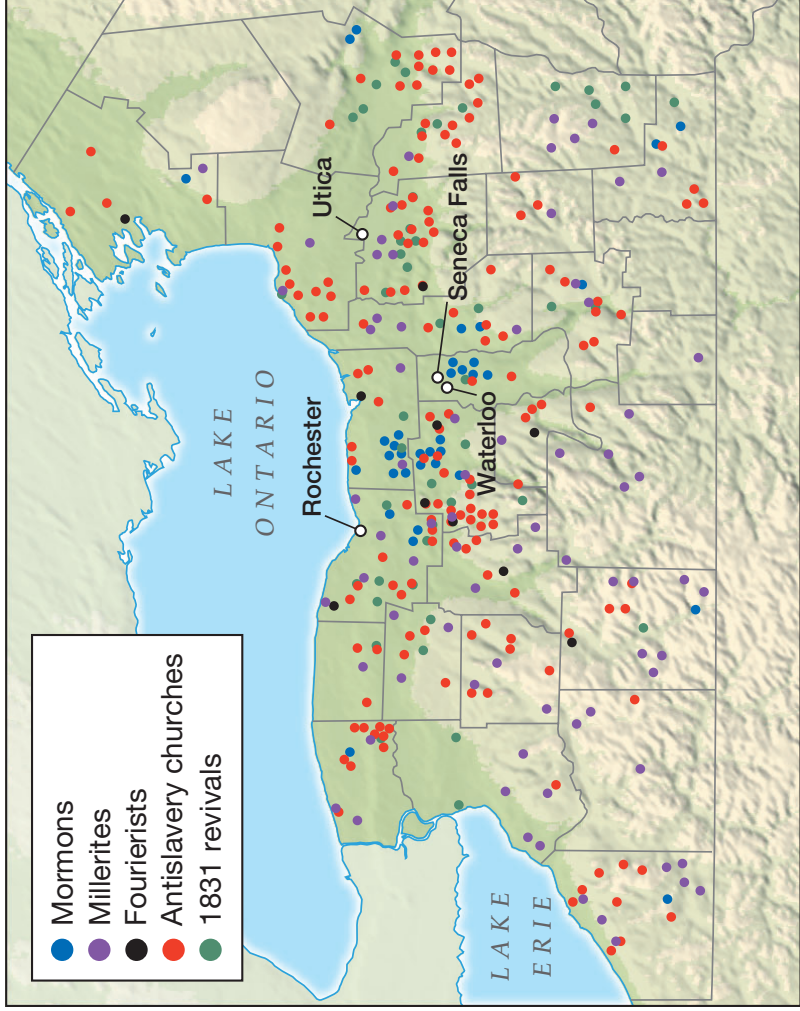
T90 Per Capita Consumption of Alcohol, 1800–60



Source: W. J. Rorabaugh, *The Alcoholic Republic: An American Tradition* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1979).

T91

Reform Movements in the Burned-Over District

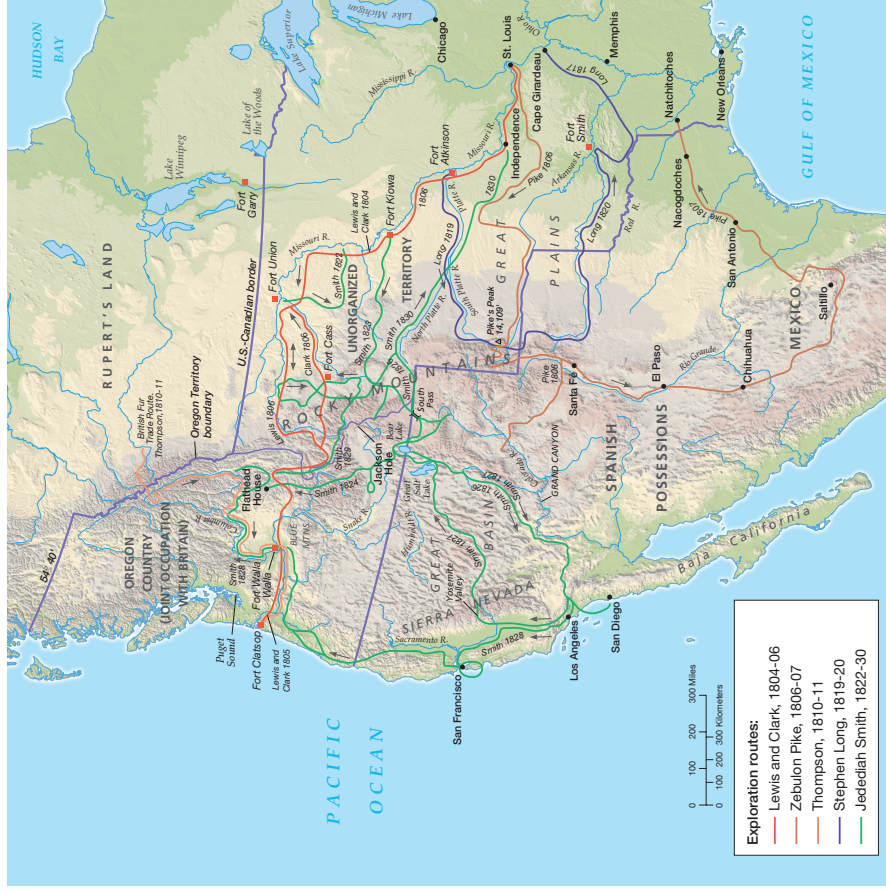


Source: Whitney Cross, *The Burned-Over District* (1950; reprint, New York: Hippocrene Books, 1981).

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Exploration of the Continent, 1804–30



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Indian Territory before the Kansas-Nebraska Act of 1854



The Overland Trails, 1840

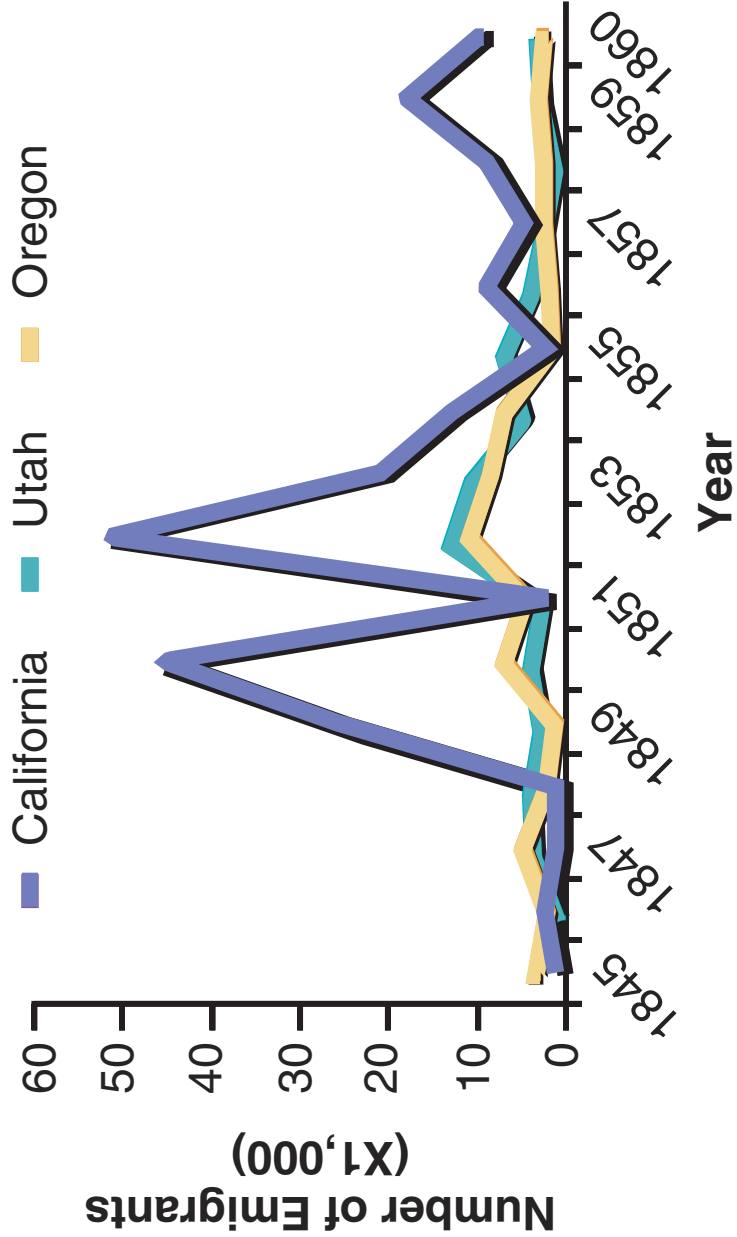


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Overland Emigration to Oregon, California, and Utah, 1840–60



Source: John Unruh Jr., *The Plains Across* (Champaign-Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1979), pp. 119–20

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Texas: From Mexican Province to U.S. State

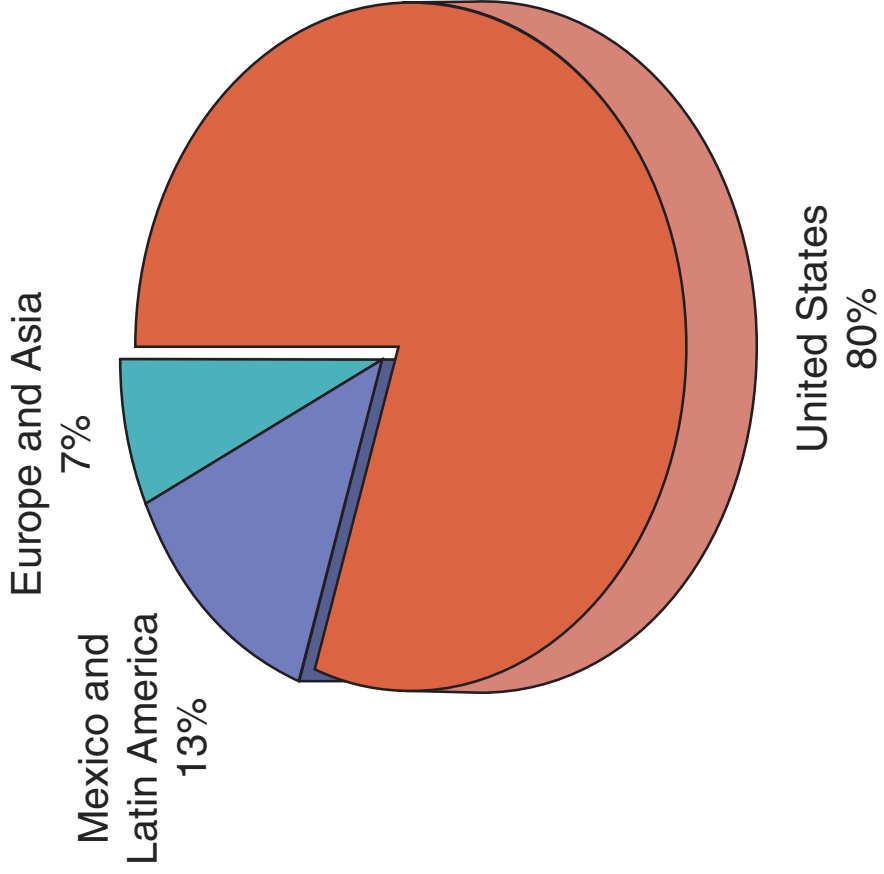




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Where the Forty-Niners Came From



T100

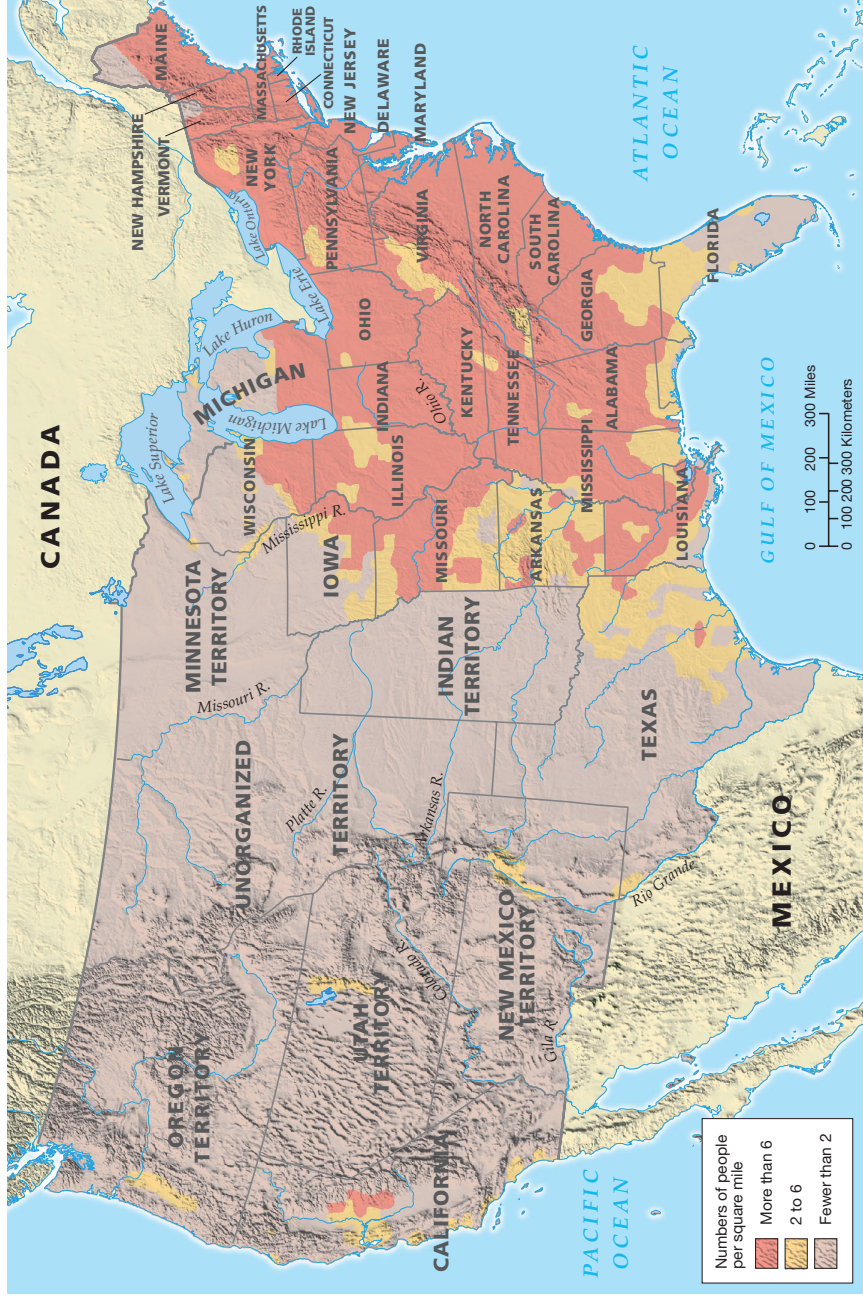
California in the Gold Rush



Source: Warren A. Beck and Ynez D. Haase, *Historical Atlas of California* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1974), map 50.

T101

U.S. Population and Settlement, 1850



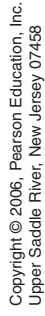
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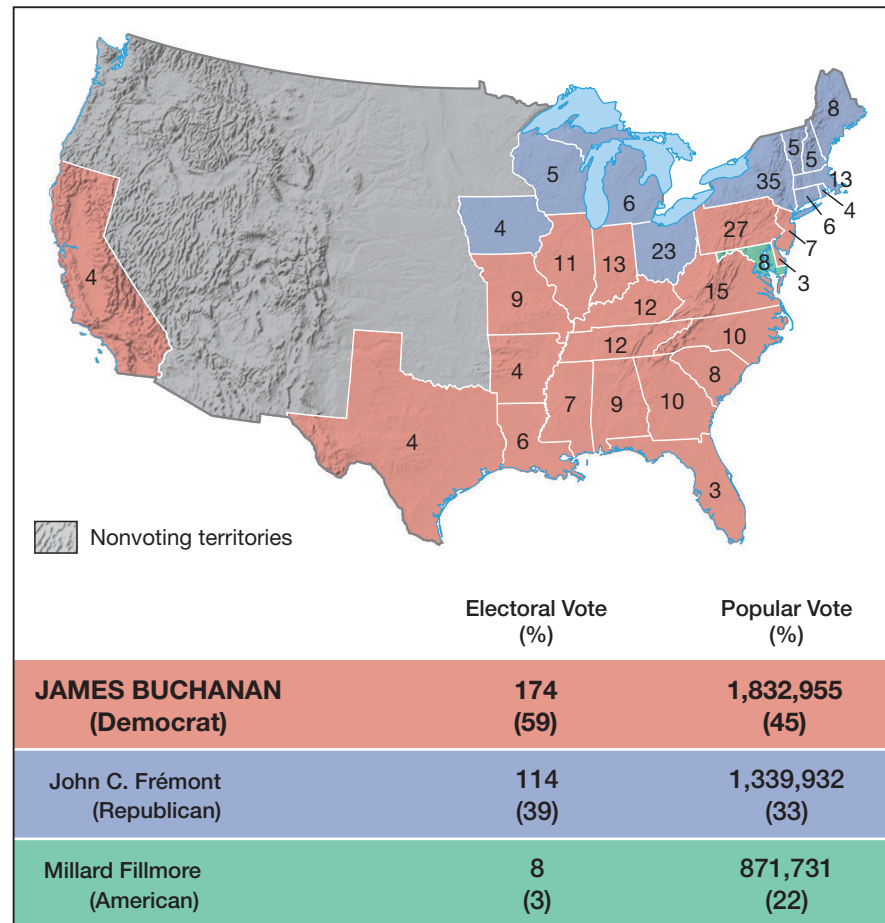
The Compromise of 1850

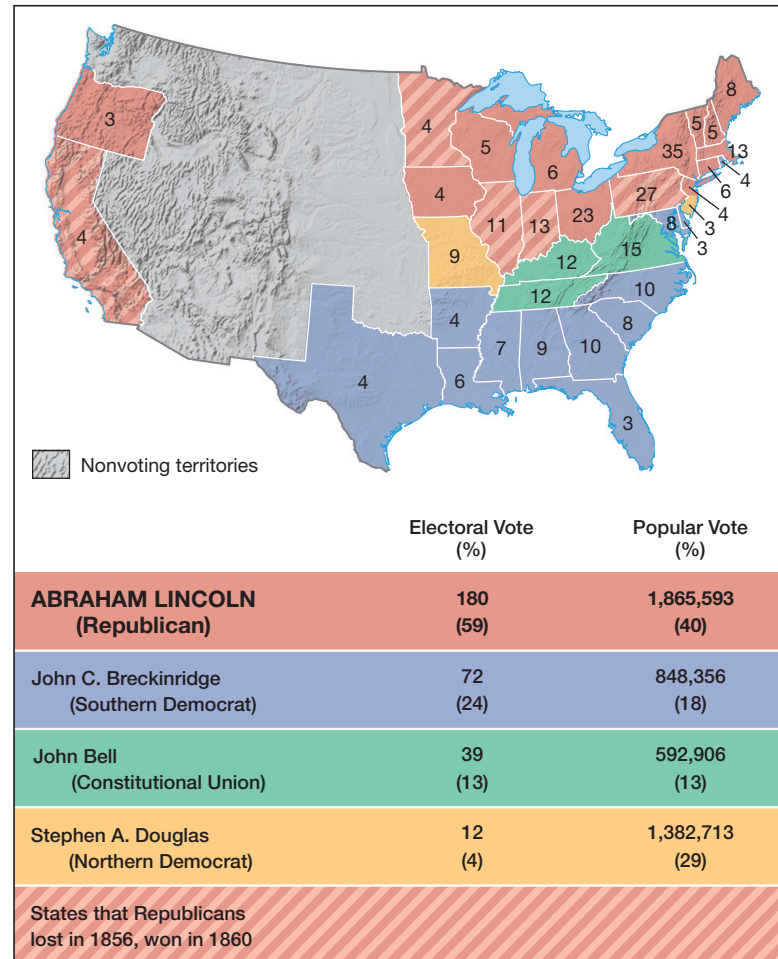


The Kansas-Nebraska Act, 1854

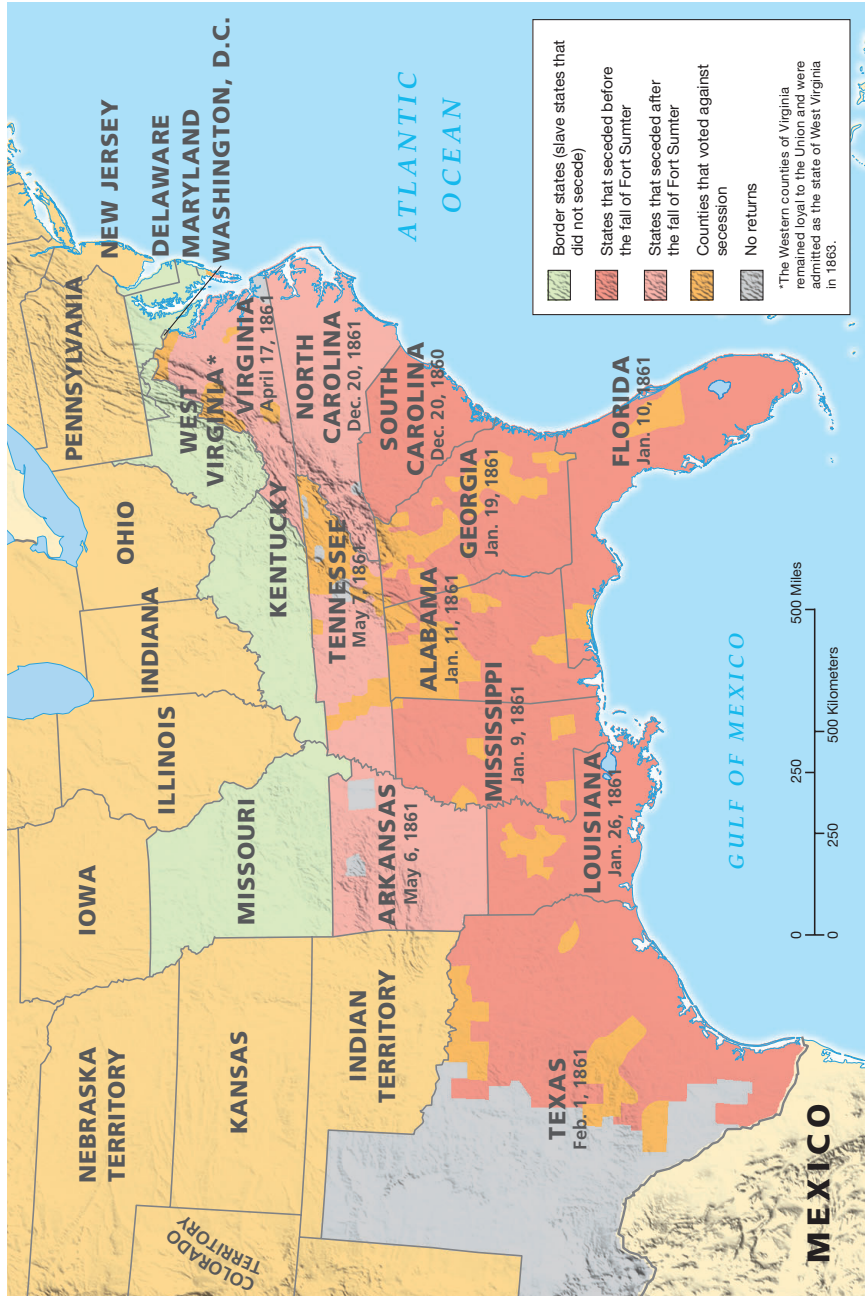


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The South Secedes



T107

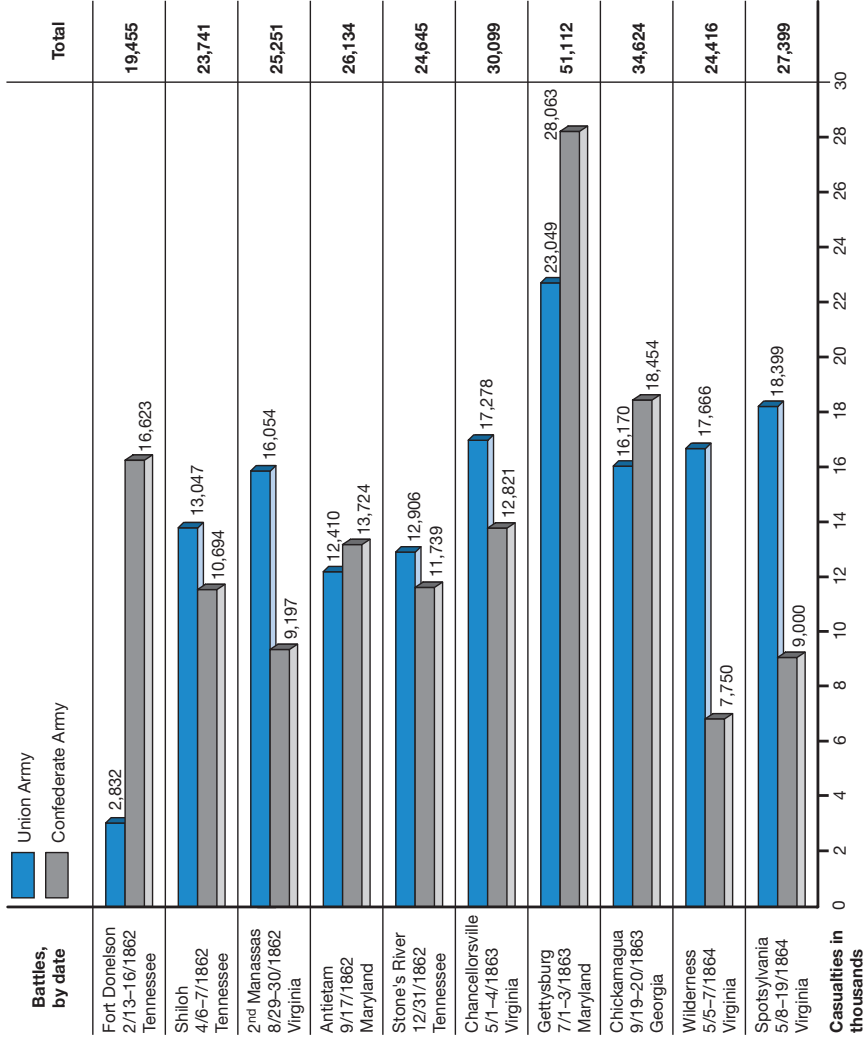
Overall Strategy of the Civil War







The Casualties Mount Up

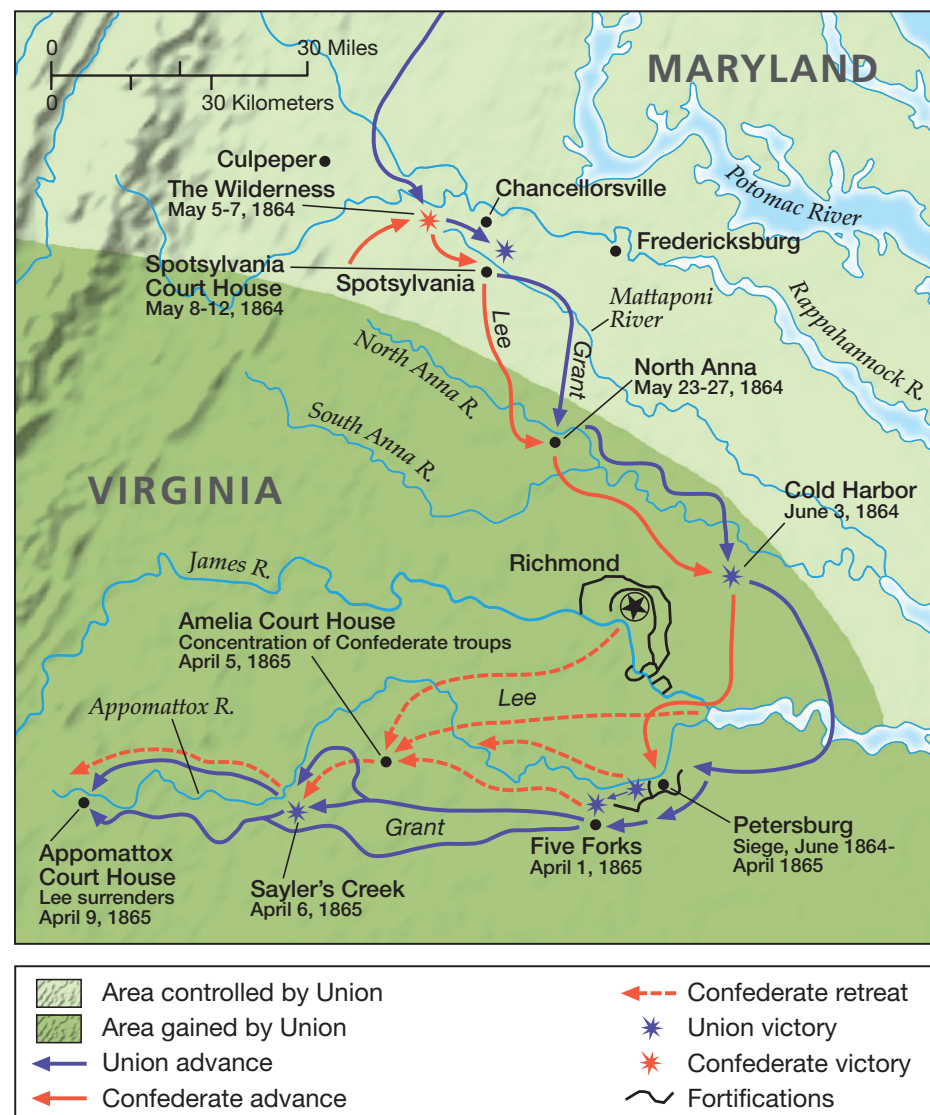


T111

The Turning Point: 1863

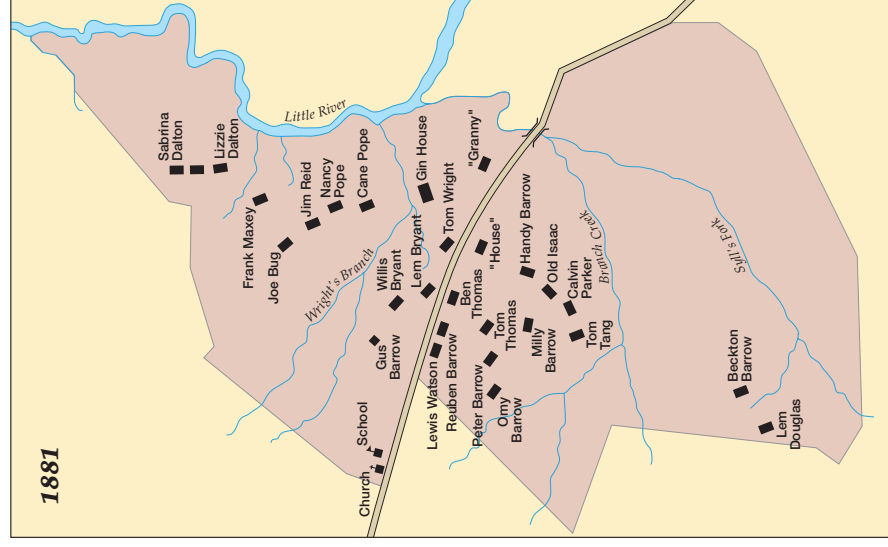
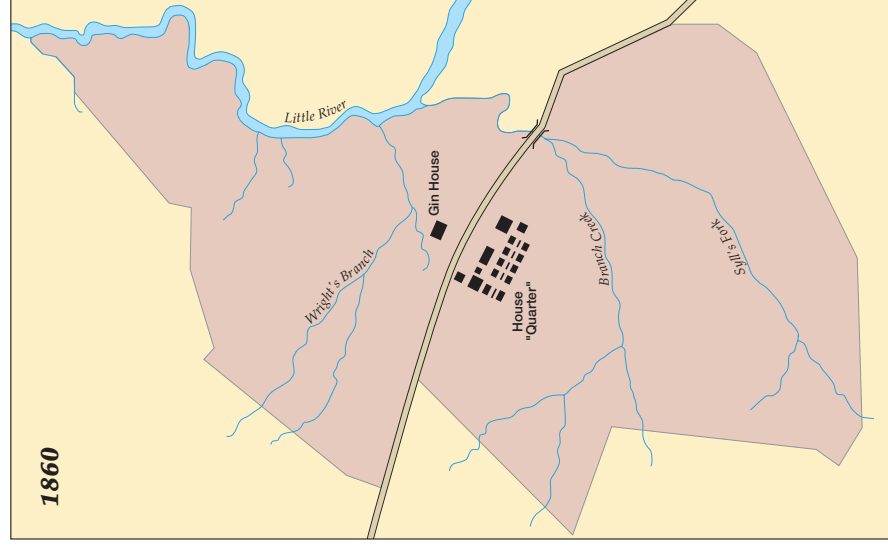








T115 The Barrow Plantation, Oglethorpe County, Georgia, 1860 and 1881

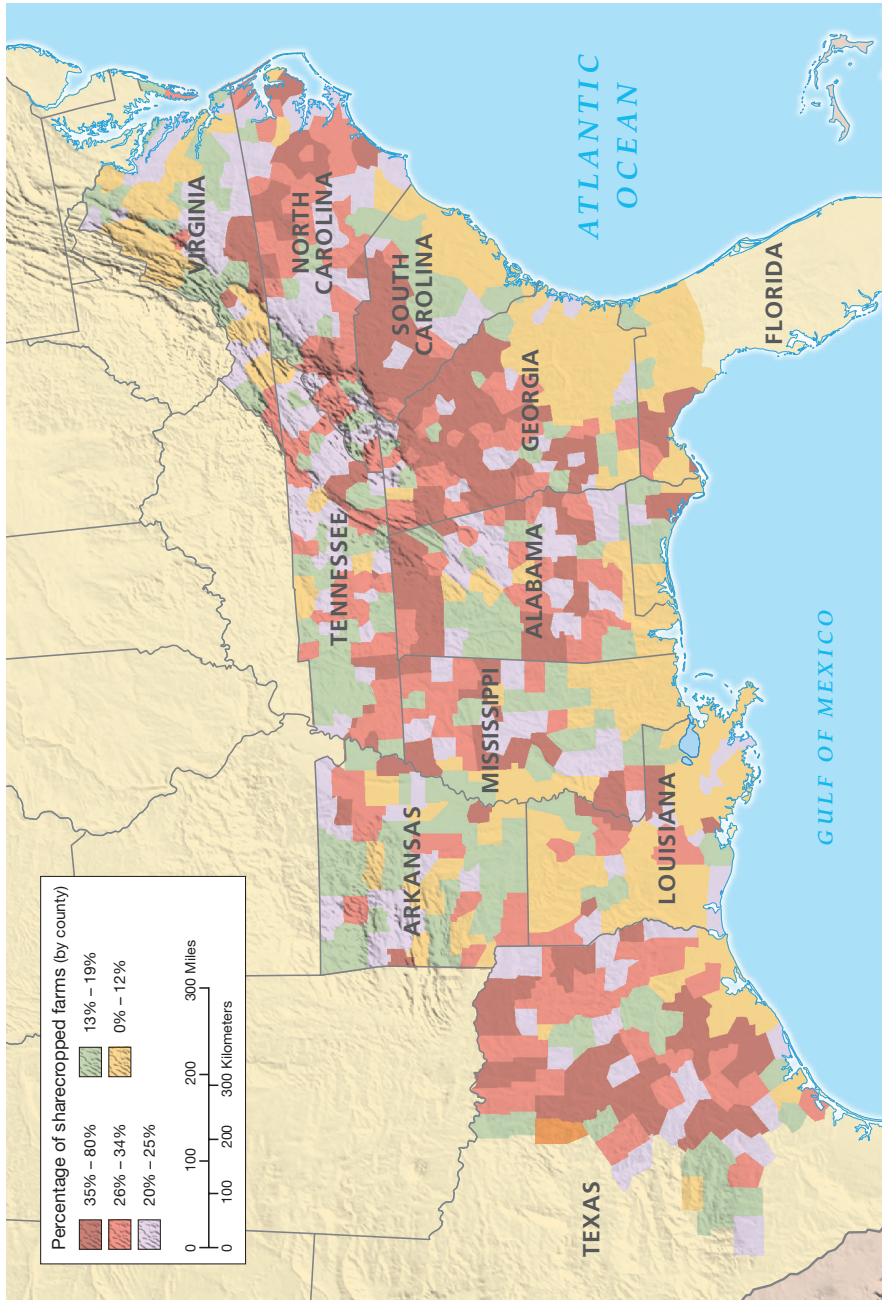


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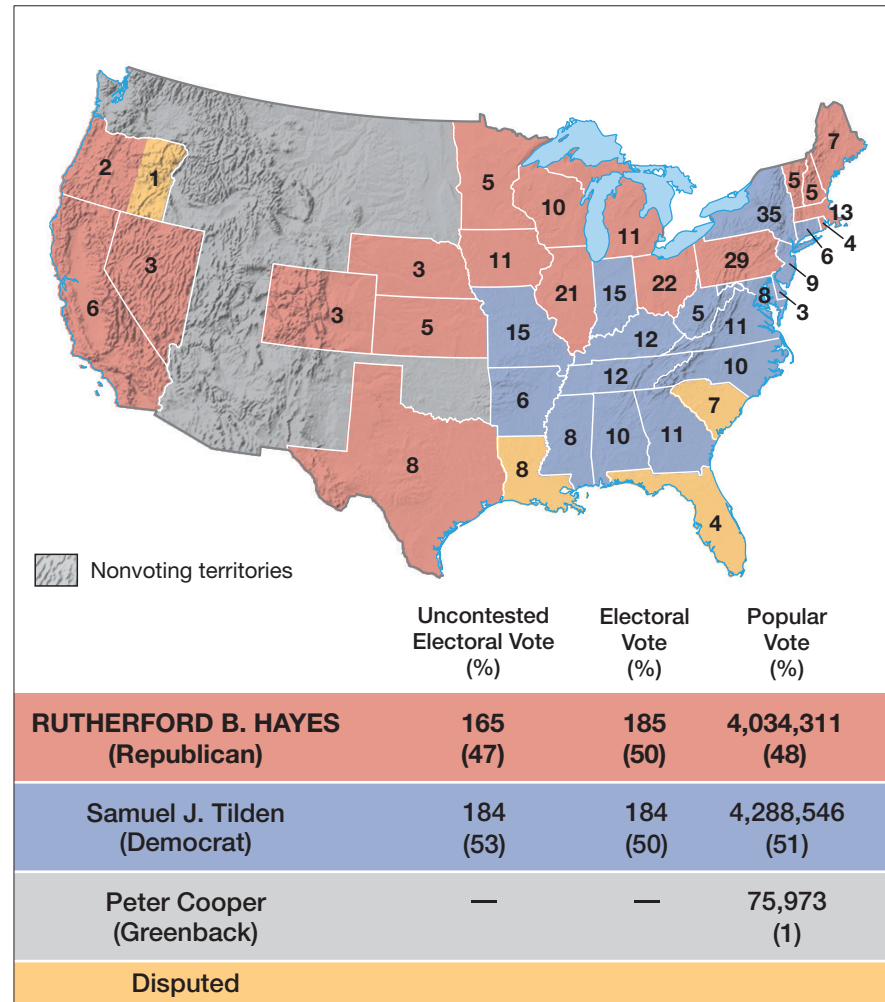
T116

Southern Sharecropping and the Cotton Belt, 1880

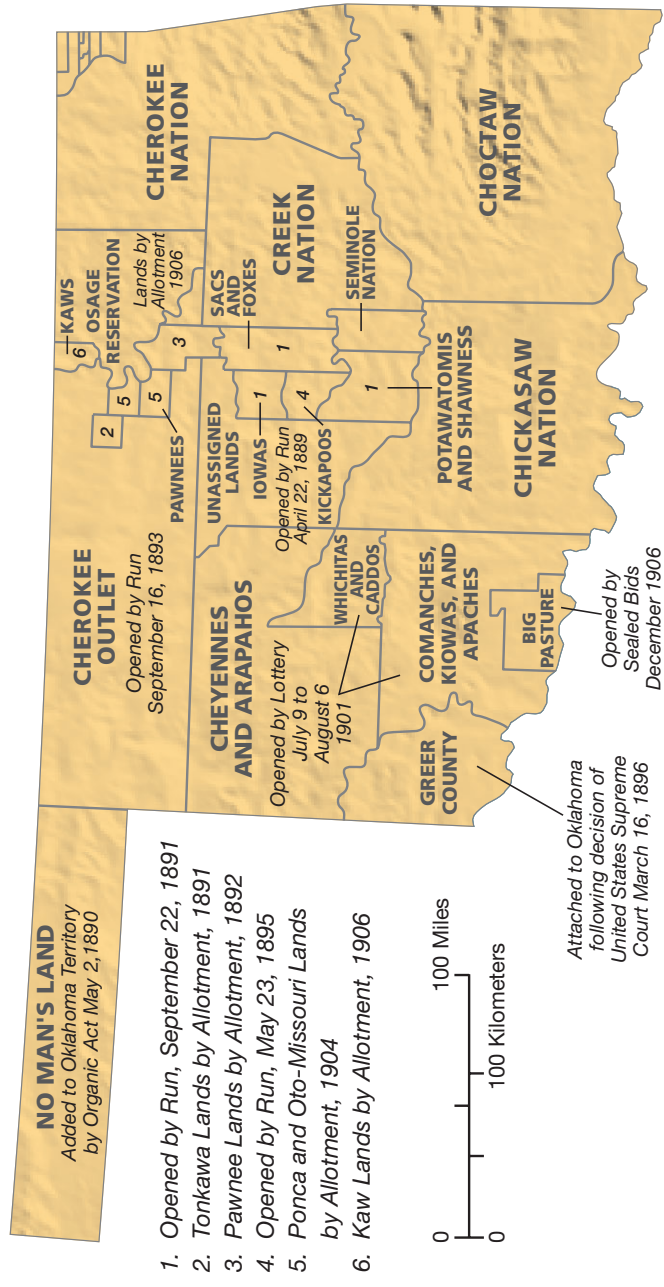


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Oklahoma Territory



1. Opened by Run, September 22, 1891
2. Tonkawa Lands by Allotment, 1891
3. Pawnee Lands by Allotment, 1892
4. Opened by Run, May 23, 1895
5. Ponca and Oto-Missouri Lands by Allotment, 1904
6. Kaw Lands by Allotment, 1906

Source: From *Historical Atlas of Oklahoma*, 3rd edition, by John W. Morris, Charles R. Goins and Edwin C. McReynolds. Copyright © 1965, 1976, 1986 by the University of Oklahoma Press, Norman. Reprinted by permission of the publisher. All rights reserved.

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Major Indian Battles and Indian Reservations, 1860–1900



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T120

Railroad Routes, Cattle Trails, Gold and Silver Rushes, 1860–1900



Source: *Encyclopedia of American Social History*.

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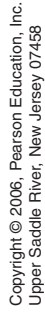
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source: *Mormon Cultural Diffusion*, ca. 1883, Donald W. Meinig, "The Geography of the American West, 1847-1964" from *The Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 55, no. 2, June 1965.

TABLE 18.1 HAND v. MACHINE LABOR ON THE FARM, ca. 1880				
Crop	Time Worked		Labor Cost	
	Hand	Machine	Hand	Machine
Wheat	61 hours	3 hours	\$3.55	\$0.66
Corn	39 hours	15 hours	3.62	1.51
Oats	66 hours	7 hours	3.73	1.07
Loose Hay	21 hours	4 hours	1.75	0.42
Baled Hay	35 hours	12 hours	3.06	1.29

The Establishment of National Parks and Forests



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T124

Patterns of Industry, 1900

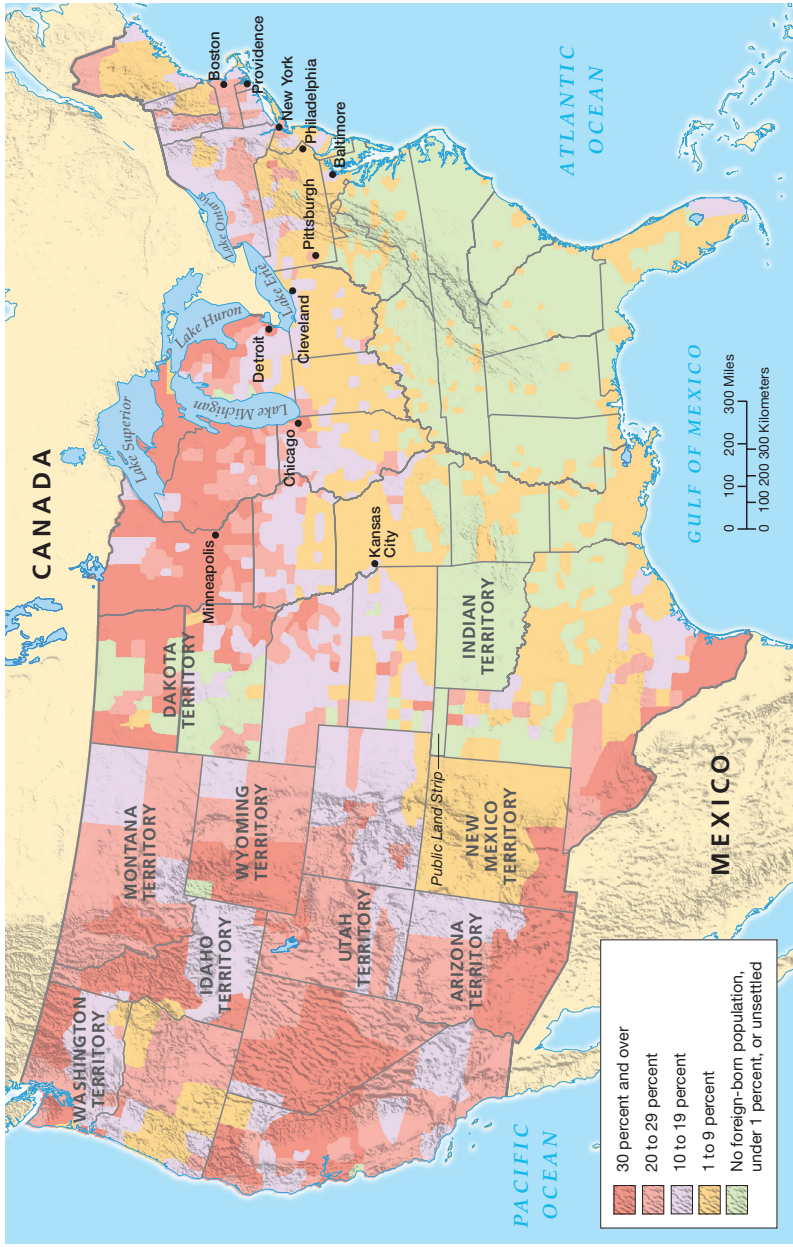


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T125

Population of Foreign Birth by Region, 1880



Source: Clifford L. Lord and Elizabeth H. Lord, *Lord & Lord Historical Atlas of the United States* (New York: Holt, 1953).

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T126

Strikes by State, 1880



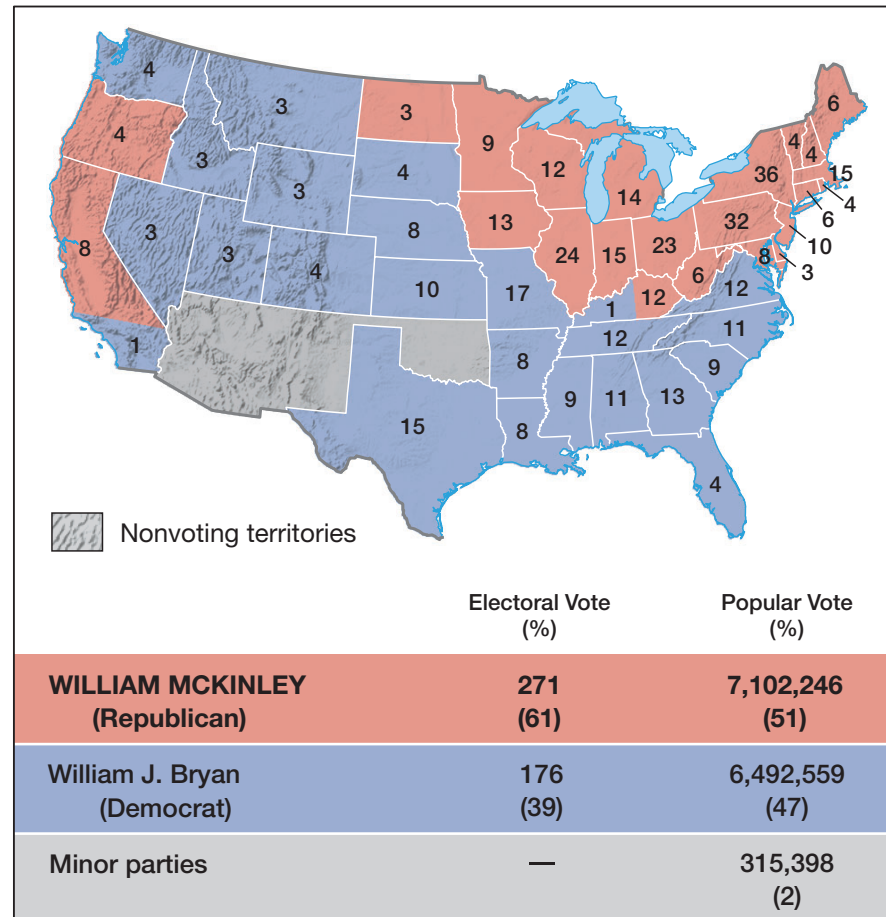
Source: Carville Earle, *Geographical Inquiry and American Historical Problems* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1992).

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T127

Election of 1896



T128

African American Representation in Congress, 1867–1900

